

moderna

proxy statement

2024

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Notice of Annual Meeting of Shareholders

MONDAY, MAY 6, 2024

8:00 a.m., Eastern Time

www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRNA2024

HOW TO VOTE

Review your proxy statement and vote in one of three ways:



Internet

www.proxyvote.com



Telephone

1-800-690-6903



Mail

Complete, sign, date, and return your proxy card or voting instruction form

YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT. Even if you plan to participate in the Annual Meeting, we urge you to submit your proxy in advance to ensure your shares are represented. This will not affect your right to participate in the meeting and to vote your shares at that time. For additional information on voting and participating in the meeting, please see "Information About the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders" beginning on page 83.

To the Shareholders of Moderna, Inc.:

You are cordially invited to the Annual Meeting of Shareholders of Moderna, Inc., which will be held on Monday, May 6, 2024, beginning at 8:00 a.m., Eastern Time (the Annual Meeting), for the following purposes:

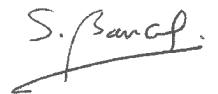
1. To elect three Class III directors, each to serve for a three-year term expiring at the 2027 annual meeting of shareholders;
2. To approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of our named executive officers;
3. To ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024;
4. To approve a management proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting;
5. To approve a management proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to reflect new Delaware law provisions allowing for officer exculpation; and
6. To transact such other business as may be properly brought before the Annual Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

The Annual Meeting will be conducted virtually. You will be able to participate in the Annual Meeting online and submit your questions during the meeting by visiting www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRNA2024. You also will be able to vote your shares electronically during the Annual Meeting. For more information about our virtual Annual Meeting, please see "Information About the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders" beginning on page 83.

Our Board of Directors has fixed the close of business on March 7, 2024, as the Record Date for determining the shareholders that are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting and any adjournment or postponement thereof.

This proxy statement and our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, are first being mailed on or about March 21, 2024, to all shareholders entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting. These materials also are available at www.proxyvote.com, using the control number provided with your materials.

By order of the Board of Directors,



Stéphane Bancel

Chief Executive Officer and Director
Cambridge, Massachusetts
March 21, 2024

Proxy Summary

This summary highlights certain information from this Proxy Statement, but does not contain all the information that you should consider. Please read the entire Proxy Statement before voting your shares. For more complete information regarding Moderna's 2023 performance, please review our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, including the sections captioned "Special Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors", for a description of the substantial risks and uncertainties related to the forward-looking statements included herein. Expected product launches are subject to, among other risks, assumptions and uncertainties, clinical trial, regulatory and commercial success, and availability of supply.



When

Monday, May 6, 2024, at 8:00 a.m., Eastern time.



Where

The meeting will be held virtually at www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRNA2024



Record date

March 7, 2024

Meeting Agenda

The matters we will act upon at the Annual Meeting are:

Proposal	Board voting recommendation	Where to find more information
Proposal 1: Elect three Class III directors, each for a three-year term	 FOR all nominees	Page 8
Proposal 2: Approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis the compensation of our named executive officers	 FOR	Page 35
Proposal 3: Ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for 2024	 FOR	Page 76
Proposal 4: Amend our Certificate of Incorporation to provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting	 FOR	Page 79
Proposal 5: Amend our Certificate of Incorporation to reflect new Delaware law provisions allowing for officer exculpation	 FOR	Page 81

Our Mission

To deliver the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines

About Moderna

Moderna is a leader in the creation of the field of mRNA medicines. Through the advancement of mRNA technology, Moderna is reimagining how medicines are made and transforming how we treat and prevent disease for everyone. By working at the intersection of science, technology and health for more than a decade, the Company has developed medicines at unprecedented speed and efficiency, including one of the earliest and most effective COVID-19 vaccines.

Moderna's mRNA platform has enabled the development of therapeutics and vaccines for infectious diseases, immuno-oncology, rare diseases and autoimmune diseases. With a unique culture and a global team driven by the Moderna values and mindsets to responsibly change the future of human health, Moderna strives to deliver the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines.

2023 Performance

\$6.7 billion

in net product sales from COVID-19 vaccines in 2023.

**48% U.S.
market share**

for COVID-19 vaccine sales to the retail market in the 2023 fall season, up from 37% in 2022 (Source: IQVIA).

**9 late-stage
programs**

including Phase 3 programs for next-generation COVID, RSV, seasonal flu, seasonal flu + COVID, CMV, and INT (melanoma and non-small cell lung cancer) and late-stage programs for PA and MMA.

\$13.3 billion

in cash, cash equivalents and investments as of December 31, 2023, available to fund future pipeline growth plans.

45 programs

in development, reflecting continued investment in the pipeline, laying the groundwork for future growth and profitability.

19 markets

with Moderna employees around the globe as of December 31, 2023, with a presence in key markets for our products.

Our Strategic Priorities

Commercial Execution: We are focused on commercial execution to drive sales growth and profitability. This includes building on the current momentum from U.S. Spikevax sales and preparing for multiple product launches, including the expected launch of our RSV vaccine candidate and other potential launches in 2025 and beyond.

Disciplined Investment: We plan to continue to review our cost structure to find efficiencies, and to remain disciplined around spending. We expect to leverage our existing manufacturing and commercial infrastructure as we launch new products in our respiratory franchise in 2024 and 2025.

Executing on Late-Stage Pipeline: We are focused on advancing our late-stage pipeline to drive organic sales growth. Moderna expects to launch up to 15 products in the next five years, with up to four of those launches possibly occurring by 2025.

Proposal 1: Director Nominees

At the Annual Meeting, three Class III directors will be elected for a three-year term. The Class III directors up for election are set forth below.

Name	Age	Independent	Principal occupation	Committees*					Other public boards	Director since
Class III directors nominated for re-election for a three-year term				Audit	Comp	Nom Gov	Prod Dev	Sci Tech		
Robert Langer, Sc.D.	75		David H. Koch Institute Professor, MIT; Academic Co-Founder, Moderna						2	2010
Elizabeth Nabel, M.D.	72		Former President, Brigham Health						3	2015**
Elizabeth Tallett	74		Former Principal, Hunter Partners						2	2020
Continuing directors										
Noubar Afeyan, Ph.D. <i>Chairman</i>	61		CEO, Flagship Pioneering; Co-founder and Chairman, Moderna						0	2010 Chairman since 2012
Stéphane Bancel	51		Chief Executive Officer, Moderna						0	2011
Stephen Berenson	63		Managing Partner, Flagship Pioneering						1	2017
Sandra Horning, M.D.	75		Former Chief Medical Officer and Global Head of Product Development, Roche						3	2020
François Nader, M.D.	67		Former President, CEO and Executive Director, NPS Pharmaceuticals						1	2019
Paul Sagan	65		Catalyst Advisor, General Catalyst						0	2018

Chairman Member

* Comp = Compensation and Talent
 Nom Gov = Nominating and Corporate Governance
 Prod Dev = Product Development
 Sci Tech = Science and Technology

** Dr. Nabel was a member of our Board from December 2015 to July 2020, and rejoined the Board in March 2021, following her retirement from Brigham Health.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote **"FOR"** the election of each of the three nominees as a Class III director to serve for a three-year term. For more information on the nominees, see page 8.

2024 Board Highlights



9
directors



8
are independent



3
are women



6
have advanced degrees in a science field



5
Standing Committees*

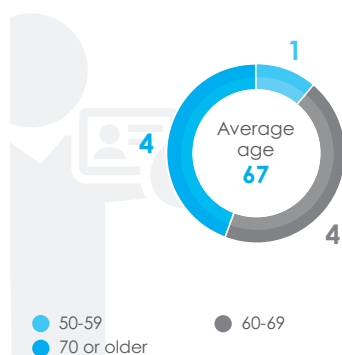


5
meetings in 2023

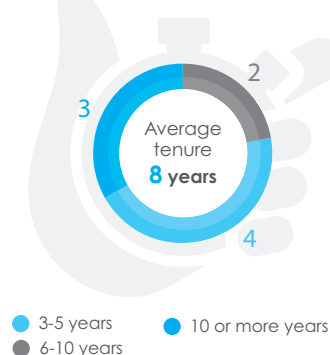
96%
board attendance

* Audit Committee, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, Compensation and Talent Committee, Product Development Committee, and Science and Technology Committee.

Age



Tenure



Skills and Experience

Our directors represent a diverse range of skills and experience

CEO Experience	●●●●●●●●●●	6
Digital/Information Security	●●●●●●●●●●	5
Drug Development	●●●●●●●●●●	6
Drug Commercialization	●●●●●●●●●●	4
Finance/Accounting	●●●●●●●●●●	7
Government/Regulatory	●●●●●●●●●●	6
Healthcare Industry	●●●●●●●●●●	7
Human Capital Management	●●●●●●●●●●	8
International Experience	●●●●●●●●●●	7
Investor Experience	●●●●●●●●●●	7
Manufacturing/Supply Chain	●●●●●●●●●●	4
Science/Technology/R&D	●●●●●●●●●●	6

Board Highlights

In 2023, our Board of Directors contributed to Moderna's strategic advancement through its oversight of management's execution of our business plans and strategy. Advice and guidance from the full Board, and relevant Committees where applicable, was instrumental in the following key accomplishments, among others, in 2023.

Commercial Execution	2023 marked our first year of endemic commercial sales for our COVID-19 vaccine in the U.S., and we achieved retail market share of 48%, up significantly from 37% U.S. retail market share in 2022 (Source: IQVIA). Preparing for this launch entailed significant strategic investments and commercial execution decisions, which were guided by input from our Board. The Board has similarly also been heavily engaged in preparations for the anticipated launch of RSV in 2024, our second commercial product.
Pipeline Advancement	The Board and Product Development Committee oversaw investments to advance our pipeline, such that by year-end 2023, nine of our 45 programs were late-stage, including seven programs in Phase 3 and two rare disease programs. This significant advancement of our programs lays the foundation for future growth.
Capital Allocation	The Board continued to oversee significant capital allocation decisions in 2023. This included investments in research & development to advance our pipeline, both internally and through external collaborations. It also included investments in our internal manufacturing capabilities in Norwood and Marlborough, the UK, Australia, and Canada, and the decision to right-size our manufacturing footprint and to restructure our relationships with contract manufacturers as we seek to return our COVID franchise to profitability in 2024.
Board Succession	The Board and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are continuing to advance our Board succession planning and recruitment of new directors who will bring additional expertise reflective of Moderna's future strategic plan and increased scale.
Governance Enhancements	In response to investor feedback, our Board approved several enhancements to our governance practices, including (i) the adoption of majority voting for uncontested director elections, (ii) the implementation of a proxy access bylaw, and (iii) requesting that shareholders approve the implementation of a right for shareholders to call a special meeting (see Proposal No. 4). We have also enhanced our processes for assessment and mitigation of potential conflicts of interest as we expand into new areas.
Human Capital and ESG Efforts	The Board and its committees oversaw human capital and environmental, social and governance (ESG) initiatives. This included efforts to refine our talent strategy as we shift into an endemic market, focused on retention of key talent, development and performance management. ESG efforts included launching a double-materiality assessment and climate risk analysis, as well as continuing to enhance transparency through our second ESG Report and ESG Day, and by publishing Scope 1, 2 and 3 data on greenhouse gas emissions, as well as waste and water statistics.

Proposal 2: Advisory Vote on Compensation of our Executive Officers

Shareholders will be asked to approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of Moderna's named executive officers. This is commonly known as a "say on pay" proposal.

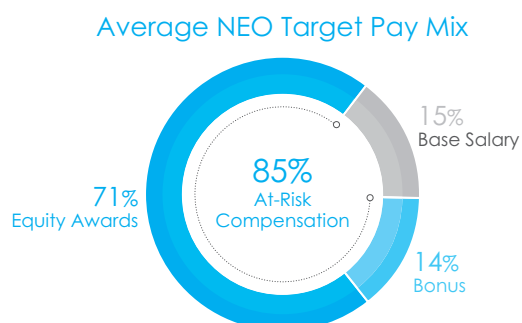
Over the last several years, we have evolved our executive compensation programs in order to:

- Enhance alignment with shareholders through our pay-for-performance philosophy;
- Align with competitive market practices; and
- Reflect input received from shareholders.

