

**JOINT FILING AGREEMENT**

Pursuant to Rule 13d-1(k)(1) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the undersigned agree that the Statement on Schedule 13G to which this exhibit is attached is filed on behalf of each of them.

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Silver US LLC**

By: Electrum Strategic Management LLC, its  
Manager

By: /s/ Andrew M. Shapiro  
Name: Andrew M. Shapiro  
Title: Managing Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Strategic Management LLC**

By: /s/ Andrew M. Shapiro  
Name: Andrew M. Shapiro  
Title: Managing Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Global Holdings L.P.**

By: TEG Global GP Ltd., its general partner

By: /s/ Andrew M. Shapiro  
Name: Andrew M. Shapiro  
Title: Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**TEG Global GP Ltd.**

By: /s/ Andrew M. Shapiro  
Name: Andrew M. Shapiro  
Title: Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**The Electrum Group LLC**

By: /s/ Michael H. Williams  
Name: Michael H. Williams  
Title: Senior Managing Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Silver US II LLC**

By: Electrum Strategic Management LLC, its  
Manager

By: /s/ Andrew M. Shapiro  
Name: Andrew M. Shapiro  
Title: Managing Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Strategic Opportunities Fund II L.P.**

By: Electrum Strategic Opportunities Fund II GP  
L.P., its general partner

By: ESOF II GP Ltd., its general partner

By: /s/ Michael H. Williams  
Name: Michael H. Williams  
Title: Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**Electrum Strategic Opportunities Fund II GP L.P.**

By: ESOF II GP Ltd., its general partner

By: /s/ Michael H. Williams  
Name: Michael H. Williams  
Title: Director

Date: January 22, 2025

**ESOF II GP Ltd.**

By: /s/ Michael H. Williams  
Name: Michael H. Williams  
Title: Director