

Joint Filing Agreement

We, the signatories of the statement on Schedule 13D to which this Agreement is attached, do hereby agree that such statement is, and any amendments thereto filed by any of us will be, filed on behalf of each of us.

Dated: August 29, 2025

CARTECH HOLDING COMPANY

By: /s/ Chi Liu

Name: Chi Liu

Title: Director

**CARTECH INVESTMENT
MANAGEMENT COMPANY**

By: /s/ Chi Liu

Name: Chi Liu

Title: Director

**Qingdao Cartech Ecological Technology
Co., Ltd.**

By: /s/ Shenglei Zhou

Name: Shenglei Zhou

Title: General Manager

**Haier COSMOPlat Ecological
Technology Co., Ltd.**

By: /s/ Yunjie Zhou

Name: Yunjie Zhou

Title: Legal Representative

Haier Group Corporation

By: /s/ Yunjie Zhou

Name: Yunjie Zhou

Title: CEO and Legal Representative