Overall Performance	• We made significant progress in 2023 advancing our mRNA platform and our broad clinical pipeline. • We achieved 48% U.S. retail market share for the 2023 fall season, an 11 percentage point increase from 2022. • Corporate performance did not meet expectations for our financial goals, falling short on product sales and operating income objectives.
Base Salary	• Modest increases in 2023, reflective of merit and market adjustments to better align our executives' salaries to market, as well as cost-of-living adjustments across our broader employee base.
Bonus	• 2023 corporate performance did not meet our expectations, resulting in our Executive Committee members, including our CEO, receiving below target annual bonuses, at 81% of target.
Long-Term Incentive	• Increased the weighting to more performance-based restricted share units (PSUs), with the CEO PSU mix increasing to 50%, further tying executive compensation to the long-term achievement of our financial and pipeline expansion objectives, reinforcing our commitment to creating shareholder value.
Realizable Pay	• Weighted the vast majority of compensation for the CEO and our other named executive officers (NEOs) to "at-risk" compensation, including bonus and equity awards (stock options, restricted stock units (RSUs) and PSUs) focusing on financial and operational goals, stock price appreciation and pipeline development goals. • 92% at-risk target compensation for CEO, and 85% on average for other NEOs, see charts below. • CEO realizable pay demonstrates a strong correlation between stock price performance and pay; see page 41 for more details in the "Pay for Performance" section of the Compensation Discussion & Analysis (CD&A).
Transparency	• Augmented our CD&A to provide shareholders with visibility on the goals underlying our short-term and long-term incentive programs.

Our executive compensation program is based on a pay-for-performance philosophy, which is reflected in both our annual and long-term incentive compensation programs. We believe that a significant portion of each executive's compensation should be variable and at-risk and tied to the achievement of pre-established Company performance goals that drive value creation for our business and align our executives' interests with those of our shareholders. The largest component of our 2023 long-term incentive compensation program is delivered in the form of stock options, which directly aligns payouts with outcomes for our shareholders.

The charts below set forth the target total compensation mix for Mr. Bancel, our Chief Executive Officer, and our average NEO's target compensation for 2023.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote **"FOR"** approval, on a non-binding, advisory basis, of the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers. For more information, see page 35.

Proposal 3: Auditor Ratification

- We are asking shareholders to ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent auditor for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- The Audit Committee is committed to ensuring the independence of Ernst & Young, and has taken steps in recent years to ensure that we minimize spending on items with the firm other than the audit or audit-related matters.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote **"FOR"** the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024. For more information, see page 76.

Proposal 4: Amend Our Certificate of Incorporation to Provide Shareholders the Right to Call a Special Meeting

- In response to feedback from our investors, our Board of Directors is proposing to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to permit shareholders representing at least 20% of our outstanding shares to call a special meeting of shareholders.
- We believe that granting shareholders the right to call a special meeting, while setting a threshold of 20%, will grant investors with a sufficiently large economic and voting interest a valuable right, while also protecting against the potential disruption and possible loss to long-term shareholder value posed by setting a lower threshold.
- The special meeting right builds on other efforts earlier in 2024—including the adoption of a proxy access bylaw and the adoption of majority voting for uncontested director elections—to respond to investor feedback regarding Moderna's governance practices.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote **"FOR"** the proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting. For more information, see page 79.

Proposal 5: Amend Our Certificate of Incorporation to Reflect New Delaware Law Provisions Allowing for Officer Exculpation

- In August 2022, Delaware law was amended to permit Delaware companies, like Moderna, to limit the personal liability of certain officers in limited circumstances, similar to protection that was already afforded to directors.
- The amended law permits a company to exculpate these officers for direct claims brought by shareholders for breach of an officer's duty of care, but would not eliminate an officer's monetary liability for breach of fiduciary duty claims brought by the company or in connection with derivative claims brought by shareholders on behalf of the company. It also would not allow officers to be exculpated for breaches of the duty of loyalty to the company, or acts or omissions that are not in good faith or that involve intentional misconduct, a knowing violation of law, or a situation in which an officer derived an improper personal benefit from a transaction.
- The Board of Directors is proposing to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to allow for the exculpation of officers of Moderna, consistent with the recent changes to Delaware law and to provide our executives similar protections to those already extended to our directors.
- The Board of Directors recognizes that our officers are called upon to make critical decisions, and that in an increasingly litigious environment our executive team can be exposed to substantial personal liability from litigants seeking to impose liability on the basis of hindsight and regardless of merit.
- The Board of Directors believes that providing the protection permitted under Delaware law will provide comfort to and empower our officers to best exercise their business judgment in the interests of Moderna and its shareholders, which will encourage agility and critical decision-making, while also enabling us to continue to attract and retain experienced and high-quality officers to the Company.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote **"FOR"** the proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to allow for officer exculpation. For more information, see page 81.

Proposal No. 1: Election of Directors

Our Board of Directors currently has nine members, who are divided into three equal classes with staggered three-year terms. At the Annual Meeting, three Class III directors will be elected for a three-year term. Each of these nominees is a Class III director whose current term is expiring. Each director will continue in office until the election and qualification of a successor or until such director's earlier death, resignation, or removal.

Nominees

Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee has recommended, and our Board of Directors has approved, Robert Langer, Elizabeth Nabel, M.D. and Elizabeth Tallett as nominees for election as Class III directors at the Annual Meeting. Dr. Langer has served on the Board since 2010, Dr. Nabel has served on the Board since 2015, and Ms. Tallett has served on the Board since 2020.

If you are a shareholder of record and you sign your proxy card or vote over the Internet or by telephone but do not give instructions with respect to the voting of directors, your shares will be voted FOR the election of

Dr. Langer, Dr. Nabel and Ms. Tallett. We expect that the nominees will serve if elected. However, if a director nominee is unable or declines to serve as a director at the time of the Annual Meeting, proxies will be voted for any nominee who is designated by our Board of Directors to fill the resulting vacancy. If you own your Moderna stock through a broker, bank, or other nominee and you do not give voting instructions, then your shares will not be voted on this matter. For more information, please see "Information About the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders—What if I do not specify how my shares are to be voted?" on page 85.

Vote Required

The election of the Class III directors requires a majority of the votes properly cast to be approved. If a director nominee does not receive a majority of the votes cast in favor of his or her election to the Board, the director nominee will be required to tender his or her resignation to the Board for consideration and action by the Board.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" the election of each of the three nominees as a Class III director to serve for a three-year term.

Information About Moderna's Directors

Nominees



Age: **75**

Director since: **2010**

Independent

Committees:

- Nominating and Corporate Governance
- Science and Technology

2023 Attendance: 86%

Robert Langer, Sc.D.

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Dr. Langer is one of the world's most highly-cited researchers and decorated scientists. His pioneering academic work and extensive knowledge of medical, scientific and intellectual property matters provide valuable strategic insights into the development of our products and advancement of our pipeline into new areas. He is intimately familiar with Moderna as one of our founders and largest shareholders, and has decades of experience applying scientific knowledge and insights to medical and commercial uses. His prior service to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) also provides him with insights into regulatory processes that are key to understanding how we might obtain approval of our products.

Other Public Boards

- Seer, Inc. (since 2020)
- Puretech Health plc (since 2015)
- Abpro Korea (2020-2024)
- Frequency Therapeutics, Inc. (2016-2023)
- Rubius Therapeutics, Inc. (2015-2019)
- Kala Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2009-2018)

Education

- B.S. in chemical engineering from Cornell University
- Sc.D. in chemical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Dr. Langer has been an Institute Professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) since 2005, and has been a Professor at MIT since 1977. Dr. Langer served as a member of the Science Board to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration from 1995 to 2002, including as chairman for four years. He is an elected member of the National Academy of Sciences, the National Academy of Engineering, the National Academy of Medicine and the National Academy of Inventors. Dr. Langer has written over 1,550 articles and also has 1,450 issued or pending patents worldwide. Dr. Langer's patents have been licensed or sublicensed to over 400 pharmaceutical, chemical, biotechnology and medical device companies.



Age: **72**

Director since: **2015**

Independent

Committees:

- Compensation and Talent
- Science and Technology (Chair)
- Product Development

2023 Attendance: 100%

Elizabeth Nabel, M.D.

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Dr. Nabel brings valuable strategic insight as a medical doctor and professor of medicine who has spent decades in the healthcare industry. Dr. Nabel has served as the chief executive of a large hospital organization, which informs her insights into the provision of care and how payors, including government payors, approach the commercial market, as well as human capital management. Her experience working for governmental organizations also helps guide our strategy related to the approval and regulation of our products. Her experience working in drug development and serving as a director for other healthcare companies also provides valuable perspective on our industry.

Other Public Boards

- Medtronic plc (since 2014)
- Lyell Immunopharma, Inc. (since 2021)
- Accolade, Inc. (since 2021)

Education

- B.A. from St. Olaf College
- M.D. from Cornell University Medical College
- Postgraduate training in internal medicine and cardiovascular diseases at Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard University

From 2010 to 2021, Dr. Nabel served as the President of Harvard University-affiliated Brigham Health, which includes Brigham and Women's Hospital, Brigham and Women's Faulkner Hospital, and the Brigham and Women's Physician Organization. Dr. Nabel was also a Professor of Medicine at Harvard Medical School from 2010 to 2021. Following her retirement from Brigham Health, Dr. Nabel served as Executive Vice President for Strategy at ModeX Therapeutics, from 2021 to 2022, when the company was acquired by OPKO Health, Inc. Following the acquisition, Dr. Nabel also served as Chief Medical Officer for OPKO Health until August 2023. She now serves as the Chair of the Advisory Board of OPKO Health. Earlier in her career, Dr. Nabel held a variety of roles, including Director, at the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute at the National Institutes of Health, a federal agency funding research, training and education programs to promote the prevention and treatment of heart, lung and blood diseases, from 1999 to 2009. She is an elected member of the National Academy of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences.



Age: **74**

Director since: **2020**

Independent

Committees:

Audit (Chair)
Compensation and
Talent

2023 Attendance: 88%

Elizabeth Tallett

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Ms. Tallett provides valuable strategic insight based upon her extensive professional experience in the pharmaceutical industry, as an executive for organizations at various stages of development, and as a public company director across different industries. Ms. Tallett's experience is applied in helping us identify the opportunities and challenges we face as a commercial-stage pharmaceutical company, as well as understanding the dynamics impacting customers and payors. Ms. Tallett's experience as a public company director, including as the Chair or lead independent director for several public companies, also provides governance expertise, particularly in the areas of financial reporting, human capital management, and risk management as we scale our organization globally and build out critical internal functions.

Other Public Boards

- Elevance Health, Inc. (previously Anthem, Inc.) (since 2013), Chair since 2018
- Qiagen, Inc. (since 2011)
- Principal Financial Group (2001-2021)
- Meredith Corp., Inc. (2008-2021)

Education

- Nottingham University with a dual first class honours degree in mathematics and economics

Ms. Tallett has spent more than 35 years in strategic leadership and operational roles in worldwide biopharmaceutical and consumer products industries. From 2002 to 2015, she was a Principal of Hunter Partners, LLC, a management company for pharmaceutical, biotechnology and medical device companies, and continues to consult with early-stage healthcare companies. She previously served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Transcell Technologies Inc., President of Centocor Pharmaceuticals, a member of the Parke-Davis Executive Committee, and Director of Worldwide Strategic Planning for Warner-Lambert Company. Ms. Tallett was a founding member of the Biotechnology Council of New Jersey and chairs the board of trustees at Solebury School in Pennsylvania. She was named a Financial Times Outstanding Director of the year in 2015 and recognized as one of the National Association of Corporate Directors (NACD) Directorship 100 honorees in 2019.

Continuing Directors



Age: **61**

Director since: **2010**

Chairman since: **2012**

Term expires: **2025**

Independent

Committees:

- Nominating and Corporate Governance (Chair)

2023 Attendance: 92%

Noubar Afeyan, Ph.D.

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Dr. Afeyan provides strategic expertise and vision as one of our co-founders and as our Chairman since 2012. He has decades of experience co-founding, leading and investing in numerous successful biotechnology companies, applying scientific insights to medical and commercial uses. This experience helps guide our strategy as we continue to explore ways to expand our platform and as we reimagine the ways in which we can impact patients. Dr. Afeyan's experience leading several public and private company boards provides him with valuable leadership experience as the Chairman of our Board.

Other Public Boards

- Omega Therapeutics, Inc. (2016-2023), Chair
- Rubius Therapeutics, Inc. (2013-2022)
- Seres Therapeutics, Inc. (2012-2020)
- Eveo Biosciences, Inc. (2014-2019)
- Kaleido Biosciences, Inc. (2015-2019)

Education

- B.S. in chemical engineering from McGill University
- Ph.D. in biochemical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Dr. Afeyan founded Flagship Pioneering, a company established in 1999 that creates bioplatfrom companies to transform human health and sustainability, and serves as its Senior Managing Partner and Chief Executive Officer. He has served on the boards of numerous privately and publicly held companies. Dr. Afeyan entered biotechnology during its emergence as an academic field and industry, completing his doctoral work in biochemical engineering at MIT in 1987. He was a senior lecturer at MIT's Sloan School of Management where he taught courses on technology-entrepreneurship, innovation and leadership from 2000 to 2016, a lecturer of business administration at Harvard Business School until 2020, and he currently serves as a member of the MIT Corporation. In 2022, Dr. Afeyan was elected to the National Academy of Engineering.



Age: **51**

Director since: **2011**

Term expires: **2025**

Committees: None

2023 Attendance: 100%

Stéphane Bancel

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

As our CEO for more than a decade, Mr. Bancel plays a key role in setting the strategy for Moderna with the rest of the Board, and executing on that strategy with our management team. Mr. Bancel is intimately familiar with our operations and is a key driver behind our culture and way of working. Mr. Bancel's experience prior to Moderna as an executive at other companies provides him with leadership experience and knowledge of the pharmaceutical industry, including insight into opportunities for Moderna to reimagine how we can have the greatest impact on patients.

Other Public Boards

- Qiagen N.V. (2013-2021)
- Syros Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2013-2017)

Education

- Master of Engineering degree from École Centrale Paris
- Master of Science in chemical engineering from the University of Minnesota
- M.B.A. from Harvard Business School

Mr. Bancel has served as our CEO since October 2011. Before joining Moderna, Mr. Bancel served for five years as CEO of the French diagnostics company bioMérieux SA. From July 2000 to March 2006, he served in various roles at Eli Lilly and Company, including as Managing Director, Belgium, and as Executive Director, Global Manufacturing Strategy and Supply Chain. Prior to Eli Lilly, Mr. Bancel served as Asia-Pacific Sales and Marketing Director for bioMérieux. He is currently a Venture Partner at Flagship Pioneering. In 2024, Mr. Bancel was elected to the National Academy of Engineering.



Age: **63**

Director since: **2017**

Term expires: **2026**

Independent

Committees:

- Audit
- Product Development

2023 Attendance: 100%

Stephen Berenson

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Mr. Berenson brings valuable insight to the Board based upon decades of experience in the investment banking industry, working across different industries and geographies. This experience has given Mr. Berenson a deep understanding of financial matters, including financial reporting, capital allocation, and mergers & acquisitions, as well as an understanding of public company board governance, shareholder engagement, regulation and risk management. His more recent experience at Flagship Pioneering provides Mr. Berenson with valuable insights into the healthcare industry and the dynamics facing biotech companies at various stages of development.

Other Public Boards

- Seres Therapeutics, Inc. (since 2019), Chair

Education

- S.B. in mathematics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Mr. Berenson is a Managing Partner at Flagship Pioneering. He oversees Flagship's capital formation and business development activities, is deeply involved in firm-wide strategy and the firm's talent agenda and is a member of the firm's resource allocation committee. Prior to joining Flagship, Mr. Berenson spent 33 years as an investment banker at J.P. Morgan. During his last twelve years at J.P. Morgan, Mr. Berenson was Vice Chairman of Investment Banking and focused on providing high-touch strategic advice to leading companies across all industries globally. He was co-founder of J.P. Morgan's Global Strategic Advisory Council and co-founder of the firm's Board Initiative.



Age: **75**

Director since: **2020**

Term expires: **2026**

Independent

Committees:

- Product Development (Chair)
- Nominating and Corporate Governance
- Science and Technology

2023 Attendance: 94%

Sandra Horning, M.D.

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Dr. Horning brings decades of experience in the healthcare industry to the Board as a practicing oncologist and investigator, professor of medicine, and an executive leading pharmaceutical drug development with 15 new medicine approvals across multiple therapeutic areas. Dr. Horning provides valuable insight to our research and development teams as they develop products across our portfolio. These insights inform how we progress clinical development, engage with regulators and stakeholders, and prepare for commercialization of our product pipeline. Dr. Horning's experience as an executive and director at other healthcare companies also informs our understanding of healthcare industry dynamics and our governance practices.

Other Public Boards

- Revolution Medicines, Inc. (since 2023)
- Gilead Sciences, Inc. (since 2020)
- Olema Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (since 2020)
- EQRx, Inc. (2021-2023)

Education

- M.D. from the University of Iowa School of Medicine
- Completed internal medicine training at the University of Rochester
- Post-graduate fellowship in Oncology and Cancer Biology at Stanford University

Dr. Horning was the Chief Medical Officer and Global Head of Product Development of Roche, Inc., from 2014 until her retirement in 2019, and, prior to that, served as Global Head of Oncology Clinical Science at Roche from 2009 to 2013. Prior to Roche, Dr. Horning spent 25 years as a practicing oncologist, investigator and tenured Professor of Medicine at Stanford University School of Medicine, where she remains a Professor of Medicine Emerita. From 2005 to 2006, she served as President of the American Society of Clinical Oncology. From 2015 to 2018, Dr. Horning served on the Foundation Medicine Board of Directors.



Age: **67**

Director since: **2019**

Term expires: **2026**

Independent

Committees:

- Compensation and Talent (Chair)
- Product Development
- Science and Technology

2023 Attendance: 100%

François Nader, M.D.

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Dr. Nader brings decades of experience in the healthcare industry to the Board, having served as an executive for organizations at various stages of development, including as a public pharmaceutical company CEO. Dr. Nader helps guide our strategy through his insights into various stages of vaccine development across our portfolio, including clinical development, engagement with regulators, and commercialization. His experience on the boards of public and private healthcare companies from small cap to large cap across the globe help inform and guide our growth as we scale our organization.

Other Public Boards

- BenevolentAI (since 2021), Chair
- Talaris Therapeutics, Inc. (2018-2023), Chair
- Acceleron Pharma Inc. (2014-2021), Chair
- Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (2017-2021)
- Prevail Therapeutics Inc. (2018-2021), Chair
- Clementia Pharmaceuticals Inc. (2014-2019)
- Advanced Accelerator Applications S.A. (2016-2018)
- Baxalta (2015-2016)
- NPS Pharmaceuticals (2008-2015)

Education

- French doctorate in medicine from St. Joseph University in Lebanon
- Physician Executive M.B.A. from the University of Tennessee

Dr. Nader served as President, CEO and Executive Director of NPS Pharmaceuticals from 2008 until 2015, when the company was acquired. During his tenure as CEO, Dr. Nader transformed NPS Pharma into a leading global biotechnology company focused on delivering innovative therapies to patients with rare diseases. From September 2023 to January 2024, Dr. Nader served as the acting Chief Executive Officer of BenevolentAI while the company conducted a CEO search. Prior to NPS, Dr. Nader was a venture partner at Care Capital. He previously served on Aventis Pharma's North America Leadership Team, holding a number of executive positions in integrated healthcare markets and medical and regulatory affairs. Dr. Nader previously led global commercial operations at the Pasteur Vaccines division of Rhone-Poulenc. He is a senior advisor for Blackstone Life Sciences. Dr. Nader is the former Chairman of BioNJ, New Jersey's biotechnology trade organization, and previously served on the board of the Biotechnology Industry Organization.



Age: **65**

Director since: **2018**

Term expires: **2026**

Independent

Committees:

- Audit
- Nominating and Corporate Governance

2023 Attendance: 100%

Paul Sagan

Why this director is valuable to Moderna

Mr. Sagan brings valuable expertise to our Board as a former public company CEO, and as an executive and advisor to companies across an array of industries, including technology, media, and venture capital. Mr. Sagan has decades of experience guiding companies through early stage growth to maturity and operating as public companies. He has particular insight into how digital technology can facilitate scaling and growth, while also protecting against cybersecurity threats. His experience as an executive, director and advisor to both public and private companies provides expertise, particularly in finance and accounting, human capital management and the application of digital technologies, as we scale our organization globally and build out critical internal functions.

Other Public Boards

- VMware, Inc. (2014-2023)
- Akamai Technologies, Inc. (2005-2019)
- EMC Corp. (2007-2016)
- iRobot, Inc. (2010-2015)

Education

- B.S. from the Medill School of Journalism at Northwestern University

Mr. Sagan is a Catalyst Advisor at General Catalyst, a venture capital firm, which he first joined in 2013 and became a Managing Director in 2018. From 2005 to 2013, Mr. Sagan served as CEO at Akamai Technologies, Inc. and was President from 1999 to 2010 and from October 2011 to 2013. Prior to joining Akamai, Mr. Sagan held senior management roles at Time Warner, where he helped to found RoadRunner, the world's first consumer broadband service; Pathfinder, one of the first web portals that pioneered internet advertising; and NY1, the 24-hour cable news channel.

Governance

Composition of our Board of Directors

Our Board currently consists of nine members, but the Board has the authority to increase or decrease that size depending on an assessment of its needs and other relevant circumstances at any given time.

Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee (Nominating Committee) and our Board of Directors consider a broad range of factors when selecting nominees. We strive to identify candidates who will further the interests of our shareholders. Among other things, we expect that all of our directors will have the following experience and traits:

- substantial experience at a strategic or policymaking level in a business, government, non-profit, or academic organization of high standing, able to contribute to Moderna's strategic growth and able to offer advice and guidance to Moderna's senior management based on that experience;
- highly accomplished in their respective fields;
- the ability to contribute positively to the Board's collaborative culture;
- knowledge of our business;
- understanding of the competitive landscape facing our business; and
- expertise relevant to our growth and business strategy.

In addition, every nominee must have sufficient time and availability to devote to Moderna's affairs, a reputation for high ethical and moral standards, an understanding of the fiduciary responsibilities assumed by public company directors, and the time and energy necessary to diligently carry out those responsibilities, and role model our values and demonstrate a willingness to embrace the Moderna Mindsets, further described in "ESG Topics—Human Capital Management" on page 31.

The Nominating Committee reviews Board succession regularly, and in considering director candidates is focused on those individuals who can help guide Moderna as it executes on its strategy over the next several years. This includes seeking out candidates with experience overseeing global pharmaceutical companies, individuals with significant governmental or public policy experience, and individuals who can help guide our growth as a digitally enabled and highly innovative company.

In building our Board, we also believe that the following skills and experiences, while not exhaustive, are helpful in ensuring that our directors collectively possess the skills and backgrounds necessary for us to execute on our strategic plans and to exercise the Board's oversight responsibilities on behalf of our shareholders. Skills and experiences shown below are generally reflective of the individual having worked in the area, rather than experience obtained as a director in the relevant field.

Skill/Experience	Afeyan	Bancel	Berenson	Horning	Langer	Nabel	Nader	Sagan	Tallett
CEO Experience	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓
Digital/Information Security		✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
Drug Development	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓
Drug Commercialization	✓	✓					✓		✓
Finance/Accounting	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Government/Regulatory	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Healthcare Industry	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Human Capital Management	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
International Experience	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Investor Experience	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Manufacturing/Supply Chain	✓	✓					✓		✓
Science/Technology/R&D	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		

Our directors hold office until their successors have been elected and qualified or until their earlier death, resignation, or removal. Directors may be removed only for cause by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least two-thirds of the votes that all our shareholders

would be entitled to cast in an annual election of directors. Any vacancy on our Board of Directors, including a vacancy resulting from an enlargement of the Board, may be filled only by vote of a majority of the directors then in office.

Board Diversity

The following Board Diversity Matrix presents our Board diversity statistics in accordance with Nasdaq Rule 5606, as self-disclosed by our current directors. While the Board satisfies the minimum objectives of Nasdaq Rule 5605(f)(3) by having at least one director who identifies as female and at least one director who identifies as a member of an Underrepresented Minority (as defined by Nasdaq Rules), we note that one of our directors also identifies as Middle Eastern. As we pursue future Board recruitment efforts, our

Nominating Committee will continue to seek out candidates who can contribute to the diversity of views and perspectives of the Board in accordance with the committee's Policies and Procedures for Director Candidates. This includes seeking out individuals of diverse ethnicities, a balance in terms of gender, and individuals with diverse perspectives informed by other personal and professional experiences.

Board Diversity Matrix as of March 7, 2024

Part I: Gender Identity	Female	Male	Non-Binary	Decline to Disclose
Directors (9 total)	3	5	-	1
Part II: Demographic Background	Female	Male	Non-Binary	Decline to Disclose
African American or Black	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native or Native American	-	-	-	-
Asian	-	1	-	-
Hispanic or Latinx	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	3	5	-	-
Two or More Races or Ethnicities	-	2	-	-
LGBTQ+			-	
Did Not Disclose Demographic Background				1
Directors who identify as Middle Eastern	-	1	-	-

Staggered Board

In consultation with our Nominating Committee, our Board of Directors has determined that a staggered board structure, with directors divided into three classes with staggered terms, remains appropriate for us at this time. At each annual meeting of shareholders, one class of directors will be elected for a three-year term to succeed the directors of the same class whose terms are then expiring.

A staggered board provides for stability, continuity and experience among our Board. This structure helps to resist pressure to focus on short-term results at the expense of our long-term value and success, which is especially important

in our industry given the multi-year time horizons required for the successful development of pharmaceutical products and product candidates. Our Board also believes that this structure helps to preserve institutional knowledge that can help us identify new opportunities, such as when our Board noted parallels early in 2020 between our earlier efforts to develop a vaccine against Middle Eastern Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) and the disease that came to be known as COVID-19. This led to the successful development and launch of our first product, our COVID-19 vaccine.

Board Highlights for 2023

During 2023, the Moderna Board was focused on continuing to execute on the shift to an endemic, commercial market for the Company's COVID-19 vaccine, while also advancing the Company's pipeline of products

COVID-19

COVID-19 Vaccine Commercial Launch. In 2023, the market for COVID-19 vaccines further evolved to reflect seasonal market dynamics, with sales shifting significantly to the second half of the year and significantly lower demand than in 2021 and 2022. Additionally, 2023 marked the shift to an endemic, commercial market in the U.S., with most sales for COVID-19 vaccines occurring in the private retail channel. The Board remained focused on strategic oversight of these evolving market dynamics and ensuring that Moderna was ready for a significant product launch of the updated version of its COVID-19 vaccine, Spikevax, in the third quarter of 2023, which targeted the XBB.1.5 variant of SARS-CoV-2. Launching in a commercial market significantly changed dynamics with respect to marketing, contracting, distribution and accounting, all of which called on the Board's expertise. In the U.S. market, the Moderna team expanded its

beyond COVID-19 and right-sizing the Company's manufacturing footprint to lay the foundation for future growth and profitability.

market share to 48% of the retail market for the 2023 fall vaccination season, up 11 percentage points from 37% in 2022 (Source: IQVIA). The Company expects to leverage its experience in the commercial market for COVID-19 vaccines in the anticipated launch of its RSV vaccine in 2024.

Right-Sizing Our Manufacturing Footprint. Over the course of 2023, evolving market dynamics made clear that the manufacturing footprint that was necessary for the production of our COVID-19 vaccines in a pandemic setting would no longer be necessary following the shift to an endemic market. With the Board's support and oversight, management acted quickly in the third quarter to right-size the Company's manufacturing footprint to reflect updated market forecasts. These actions are expected to help return the COVID-19 vaccine franchise to profitability in 2024.

Pipeline Development

By the end of 2023, Moderna had nine late-stage programs, including seven programs in Phase 3 development and two rare disease programs poised to enter pivotal trials in 2024. The Board and its Product Development Committee played a key role in overseeing the advancement and strategic investment in these programs, laying the groundwork to diversify our business beyond COVID-19 vaccines.

Respiratory Vaccine Franchise. Following the announcement of positive efficacy data for the Company's vaccine candidate against respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) (mRNA-1345) in older adults in January 2023, the Company moved swiftly to apply for approval from regulators in key markets globally. The Company is anticipating approval and is preparing for commercial launch of this product in 2024. During 2023, the Company advanced Phase 3 studies for three additional respiratory vaccines programs beyond our original COVID-19 and RSV vaccines: seasonal flu (mRNA-1010), next-generation COVID-19, which is designed to be refrigerator-stable (mRNA-1283), and our combination vaccine against seasonal flu and COVID-19 (mRNA-1083). We believe that combination respiratory vaccines have the potential to improve coverage while also reducing disease burden and producing savings for healthcare systems, both through lower cost of administration and lower healthcare costs by preventing or reducing the need for care.

Individualized Neoantigen Therapy (INT). The Board has also been actively engaged in overseeing the advancement of clinical trials and investments to prepare for commercial readiness for our oncology program, INT (previously referred to as our personalized cancer vaccine) (mRNA-4157), which we are advancing in collaboration with Merck. The Phase 3 trial of mRNA-4157 for melanoma launched in 2023 and is enrolling globally. In December 2023, we launched a second Phase 3 trial of mRNA-4157 in non-small cell lung cancer, and this study is also enrolling globally. Moderna broke ground on an additional manufacturing site in Marlborough, Massachusetts in 2023, and this facility is expected to be dedicated to the production of INT.

Latent and Rare Diseases. The Board and its committees continue to oversee our strategy to advance our broader pipeline, including investments in our development programs and the talent to move them forward. This includes advancing our vaccines against latent and rare diseases and in other areas. Our Phase 3 study for our vaccine candidate against cytomegalovirus (CMV) (mRNA-1647), the leading infectious cause of birth defects in the U.S., is fully enrolled and could see an efficacy data readout in 2024. In rare diseases, the Paramount study of our propionic acidemia (PA) program (mRNA-3927) and the Landmark study of our methylmalonic acidemia (MMA) program (mRNA-3705) are both ongoing, and are expected to enter into pivotal studies in 2024.

Corporate Developments

Governance Updates. In 2023, the Board and Nominating Committee continued to assess feedback from Moderna's investors regarding its governance practices. As a result of this feedback, early in 2024, the Board approved updates to the Company's bylaws to adopt majority voting for uncontested director elections and to implement a proxy access bylaw on market terms, which will allow shareholders with a significant, long-term ownership interest to nominate director candidates for inclusion on the annual meeting ballot. The Board also is requesting approval from shareholders to amend the Company's Certificate of Incorporation to allow shareholders to call a special meeting (see "Proposal 4: Amend Our Certificate of Incorporation to Provide Shareholders the Right to Call a Special Meeting," beginning on page 79). Additionally, during 2023, our Nominating Committee approved updates to our Corporate Governance Guidelines to require that directors obtain the approval of the Chair of the Committee before taking on any new board or director roles, as described below under "Director Independence." Additionally, the Nominating Committee has implemented enhanced screening of potential conflicts as the scope of our business has expanded.

Capital Allocation. During 2023, the Board played a significant role in steering the Company's capital allocation strategy. Consistent with the Company's announced strategy, this included investments in the pipeline, as discussed above, as well as new manufacturing facilities in the UK, Canada and Australia to support government partnerships, and investments to facilitate the commercialization of INT. The Board and the Science and Technology Committee played a key

role in overseeing collaborations with other companies, including those that were announced with Immatics, CytomX and Life Edit Therapeutics. Lastly, the Board played a key role in overseeing our share buyback program and the decision in the first half of the year to curtail buybacks to preserve capital for future investments.

Executive Compensation and Talent Management. As discussed in greater detail elsewhere in this Proxy Statement, the Compensation and Talent Committee continues to update our compensation programs to ensure ongoing alignment between our executives and investors, including tying our performance-based programs to the Company's strategy, evolving the weighting of different instruments in our equity programs, and evolving our culture and ways of working as we seek to scale our operations and prepare for multiple product launches while maintaining cost discipline. In addition, the Committee oversaw our talent management efforts, including performance, training and retention programs and the results of our second global pay equity analysis.

ESG Initiatives. The Board, acting primarily through the Nominating Committee, oversees Moderna's efforts related to environmental, social and governance (ESG) matters. In 2023, this included launching a climate-based risk assessment and a double-materiality assessment to prepare Moderna for potential disclosure requirements related to these matters. In addition, the Committee oversaw efforts to implement policies related to ESG, and increasing transparency on these matters, including reviewing our roadmap to achieving publicly announced greenhouse gas reduction targets. For information, see "ESG Topics" below.

Director Independence

Our Corporate Governance Guidelines provide that at least a majority of the members of the Board must meet the independence standards prescribed by rules of The Nasdaq Stock Market. Our Board of Directors has determined that all current directors except Mr. Bancel, our Chief Executive Officer, are independent, as defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and Nasdaq rules.

In making this determination, the Board considered the relationships that each non-employee director has with Moderna and other relevant facts and circumstances. There are no family relationships among any of our directors or executive officers.

Directors must notify the Chair of the Nominating Committee and our Chief Legal Officer prior to

accepting any new director roles or in connection with any significant change in employment status so that the potential for conflicts or other factors that may compromise the director's ability to perform his or her duties may be fully assessed. Pre-clearance from the Chair of the Nominating Committee, acting on the advice of the Chief Legal Officer and in consultation with the full Nominating Committee, where appropriate, is required before a director may accept any such new roles. At least annually, the Board will evaluate all relationships between Moderna and each director in light of relevant facts and circumstances for the purpose of determining whether a material relationship exists that might signal a potential conflict of interest or otherwise interfere with such director's ability to satisfy his or her responsibilities as an independent director.

Board Leadership Structure

The role of Chairman of the Board is separated from the role of Chief Executive Officer. Our Chief Executive Officer is responsible for recommending strategic decisions and capital allocation to the Board and for ensuring the execution of the recommended plans. The Chairman is responsible for leading the Board of

Directors in its fundamental role of providing advice to and independent oversight of management. Our bylaws and Corporate Governance Guidelines do not require that our Chairman and Chief Executive Officer positions be separate.

Limits on Board Service

Carrying out the duties and fulfilling the responsibilities of a director requires a significant commitment of time and attention. The Board recognizes that excessive time commitments can interfere with an individual's ability to carry out and fulfill his or her duties effectively. In connection with its assessment of director candidates for nomination, the Board will assess whether the performance of any director has been or is likely to be adversely affected by excessive time commitments, including service on other boards.

Consistent with this belief, the Board amended its Corporate Governance Guidelines in 2020 to adopt limits on the number of other boards on which directors may serve. Under the revised Guidelines, directors who also serve as executives of public companies should not serve on more than one board of a public company in addition to the Moderna Board, and other directors should not serve on more than three other boards of public companies in addition to the Moderna Board, absent special circumstances, such as a period of transition.

Application to Dr. Langer. Dr. Langer is in compliance with our policy related to board service limits, and serves

on the boards of two other public companies. The Nominating Committee notes that while Dr. Langer previously served on four public company boards (in addition to ours) at the time our policy was adopted in 2020, in the last year he has come off two of those boards.

Application to Dr. Nabel. Dr. Nabel is also in compliance with our policy related to board service limits and has been throughout her term. The Nominating Committee notes that for a temporary period, Dr. Nabel served as the Chief Medical Officer, part-time, for OPKO Health, while also serving on two public company boards (in addition to ours). In August 2023, Dr. Nabel ceased acting as Chief Medical Officer for OPKO Health and now serves on an Advisory Board for that company.

Directors must notify the Chair of the Nominating Committee and Chief Legal Officer in connection with accepting a seat on the board of directors of another business and obtain approval before joining so we can fully assess the potential for conflicts or other factors that may compromise the director's ability to carry out his or her duties. See "Director Independence" above.

Age and Term Limits

The Board does not believe that arbitrary limits on the number of consecutive terms a director may serve or on the directors' ages are appropriate in light of the substantial benefits resulting from a sustained focus on Moderna's business, strategy, and industry over a significant period of time.

Governance Documents

We have adopted a Code of Ethics and Business Conduct that applies to our Board of Directors and all of our officers and employees. In addition, we have adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines that formalize certain fundamental board policies and practices. Both of these documents are available on the "Governance—Governance Documents" section of our Investor Relations website, <https://investors.modernatx.com>.

Board's Role in Risk Oversight

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Oversees Major Risks

Our Board is responsible for overseeing risk management. It exercises its oversight primarily through its committees. The full Board or applicable committee discusses with management our major risk exposures, their potential impact, and the steps we take to manage them. The Board must satisfy itself that the risk management processes designed and implemented by management are adequate and functioning as intended. When a Board committee is responsible for evaluating and overseeing the management of a particular risk, the Chair of that committee reports on it to the full Board at regular meetings so the Board can coordinate the risk oversight role among the relevant parties. The Board's standing committees each have primary oversight for risks related to the areas set forth below.

COMPENSATION AND TALENT COMMITTEE

- Managing human capital effectively through hiring, development, retention and succession planning.
- Designing compensation programs to drive performance through appropriate risk-taking (and reviewing R&D-related goals with the Product Development Committee).
- Maintaining Moderna's unique culture, while building an environment focused on well-being, belonging, inclusion and diversity.
- Maintaining fair and competitive pay practices, and maintaining pay equity.

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

- Ensuring product quality & safety.
- Advancing our R&D programs and product pipeline.
- Optimizing clinical trial design.
- Effectively engaging with regulators and advancing our products to approval.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

- Ensuring the integrity of Moderna's financial statements and related disclosures.
- Maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting and policies relating to risk assessment and management.
- Mitigating exposure to major financial risks and taking steps to monitor and control such exposures, including overseeing treasury and tax operations.
- Strengthening our cybersecurity program and protection against other technology-related risks.
- Implementation of policies and procedures related to the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints regarding accounting, internal controls or auditing matters, and handling of whistleblower complaints.
- Ensuring that internal audit and compliance plans are aimed at identifying and mitigating key risks.

NOMINATING AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

- Ensure corporate governance practices are designed to produce outcomes that are in the best interests of Moderna.
- Develop plans for Board succession, particularly for key roles.
- Assess and implement plans for ESG-related risks and opportunities, including those related to climate change.

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY COMMITTEE

- Advancing our platform and developing new modalities through effective investments.
- Effectively seeking growth opportunities through collaborations and strategic partnerships.
- Protecting and leveraging our intellectual property.

MANAGEMENT

Key Risk Responsibilities

Management is responsible for the day-to-day management of Moderna's risks. Members of senior management provide regular reports to the Board and relevant committees that include discussions of the risks and exposures involved in their respective areas of responsibility. Our Chief Legal Officer and our Chief Ethics, Compliance & Privacy Officer (who reports directly to our Chief Legal Officer) provide regular updates to the Audit Committee regarding internal and external developments that could affect the Company's risk profile, and in turn our Chief Legal Officer and Chair of the Audit Committee regularly report out to the Board.

Shareholder Engagement

We actively engage with our shareholders throughout the year to solicit their views on our governance and compensation policies and practices, as well as current and emerging ESG trends. As our investor base has grown, we have expanded our investor outreach program and practices to seek the views of a broader range of investors, including those with a particular focus on socially responsible investing. Conversations throughout the year led by our Investor Relations team are supplemented by outreach with members of our Corporate Governance team, senior leadership and independent directors.

Following our 2023 Annual Meeting, we initiated contact for governance engagements with our 25 largest

investors that are unaffiliated with our officers and directors, representing approximately 42% of our shares outstanding (as of September 2023), as well as several other investors who expressed an interest in meeting on governance topics. Including affiliated investors, this outreach included shareholders representing more than 55% of our shares outstanding. Governance outreach discussions focused on a number of topics that were voted on at the 2023 Annual Meeting, as well as other topics outlined below, including actions to adopt majority voting, implement proxy access, provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting, implement officer exculpation, and our current board structure and executive compensation programs.

Key Items Discussed with Shareholders in 2023-2024

Board Composition and Governance	Executive Compensation Programs	ESG Initiatives
● Director recruitment and Board composition ● Board structure and independence ● Majority voting ● Proxy access ● Special meeting right ● Officer exculpation	● Our 2023 say-on-pay vote ● Program structure, including the weighting of components of equity awards ● Transparency and disclosures on PSU goals	● Access to medicines ● Transparency reporting (e.g., ESG Report, SASB, EEO-1 Report) ● Climate-related matters, including Scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions and reductions ● Double-materiality analysis

Our discussions led to valuable feedback from our investors, which was discussed among members of management and with our Board and Committees, as further discussed below.

Board Composition and Governance. Investor feedback informed our decision to adopt majority voting and to adopt a proxy access bylaw—both of which were implemented in February 2024. Investor feedback also informed the proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to grant shareholders the right to call a special meeting, and the decision to set the threshold at 20% of outstanding shares. This investor outreach also provided valuable feedback on the decision to pursue an amendment to our Certificate of Incorporation to allow for officer exculpation, consistent with recent changes to Delaware law. Investor feedback has also informed our ongoing director search efforts as we assess the ongoing evolution of our Board of Directors.

Executive Compensation Programs. Investor feedback on our executive compensation programs was constructive, with support for our overall program design and emphasis on tying the experience of investors to results for our executives through programs that are weighted toward equity. Our Compensation and Talent Committee continues to incorporate this feedback into decisions around goal-setting and the structure of our

compensation programs. We have also undertaken to provide greater visibility on the goals for our PSU awards in this Proxy Statement.

ESG initiatives. Investor feedback on our ESG programs and transparency on these initiatives was quite positive. Most of our investors recognize Moderna's important role in promoting access to medicines, particularly through efforts like our mRNA Access program and diverse enrollment targets in our clinical trials. Investors were also supportive of our efforts to provide greater transparency through our ESG Report (which includes SASB and GRI disclosures) and ESG Day. Investors appreciated our efforts to disclose and obtain assurance on our Scope 1, 2 and 3 greenhouse gas emissions, as well as our greenhouse gas reduction targets, and initiatives to assess climate risk and to conduct a double-materiality analysis.

Going forward, we will continue to engage with relevant stakeholders on these matters, continue to monitor the ESG reporting and disclosure landscape and assess additional ESG reporting frameworks. For more information, please see "ESG Topics." In addition to our one-on-one discussions with investors, we host annual Investor Days throughout the year aimed at promoting understanding of our science and development programs, including Vaccines Day and R&D Day.

Board Committees

As described below, our Board of Directors has established five committees: Audit, Compensation and Talent, Nominating and Corporate Governance, Product Development and Science and Technology. The Board of Directors may establish other committees from time to time. All members of the five Board committees are independent directors.

The charter for each of the committees is available on the "Governance—Governance Documents" section of our Investor Relations website, <https://investors.modernatx.com>.

 Audit Committee Members: ● Ms. Tallett (Chair) ● Mr. Berenson ● Mr. Sagan Meetings in 2023: 7 Independence: Our Board of Directors has determined that each member of the Audit Committee meets the heightened independence requirements for audit committee members prescribed by the SEC and Nasdaq, and that each has sufficient knowledge in financial and auditing matters to serve on the Audit Committee. Financial experts: Our Board of Directors has determined that each of Ms. Tallett, Mr. Berenson and Mr. Sagan is an "audit committee financial expert," as defined in the applicable SEC rules.	The Audit Committee's responsibilities include: ● appointing, approving the compensation of, and assessing the independence of our independent registered public accounting firm; ● pre-approving audit, audit-related and permissible non-audit services, and the terms of such services, to be provided by our independent registered public accounting firm; ● reviewing the overall audit plan with our independent registered public accounting firm and members of management responsible for preparing our financial statements; ● reviewing and discussing with management and our independent registered public accounting firm our annual and quarterly financial statements and related disclosures, as well as the critical accounting policies and practices we use; ● coordinating the oversight and reviewing the adequacy of our internal control over financial reporting; ● establishing policies and procedures for the receipt and retention of accounting-related complaints and concerns; ● overseeing the Company's internal audit function, including internal audit plans, budgeting and staffing and reviewing any findings resulting from audits; ● recommending, based upon review and discussions with management and our independent registered public accounting firm, whether our audited financial statements should be included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K; ● monitoring the integrity of our financial statements and compliance with legal and regulatory requirements as they relate to our financial statements and accounting; ● preparing the Audit Committee Report required by SEC rules to be included in our annual proxy statement; ● reviewing all related person transactions for potential conflicts of interest and approving all appropriate transactions; ● reviewing quarterly earnings releases; ● discussing the guidelines and policies that govern the process by which the Company's exposure to risk is assessed and managed by management; and ● exercising general oversight over the Company's information security and technology risks, including the Company's information security and related risk management programs.
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Representative, recent discussion topics

- Financial reporting and significant accounting items, including as a result of our shift to a commercial market and in connection with the resizing of our manufacturing footprint
- Ongoing enhancements to our cybersecurity program, including onboarding of new personnel and execution against our updated cybersecurity strategic roadmap
- Ongoing evolution of our internal audit, tax and compliance functions as we scale and grow as a global organization
- Capital allocation strategy, including approach to investments, tax and oversight of our share repurchase program

 Compensation and Talent Committee Members: ● Mr. Nader (Chair) ● Dr. Nabel ● Ms. Tallett Meetings in 2023: 4 Independence: Our Board of Directors has determined that each member of the Compensation and Talent Committee meets the heightened independence requirements for compensation committee members prescribed by Nasdaq.	The Compensation and Talent Committee's responsibilities include: ● reviewing and establishing our overall management compensation philosophy and policy; ● annually reviewing and recommending to the Board corporate goals and objectives relevant to our CEO's compensation, evaluating the CEO's performance, and making a recommendation to the Board for the CEO's compensation; ● approving the cash and equity compensation of our other executive officers; ● overseeing the operation of all compensation plans, policies and programs in which executive officers participate, and other incentive, retirement, health and welfare and equity plans for our broader employee population; ● reviewing the Company's talent initiatives and strategies to attract, develop and retain key employees, and reviewing succession planning for key executive roles; ● overseeing the Company's human capital management strategies, policies, and practices, including those related to workforce belonging, inclusion and diversity, employee engagement and internal pay equity; ● appointing and overseeing compensation consultants and other advisors retained by the Committee; ● reviewing and recommending to the Board of Directors the compensation of our directors; and ● preparing the Compensation Committee Report required by SEC rules to be included in our annual proxy statement.
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Representative, recent discussion topics

- Ongoing evolution of our executive compensation program, including the weighting of equity plans, goal-setting and the ties between our pay programs and strategy to ensure alignment with investors
- Development of our future operating model as we seek to grow sustainably and facilitate multiple product launches
- Maintaining Moderna's culture and Mindsets
- Talent development efforts, including retention, development and performance management
- Global pay practices and the results of our second annual pay equity analysis
- Succession planning for key management roles

 Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Members: ● Dr. Afeyan (Chair) ● Dr. Horning ● Dr. Langer ● Mr. Sagan Meetings in 2023: 4	The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee's responsibilities include: ● recommending to the Board persons to be nominated for election as directors, and to serve on Committees and as Committee Chairs from among the directors; ● reviewing the composition of the Board to ensure its members have the appropriate skills and expertise to oversee Moderna; ● reviewing and recommending corporate governance practices to the Board; ● overseeing the evaluation of our Board; and ● reviewing ESG matters pertaining to the Company, including ESG policies and initiatives, such as political engagement, actions to mitigate risks related to climate change, as well as philanthropic initiatives, such as the Moderna Charitable Foundation.
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Representative, recent discussion topics

- Evolution of the Company's governance practices to implement majority voting, proxy access, a special meeting right, and officer exculpation, and reviewing investor feedback on these topics
- Board succession planning and director recruitment efforts to ensure appropriate expertise as we execute our Company strategy
- Rotation of committee assignments and committee leadership roles
- Updates to our Corporate Governance Guidelines and internal processes to ensure ongoing oversight of potential conflicts of interest as the Company expands into new areas
- Expansion and evolution of ESG efforts, including enhanced ESG reporting (Scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions), initiation of a climate risk assessment and double-materiality analysis, and oversight of our sustainability strategy

 Product Development Committee Members: ● Dr. Horning (Chair) ● Mr. Berenson ● Dr. Nabel ● Dr. Nader Meetings in 2023: 7	The Product Development Committee's responsibilities include: ● assessing our product development strategy; ● reviewing product development plans for our pipeline and related investments; ● evaluating management recommendations related to the further preclinical and clinical development of our programs, including the conduct of pivotal trials; ● reviewing R&D- and pipeline-related goals in performance-based compensation plans; ● providing guidance and assisting in assessments of scientific talent; and ● advising the Board on scientific and R&D aspects of licensing, strategic partnerships and acquisition or divestiture transactions.
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Representative, recent discussion topics

- Advancement of our late-stage pipeline, including design and launch of pivotal trials for seasonal flu, next-generation COVID, and combination vaccine for COVID + seasonal flu
- Ongoing clinical results from our Phase 2b trial for INT (melanoma), and the launch of Phase 3 trials of INT for melanoma and non-small cell lung cancer
- R&D- and pipeline-related goals included in 2024 performance-based compensation plans

 Science and Technology Committee Members: ● Dr. Nabel (Chair) ● Dr. Horning ● Dr. Langer ● Dr. Nader Meetings in 2023: 5	The Science and Technology Committee's responsibilities include: ● reviewing, evaluating and advising the Board regarding platform development, including advances in mRNA science, delivery science and manufacturing process science and related investments; ● identifying significant emerging science and technology issues and trends relevant to our mRNA platform; ● reviewing, evaluating and advising the Board regarding potential new modalities and strategies to expand the utility of existing modalities; and ● reviewing and advising the Board regarding our intellectual property strategies.
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Representative, recent discussion topics

- Oversight of key external collaborations and investments with outside partners
- Platform research strategy and budget
- Strategy related to intellectual property and licensing

Board and Committee Meetings

Each director is expected to make reasonable efforts to attend all Board and applicable committee meetings. Attendance is taken into account by the Nominating Committee and the Board when they assess directors for re-nomination to the Board. Each director is also expected to attend our annual shareholder meetings, and all of our directors attended the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

The full Board of Directors met five times in formal meetings during 2023, in addition to holding frequent

calls and informal sessions. Each director attended (virtually or in person) at least 75% of the aggregate meetings of the Board (held while such person was a director) and meetings held by all committees of the Board on which such person served.

The non-management directors meet at regularly scheduled executive sessions without management participation. The Chair of the Board is an independent director and presides at all Board meetings.

Board Self-Evaluation

Pursuant to our Corporate Governance Guidelines, our Board has committed to conduct a self-evaluation at least annually to assess whether the Board and its committees are functioning effectively. Our Board committees conduct self-evaluations periodically to assess whether they are functioning effectively. Any such evaluation will consider the performance of the Board or the committee, as the case may be, as a unit (rather than the performance of any individual director). The Nominating Committee oversees the Board's annual self-evaluation process.

In 2023, the Board's self-evaluation utilized an

independent third party who conducted a survey and individual interviews with each director regarding the Board's operations before reporting back to full Board of Directors. As a result of the feedback from this evaluation, updates were made to the composition of the Board's committees and leadership roles were rotated. Additional changes were implemented to promote the Board's effectiveness and to increase internal communications, among other changes. In the past, these self-evaluations have similarly informed decisions regarding Board operations and Board composition, which have been acted upon by the Nominating Committee.

Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

None of the members of our Compensation and Talent Committee has at any time during the prior three years been one of our officers or employees. None of our executive officers currently serves, or in the past fiscal year has served, as a member of the board of directors or compensation committee of any entity that has one or more executive officers serving on our Board of Directors or Compensation and Talent Committee.

Director Onboarding

Moderna conducts an orientation program for each new director to familiarize that individual with our business and strategic plans, key policies and practices, principal officers and management structure, auditing and compliance processes, and Code of Business Conduct and Ethics.

How to Contact the Board

Any person who wishes to contact the Board can do so:

- By e-mail to ir@modernatx.com; or
- By reaching our Corporate Secretary as described on page 87 under "Information about the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders—How can I contact the Corporate Secretary?".

Any person who has a concern about Moderna's conduct, including with respect to accounting, internal controls, or auditing matters, may, in a confidential or anonymous manner, communicate that concern to our Compliance Officer:

- By e-mail to ComplianceOfficer@modernatx.com (anonymity cannot be maintained);

- In writing (which may be done anonymously), by mail to Moderna, Inc., Attention: Compliance Officer, 200 Technology Square, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139;
- Online at <https://moderna.whispli.com/compliancehotline> (which may be done anonymously); or
- By calling the Compliance Hotline at 844-971-2551.

Any person who wishes to communicate directly with the Audit Committee may do so through the channels mentioned above, directing their communication to the attention of the Chair of the Audit Committee.

Shareholder Recommendations for Director Candidates

The Nominating Committee welcomes recommendations from shareholders for director candidates. Shareholder-recommended candidates will be evaluated in the same manner as candidates that come to the committee's attention from other sources.

To recommend a director candidate, a shareholder should send the following information to our Corporate Secretary as described on page 87 under "Information about the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders—How can I contact the Corporate Secretary?":

- such shareholder's name and address of record;
- a representation that such shareholder is a record holder of the Company's securities, or if the shareholder is not a record holder, evidence of ownership in accordance with Rule 14a-8(b)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act);
- the candidate's name, age, business and residence address;
- the educational background, current principal occupation or employment, and principal occupation or employment for the preceding five full years of the candidate;

- a description of the qualifications and background of the candidate, which address the minimum qualifications and other criteria for Board membership approved by the Board;
- a description of all arrangements or understandings between the shareholder and the candidate; and
- all information relating to such candidate that is required to be disclosed in solicitations of proxies for election of directors in an election contest pursuant to Regulation 14A under the Exchange Act (including such person's written consent to being named in the proxy statement as a nominee and to serving as a director if elected).

The Nominating Committee may seek further information from or about the shareholder making the recommendation and the recommended director candidate, including information about all business and other relationships between the director candidate and the shareholder. Any shareholder recommendation for a director candidate must be submitted to the Company not less than 120 calendar days prior to the date on which the Company's proxy statement was released to shareholders in connection with the previous year's annual meeting.

Director Compensation

Annual Cash Retainers

Our non-employee directors are eligible to receive the following cash retainers, which are pro-rated for partial-year service or time as Committee chairs, and are paid quarterly:

Annual Retainer for service on the Board of Directors	\$ 80,000
Additional Annual Retainer for service as:	
Non-Executive Chairman of the Board of Directors	\$ 50,000
Committee Chair	\$ 20,000

Equity Grants

Upon election to our Board of Directors, each non-employee director is granted an equity award with an aggregate targeted grant date fair value of \$400,000 (the Initial Grant). Beginning in April 2021, 75% of the value of each Initial Grant is delivered in stock options and 25% is delivered in restricted stock units (RSUs). The stock option and RSU portions of the Initial Grant vest in full on the one-year anniversary of the grant date if the recipient has continuously served as our director for that year.

On the date of each annual meeting of shareholders, each continuing non-employee director is granted an equity award with an aggregate targeted grant date fair value of \$425,000 (the Annual Grant). Since April 2022, our directors have had the ability to choose to have the value of each Annual Grant delivered solely as stock options or in the form of a mix of RSUs and stock options as chosen by each non-employee director, provided that no more than 25% of such value may be delivered in the form of RSUs. The option and RSU portions of the Annual Grant vest in full on the earlier of the one-year anniversary of the grant date and the next annual meeting of shareholders, if the recipient has continuously served as a director through the applicable vesting date.

The stock option portion of each director equity grant has an exercise price per share equal to the closing price of a share of Moderna's common stock on the date of grant, and an expiration period of ten years from the grant date. The number of stock options granted for any director equity grant is determined by dividing the value attributable to the stock option award by the product of (i) the average closing stock price over the preceding 20-trading days up to and including the last trading day immediately preceding the grant date and (ii) the Black-Scholes ratio, which is calculated using the Black-Scholes value of a stock option on the grant date divided by the closing stock price on the effective date of grant. The number of RSUs granted for any director equity grant is determined by dividing the value attributable to the RSU award by the average closing stock price over the preceding 20-trading days up to and including the last trading day immediately preceding the grant date. If a new non-employee director joins our Board of Directors between annual meetings of shareholders, then such non-employee director will be granted a pro-rata portion of the Annual Grant based on the time between such director's appointment and our next annual meeting of shareholders. The director equity grants are subject to full accelerated vesting upon a "sale event," as defined in the Company's 2018 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, as amended from time to time (the 2018 Stock Plan).

Other Compensation Details

The aggregate amount of cash and equity compensation paid to any non-employee director in a calendar year may not exceed \$1,500,000 for the first year of service and \$1,000,000 for each year of service thereafter (or such other limits as may be set forth in the 2018 Stock Plan or any similar provision of a successor plan).

Employee directors receive no additional compensation for their service as a director. We reimburse all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred by directors for their attendance at meetings of our Board of Directors or any committee thereof. We have in the past provided, and may in the future provide, security services to our directors.

Non-Employee Director Stock Ownership Policy

Our Stock Ownership Policy provides that on or before December 31, 2024, or the fifth anniversary of an individual director's appointment to the Board (whichever is later), each non-employee director must own shares of Moderna's common stock equal to at least six times the amount of the annual cash retainer paid for regular service on the Board, exclusive of committee fees (i.e., \$480,000 of Moderna stock). For more information, see "Equity-Related Policies and Practices—Non-Employee Director and Executive Officer Stock Ownership Policy," below.

Non-Employee Director Compensation Table

The following table provides information regarding the total compensation that was earned by or paid to each of our non-employee directors during the year ended December 31, 2023. Mr. Bancel, our Chief Executive Officer, did not receive any additional compensation for his service as a director. Mr. Bancel's compensation is discussed in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis and compensation tables, which begin on page 38. The amounts below for Option Awards and Stock Awards reflect the grant date fair value of these awards, which, together, are lower than the target value due to the fact that the number of RSUs and stock options granted was calculated based upon the 20-trading day trailing average closing price prior to grant, as described under "—Equity Grants," above.

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash	Stock Awards ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Option Awards ⁽¹⁾	All Other Compensation	Total
Noubar Afeyan, Ph.D. ⁽³⁾	\$ 150,000	\$ —	\$ 381,269	\$ 132,250 ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 663,519
Stephen Berenson ⁽⁵⁾	90,000	95,262	285,983	—	471,245
Sandra Horning, M.D. ⁽⁶⁾	100,000	—	381,269	—	481,269
Robert Langer, Sc.D. ⁽⁷⁾	80,000	—	381,269	—	461,269
Elizabeth Nabel, M.D. ⁽⁸⁾	95,000	95,262	285,983	—	476,245
François Nader, M.D. ⁽⁹⁾	100,000	—	381,269	—	481,269
Paul Sagan ⁽¹⁰⁾	80,000	—	381,269	—	461,269
Elizabeth Tallett ⁽¹¹⁾	100,000	—	381,269	—	481,269

(1) The amounts reported represent the aggregate grant date fair value of the RSUs and stock options awarded to the non-employee directors in the year ended December 31, 2023, calculated in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 718. Such grant date fair values do not take into account any estimated forfeitures. The assumptions used in calculating the grant date fair value of the equity awards reported in these columns are set forth in Note 12 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, included in our Annual Report. The amounts reported in these columns reflect the grant date fair value for each award, and, together, differ from the targeted amounts for the Annual Grant of \$425,000, due to the fact that a 20-trading day trailing average closing price convention is used for calculating the number of RSUs and stock options granted.

(2) As of December 31, 2023, each non-employee director who selected RSUs as part of their annual equity award held 732 unvested RSUs.

(3) As of December 31, 2023, Dr. Afeyan held outstanding options to purchase a total of 171,068 shares of our common stock, 164,934 of which were vested. Dr. Afeyan is affiliated with Flagship Pioneering, Inc. and prior to 2018, Flagship Pioneering, Inc. was granted equity for Dr. Afeyan's service on our Board of Directors. As of December 31, 2023, Flagship Pioneering, Inc. held options to purchase a total of 33,116 shares of our common stock that were issued for such service. See "Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management" for additional information regarding Flagship Pioneering's and its affiliated entities' beneficial ownership of our common stock.

(4) The amount reported represents incremental costs borne by the Company for the provision of security services to Dr. Afeyan in response to the heightened threat environment faced by individuals associated with our Company.

(5) As of December 31, 2023, Mr. Berenson held options to purchase a total of 168,181 shares of our common stock, 163,580 of which were vested.

(6) As of December 31, 2023, Dr. Horning held options to purchase a total of 49,742 shares of our common stock, 43,607 of which were vested.

(7) As of December 31, 2023, Dr. Langer held options to purchase a total of 299,636 shares of our common stock, 293,502 of which were vested.

(8) As of December 31, 2023, Dr. Nabel held options to purchase a total of 13,882 shares of our common stock, 9,281 of which were vested.

(9) As of December 31, 2023, Dr. Nader held options to purchase a total of 68,409 shares of our common stock, 62,275 of which were vested.

(10) As of December 31, 2023, Mr. Sagan held options to purchase a total of 125,319 shares of our common stock, 119,185 of which were vested.

(11) As of December 31, 2023, Ms. Tallett held options to purchase 39,449 shares of our common stock, 33,315 of which were vested.

Certain Relationships and Related Party Transactions

Other than the ordinary course compensation agreements described under the sections entitled "Director Compensation" and "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" and the transactions described below, since January 1, 2023, there has not been and there is not currently proposed, any transaction or series of similar transactions to which we were, or will be, a party in which the amount involved exceeded, or will exceed, \$120,000 and in which any director, executive officer, holder of five percent or more of any class of Moderna's capital stock, or any member of the immediate family of, or entities affiliated with, any of the foregoing persons, had, or will have, a direct or indirect material interest.

Agreements With Our Shareholders

Investor Rights Agreement

Prior to our IPO, we entered into a second amended and restated Investor Rights Agreement with certain of our shareholders. The Investor Rights Agreement provided the holders of approximately 44 million shares of our common stock rights with respect to the registration of those shares under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act), including demand registration rights, short-form registration rights, and piggyback registration rights. Each of these rights granted under the Investor Rights Agreement terminated in December 2023.

Indemnification Agreements

We have entered into agreements to indemnify our directors and executive officers. These agreements will, among other things, require us to indemnify these individuals, to the maximum extent allowed under Delaware law, for certain expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines, and settlement amounts they reasonably incur in any action or proceeding, including any action by or in our right, on account of any services undertaken by such person on behalf of Moderna or that person's status as a member of our Board of Directors.

Policies for Approval of Related Party Transactions

We have adopted a written policy providing that our Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing and overseeing related party transactions. For purposes of this policy, a related person is defined as (i) any Moderna director or executive officer, (ii) any director nominee, (iii) security holders known to us to beneficially own more than five percent of any class of Moderna's voting securities, or (iv) the immediate family members of any of such persons. In reviewing any related party transaction, the Audit Committee will take into account, among other factors that it deems appropriate, whether the transaction is on terms no less favorable to Moderna than terms generally available in a transaction with an unaffiliated third-party under the same or similar circumstances and the extent of the related person's interest in the transaction.

ESG Topics

At Moderna, our Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) strategy and corporate social responsibility program are built on a foundation of integrity, quality and respect. These values provide a foundation for us to build and support long-term programs that demonstrate our commitment to patients, employees, the environment and our local communities. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee oversees ESG matters and practices. The committee reports to the full Board on ESG matters and our progress on sustainability initiatives. Our Chief Legal Officer, reporting to our CEO, leads our ESG strategy, with Executive Committee members overseeing additional elements of particular ESG initiatives. Included below is a description of several

topics that we view as key to promoting our long-term value and impact. In June 2023, we published our second ESG Report, which provides further detail on these initiatives. Our ESG Report can be found on our website at <http://www.modernatx.com> under the "Responsibility—Corporate policies" section. Additionally, we hosted our second ESG Day in December 2023, where we discussed with investors our corporate mission and key focus areas for our corporate responsibility strategy. During 2023, we also initiated a double-materiality analysis to inform anticipated disclosure requirements and to validate our understanding of where we can create positive long-term value for our stakeholders.

Medicines for Patients

Moderna's mission is to deliver the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines. Our priority as a relatively new commercial company is to continue to accelerate the development of safe and effective mRNA medicines. To do so, we undertake sustained, long-term investment in technology creation. We expect our ongoing investment in preclinical and

clinical research and development to help us continue to advance potentially life-changing therapeutics and vaccines where there are few or, in many cases, no treatment options for patients. These areas include respiratory vaccines, latent and emerging vaccines, rare disease therapeutics, and oncology therapeutics.

Our Global Public Health Strategy

In 2022, we first articulated our global health strategy, which is centered on three key pillars: developing vaccines against priority pathogens, mRNA Access™ and regional manufacturing. We continue to focus on developing vaccines against priority pathogens identified in the World Health Organization's (WHO) R&D Blueprint, and those identified by the Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations (CEPI). Our objective remains to create a portfolio of vaccines that are able to leverage our scale of manufacturing and the growing safety database to more rapidly respond to outbreaks in the future. We have advanced clinical candidate vaccines against COVID-19, Zika,

chikungunya, HIV, Mpox, Nipah and pandemic influenza, many through public-private partnerships.

Our mRNA Access program enables researchers around the world to utilize our mRNA technology platform to pursue research in their own labs on emerging and neglected infectious diseases. During 2023, the number of institutions collaborating with us through mRNA Access nearly doubled, to 16. In addition, we continue to advance regional manufacturing plants in Australia, Canada and the UK, in part to prepare for future pandemics. Further detail on our global health strategy is included in our ESG Report.

Access to Medicines

Prior to authorization of our first commercial product, our COVID-19 vaccine, we announced in December 2020 our commitment to access to vaccines and therapeutics. This commitment is reflected in the following principles:

- We are committed to developing a broad portfolio of vaccines and therapeutic solutions to address epidemiological challenges worldwide.
- We will invest in R&D in areas of unmet need.
- We will work to include communities that have been under-represented in clinical research in our

development programs, as well as those who are disproportionately impacted by the respective disease.

- We aim to provide effective and affordable vaccines and therapeutics to all populations.
- We will price our products through differential pricing frameworks.
- We are committed to participating in key public-private partnerships.
- GAVI-eligible countries will get our lowest prices, and we commit to an annual independent third-party audit of this commitment.

In 2022, as part of our continued support for achieving global health equity, we updated our COVID-19 patent pledge to provide that we will never enforce our patents for COVID-19 vaccines against manufacturers in low- and middle-income countries in the Gavi COVAX Advance Market Commitment, provided that the manufacturers produce vaccines solely for use in those

countries. In non-AMC 92 countries, we remain willing to license our technology for COVID-19 vaccines to manufacturers in those countries on commercially reasonable terms, which will enable us to continue to invest in research to develop new vaccines, prepare for the next pandemic and meet other pressing areas of unmet medical need.

Medicines for Rare Diseases

Our pipeline includes potential therapeutics to address rare diseases, such as propionic acidemia (PA), methylmalonic acidemia (MMA), phenylketonuria, glycogen storage disease type 1a (GSD1a), and autoimmune diseases that have not been addressed through traditional approaches. During 2023, our most advanced programs for rare diseases, PA and MMA, demonstrated the potential of our platform to address rare diseases. We expect to advance these two

programs to pivotal trials in 2024. We have ongoing collaborations with Vertex Pharmaceuticals to apply mRNA technology to addressing cystic fibrosis, with Chiesi Group to address pulmonary arterial hypertension, and with the Institute for Life Changing Medicines (ILCM) to develop an mRNA therapeutic for Crigler-Najjar Syndrome Type 1 (CN-1), an ultra-rare disease with only an estimated 70-100 known cases in the world.

Clinical Trial Diversity

We are committed to advancing clinical trial health equity by identifying the barriers that currently impede inclusion, and implementing approaches to more efficiently identify, engage, recruit and retain study participants from diverse backgrounds and vulnerable populations. When we recognized racial-ethnic minority under-representation in the Phase 3 clinical trial of mRNA-1273, our original COVID-19 vaccine, we decided to slow down the overall clinical trial enrollment to ensure representative diversity. At the

conclusion of enrollment, the clinical trial included more than 11,000 Participants of Color from diverse communities, representing 37% of the trial population. For the Phase 3 clinical trial of our cytomegalovirus (CMV) vaccine candidate, we achieved our goal of enrolling 42% Participants of Color in the US. Similarly, for the Phase 3 clinical trial of our RSV vaccine candidate, we again achieved our goal of enrolling at least 31% Participants of Color in the US.

Climate Change and the Environment

At Moderna, we are building a company that seeks to drive change through what we make and how we make it. We believe that ensuring the health of our planet is critical to positively impacting human health, and that it is our responsibility to grow Moderna in a way that protects the planet and minimizes our impact on the environment. As an expanding company, we have an opportunity to grow in a way that puts the protection of the environment as a key consideration in the design of new facilities, processes and products. As we continue to expand our manufacturing capabilities, we are committed to protecting the planet, based on a three-pronged strategy: sustainability by design, decarbonizing the value chain, and natural resource conservation.

We have set a goal of achieving net-zero carbon emissions for our Scope 1 and 2 emissions by 2030. We are also committed to defining a Scope 3 target that is in alignment with the Science-Based Targets Initiative.

Progress on climate and environmental initiatives in 2023 included the following actions:

- Enhanced our third-party assurance of energy and Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions from Limited Assurance to Reasonable Assurance;

- Published metrics related to Scope 3 emissions, water usage and waste management for our operations;
- Incorporated sustainability into the design and construction of new manufacturing plants in Marlborough, Massachusetts; Laval, Canada; Melbourne, Australia; and Harwell, UK to reduce reliance on fossil fuels for thermal loads;
- Completed a climate risk and scenario analysis project to better inform our understanding of climate-related risks and opportunities to our business;
- Performed energy, water and waste assessments at our manufacturing facility in Norwood, Massachusetts to identify opportunities to reduce fossil fuel and water usage, improve operational efficiency and enhance our waste management program; and
- Encouraged green transportation among our employees by offering fully subsidized public transport, bike sharing and free electric vehicle charging stations at our campuses.

In February 2024, we opened our new Moderna Science Center in Cambridge, Massachusetts, a purpose-built space to support our next chapter of discovery. The high-performance building, which includes our principal executive offices, is targeting LEED Platinum Core & Shell and LEED Zero Carbon certifications. The building

includes geothermal heating and cooling, rooftop solar, an exhaust air heat pump, and ultra-efficient building systems with acoustical and light pollution mitigation measures.

Human Capital Management

We recognize that our employees are key to our mission of delivering the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines. As an organization, we are bold, collaborative, curious and relentless. These values are underpinned by a core set of what we call “basecamp” values—integrity, quality, respect. Additionally, with the continued rapid growth of our Company, we articulated the Moderna Mindsets, which define how we behave, lead and make decisions. We believe our Mindsets are integral to our future success, and we continue to integrate them into every facet of how we identify, onboard, grow and manage our highest impact talent. New employees participate in our Moderna ONE onboarding program, which is an interactive, full-immersion learning experience designed to provide the opportunity to engage with, better understand and learn how to apply the Mindsets in the workplace.

OUR MINDSETS



We operate in a highly competitive environment for talent, particularly as we seek to attract and retain talent with experience in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical sectors. Our workforce is highly educated, and as of December 31, 2023, 41% of our employees hold Ph.D., Doctorate, M.D., J.D., or Master's degrees. Among our employees, 49% are female. Among our leadership (which we define as employees at the vice president level and above), as of December 31, 2023, approximately 39% are female. 45% of our U.S. employees identify as racially or ethnically diverse as of December 31, 2023, an increase from 41% who identified as racially or ethnically diverse the prior year. In 2023, for the second year in a row, an outside statistical pay equity analysis confirmed zero statistically

significant differences in pay across gender globally and across gender, race and ethnicity in the United States.

Further detail on key performance indicators and our efforts to minimize our impact on the environment are included in our ESG Report and on our website at modernatx.com under the “Responsibility—Corporate policies” section.

significant differences in pay across gender globally and across gender, race and ethnicity in the United States.

We had approximately 5,600 full-time employees as of December 31, 2023 in 19 markets around the world, with a presence in North America, Europe and the Asia-Pacific region. We are committed to building a culture of inclusion and belonging for all. In 2023, we continued to act on our commitment to belonging, inclusion and diversity by, among other things:

- continuing our monitoring and reporting of Company-wide gender and ethnicity data;
- including a belonging, inclusion and diversity focus in every employee engagement survey;
- continuing to invest in our Employee Resource Groups (ERGs), which are voluntary, employee-led groups that harness the power of belonging in service to our people, our Company and the community at large, and adding a ninth ERG, mCare, which is dedicated to supporting and empowering employees who are caregivers and parents;
- gaining recognition from Disability:IN Inclusion and the American Association of People with Disabilities as a best place to work for disability inclusion; and
- conducting diversity-related events, celebrations and learning opportunities for employees throughout the year.

To help promote alignment between our employees and our shareholders, all employees participate in our equity programs through the receipt of equity awards, and the percentage of equity as a component of overall pay mix increases with seniority. We believe that in addition to incentivizing growth that leads to shareholder value, broad eligibility for our equity programs further embeds our “We Act Like Owners” mindset and helps promote employee retention as these awards generally vest over a four-year period.

Our employees are highly engaged, and our Company and team have been publicly recognized for our leadership, innovation and good corporate citizenship. *Science* magazine has ranked us as a top employer for each of the last nine years. Additionally, in 2023, *Biospace* ranked us the number one large employer in its 2024 Best Places to Work in Biopharma report for the third consecutive year. We also received a perfect score from the Human Right Campaign's Equality Index for 2023-2024. We measure employee engagement through a vendor-supplied engagement software, using validated external benchmarks to track employee engagement factors.

Community

We launched the Moderna Charitable Foundation in 2022 to support organizations and causes promoting public health and access to quality healthcare, advancing scientific education and innovation, supporting local and global communities, and advocating for inclusion and diversity. We aspire to make a lasting impact in these focus areas through grant-making activity, by supporting relief efforts during humanitarian crises, and by supporting organizations that matter to Moderna employees through the Foundation's matching gifts program. During 2023, the Moderna Charitable Foundation made grants totaling approximately \$7.2 million to local and global non-profit organizations working on causes aligned with the Foundation's mission, as well as \$1.3 million in donations to match employee giving. In 2023, the Foundation

continued to provide significant support to two organizations seeking to improve access to healthcare in Africa—Seed Global Health and Amref. The Foundation has also committed to funding fellows focused on healthcare and advancing scientific education in partnership with Ashoka, a leading organization for social entrepreneurship.

We encourage individual employee volunteerism by providing our people with paid time off to volunteer at the organizations of their choice. During 2023, 70% of Moderna employees participated in tracked volunteering programs or employee giving, and volunteering hours increased 169% from hours reported in 2022.

Management

Set forth below are the biographies for our current Executive Committee members. These individuals are critical to Moderna's success and are responsible for leading our company to its next stage of development.



Age: 51

Joined Moderna and in current role since October 2011

Stéphane Bancel, Chief Executive Officer

As Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Bancel chairs the Executive Committee and is responsible for executing on the strategy and operations for Moderna. Following a restructuring of our commercial organization announced in December 2023, he also directly oversees commercial operations for our approved products.

Before joining Moderna in October 2011, Mr. Bancel served for five years as Chief Executive Officer of the French diagnostics company bioMérieux SA. From July 2000 to March 2006, he served in various roles at Eli Lilly and Company, including as Managing Director, Belgium, and as Executive Director, Global Manufacturing Strategy and Supply Chain. Prior to Eli Lilly, Mr. Bancel served as Asia-Pacific Sales and Marketing Director for bioMérieux. He is currently a Venture Partner at Flagship Pioneering.

Education

- École Centrale Paris, Master of Engineering
- University of Minnesota, Master of Science in chemical engineering
- Harvard Business School, M.B.A.



Age: 58

Joined Moderna in October 2022 and in current role since January 2023

Jerh Collins, Chief Technical Operations and Quality Officer

Dr. Collins oversees technical development, quality, and preclinical, clinical and commercial supply.

Before joining Moderna in October 2022, Dr. Collins was employed by Novartis from 1993 to 2022, most recently as Chief Culture Officer. During his nearly 30 years at Novartis, Dr. Collins held roles of increasing responsibility focused on pharmaceutical production and manufacturing, including roles serving as Head of Global Chemical Operations and Anti-Infectives and as Head of Global Chemical Operations.

Education

- University College Cork, Bachelor of Science in chemistry
- University College Cork, Ph.D. in organic chemistry



Age: 58

Joined Moderna and in current role since July 2021

Kate Cronin, Chief Brand Officer

Ms. Cronin oversees Moderna's communications, branding and marketing efforts.

Before joining Moderna in July 2021, she was employed by Ogilvy Health from 2004 to 2021, in various roles, most recently as Global CEO. Prior to her role as CEO, Ms. Cronin held numerous roles, including Global Managing Director, Managing Director of Ogilvy Public Relations' New York office, and Co-President of Ogilvy Health in the United States. At Ogilvy, Ms. Cronin led integrated campaigns for the firm's largest long-term health clients including BMS, Boehringer Ingelheim, Merck and Pfizer. Prior to Ogilvy, Ms. Cronin was a partner at Porter Novelli.

Education

- Smith College, B.A. in biology



Age: 44

Joined Moderna and in current role since October 2019

Tracey Franklin, Chief Human Resources Officer

Ms. Franklin oversees Moderna's talent and organizational strategy.

Before joining Moderna in October 2019, she was employed by Merck & Co. from 2004 to 2019 in positions of increasing responsibility, including most recently Vice President, HR Chief Talent and Strategy Officer. Ms. Franklin's previous leadership roles included responsibility for HR for all divisions in the European region, head of HR for the UK and Ireland subsidiaries of Merck, and HR Operations leader responsible for HR program implementation across Merck's global footprint. She was based in Switzerland, the UK and the U.S.

Education

- Pennsylvania State University, B.A. in communication arts and sciences
- Fairleigh Dickinson University, Masters in industrial and organizational psychology



Age: 48

Joined Moderna in January 2013 and in current role since February 2015

Stephen Hoge, M.D., President

Dr. Hoge oversees Moderna's research & development efforts, from basic science through clinical development and regulatory approvals. He also oversees early commercial efforts for many of our pipeline programs.

Before joining Moderna in January 2013, he was employed by McKinsey & Company from 2005 to 2012, in roles of increasing responsibility, most recently as a Partner and a leader in the firm's healthcare practice. Dr. Hoge was a resident physician from 2004 to 2005 at New York University/Bellevue Hospital.

Education

- Amherst College, B.A. in neuroscience
- University of California, San Francisco, M.D.



Age: 52

Joined Moderna and in current role since June 2021

Shannon Thyme Klinger, Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary

Ms. Klinger oversees legal matters for Moderna, including corporate governance, intellectual property, litigation, compliance, privacy, as well as ESG strategy and global security. She is also the President of the Moderna Charitable Foundation.

Before joining Moderna in June 2021, she was employed by Novartis from 2008 to 2021, most recently as Chief Legal Officer and a member of the Novartis Executive Committee. While at Novartis, Ms. Klinger also served as the Chief Ethics, Risk and Compliance Officer and Global Head of Litigation, and as Global Head of Legal at Sandoz, a Novartis division. She began her in-house career at Barr Laboratories before joining Solvay Pharmaceuticals as Senior Vice President and General Counsel. Ms. Klinger was previously a partner with Alston & Bird.

Education

- University of Notre Dame, B.A. in psychology
- University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, J.D.



Age: 51

Joined Moderna and in current role since January 2023

Brad Miller, Chief Information Officer

Mr. Miller oversees Moderna's digital strategy and is responsible for building and operating critical enterprise services, including cybersecurity, and digital experiences to enable the Company.

Before joining Moderna in January 2023, Mr. Miller was employed by Capital One from 2021 to 2023 as Executive Vice President, Chief Technology Officer. He was employed by Mastercard from 2017 to 2021 as Executive Vice President, Operations and Technology; by Citi from 2015 to 2017 as Managing Director, Head of Global Digital and Cloud Technology; and by Amazon and Microsoft in engineering roles earlier in his career.

Education

- University of Waterloo, B.S. in human factors
- University of Nottingham, M.S. in human computer interaction in systems engineering



Age: 47

Joined Moderna and in current role since September 2022

James Mock, Chief Financial Officer

Mr. Mock oversees Moderna's accounting, financial planning and analysis, business development, treasury, real estate, investor relations, internal audit and tax functions.

Before joining Moderna in September 2022, he was employed by PerkinElmer from 2018 to 2022 as Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer. Mr. Mock joined PerkinElmer from General Electric, where he served in a number of positions between 1999 and 2018, most recently as Vice President, Corporate Audit Staff.

Education

- St. Lawrence University, B.A. in economics

Proposal No. 2: Non-binding Advisory Vote to Approve the Compensation of our Named Executive Officers

Our Board of Directors is committed to excellence in governance. Consistent with good governance practices and the requirements of the Dodd-Frank Act, shareholders have the opportunity to approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of Moderna's named executive officers. This is commonly known as a "say on pay" proposal.

The say on pay proposal is not intended to address any specific item of compensation or the compensation of any particular officer, but rather the overall compensation of our named executive officers and our compensation philosophy, policies, and practices discussed in this proxy statement. The compensation of our named executive officers is disclosed in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the compensation tables, and the related narrative disclosure contained in this proxy statement. As discussed in these disclosures, we believe that our compensation policies and decisions are based on principles that reflect a "pay-for-performance" philosophy and are strongly aligned with our shareholders' interests and consistent with current market practices. Our executive compensation

program is designed to enable us to attract and retain talented and experienced executives to lead us successfully in a competitive environment.

We are asking our shareholders to vote for the following resolution:

"RESOLVED, that the Company's shareholders approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of the Company's named executive officers, as disclosed in this proxy statement, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, compensation tables and narrative discussion."

Before you vote, we recommend that you read the Executive Compensation section that follows for complete information on our executive compensation programs and philosophy.

This vote is advisory, and therefore not binding on Moderna, the Board of Directors, or the Compensation and Talent Committee. However, our Board of Directors and Compensation and Talent Committee value your opinion and intend to consider the outcome of the vote when making compensation decisions in the future.

Vote Required

This non-binding, advisory proposal will be approved if it receives an affirmative vote of a majority of the votes properly cast. If you ABSTAIN from voting on Proposal No. 2, the abstention will have no effect on the results of this vote.

 **The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" approval, on a non-binding, advisory basis, of the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers.**

Letter from the Compensation and Talent Committee

Dear Fellow Shareholders,

Fourteen years ago, Moderna's founders set out to change the world by making mRNA medicines a reality for humanity. Moderna's platform is delivering on the promise of mRNA as a result of significant investments since the Company's founding. The COVID-19 pandemic challenged the Moderna team to deliver at an unprecedented pace, and the mRNA platform successfully enabled Moderna to develop and deliver one of the earliest and most effective vaccines against COVID-19. This success confirmed that our platform works, and we continue to aggressively expand our R&D capabilities across multiple areas. Moderna currently has 45 development programs, nine of which are in late-stage development, compared to 25 development programs at the end of 2020, when we only had one program in Phase 3.

2023 was a year of transition. The Company fell short of its COVID-19 vaccine product sales and operating income goals as we adapted to an endemic market, but the Company made significant progress in advancing its pipeline. The Moderna team pivoted to transform its COVID-19 business for the endemic setting in 2023 by resizing its manufacturing footprint, positioning the COVID-19 franchise for profitability in 2024 and beyond. Moderna continues to enhance its commercial capability while building out systems and processes to ensure operational excellence throughout the organization. With these operating improvements, and continued pipeline success, we hope to lay the groundwork for future growth.

A key differentiator at Moderna has always been its people and their willingness to innovate and drive solutions. Our executive compensation program continues to be centered on at-risk, performance-based incentives, ensuring that Moderna's executive compensation is linked to both the Company's financial results and execution of our long-term strategic objectives, which ultimately drive the creation of long-term shareholder value. We have highlighted below key elements of the executive compensation framework and how they tie to both our current and future expectations of performance for the Company and leadership team.

2023 Corporate Performance — Executive Team Bonuses Paid at 81% of Target

- Moderna fell short in certain key areas for 2023 performance, as discussed in the following pages. As a result, the CEO and Executive Committee bonuses were calculated by multiplying the 90% corporate funding by a 90% individual performance factor, which resulted in a final 2023 bonus payout of 81% of

target. This approach acknowledges that while each member of the Executive Committee made meaningful contributions to our Company's progress during 2023, the Company's success in achieving its objectives requires the Executive Committee to execute and deliver operationally as a team. Further details on corporate performance are included in the "2023 Corporate Objectives" section on page 48.

2021-2023 PSU Program Update — 200% Performance Achievement

- The 2021-2023 PSU program resulted in a maximum payout. 2021 was the first year we included PSUs in Moderna's equity program, and we set ambitious regulatory and clinical development goals that the Committee agreed would represent significant over-achievement in terms of obtaining our first full product approvals in a number of major markets and significantly advancing and diversifying our portfolio beyond our COVID-19 vaccine.
- While the vesting percentage was 200% of target, the value that vested was 129% of the grant value as a result of the stock price decline over the three-year performance period (\$132.19 to \$85.37).

2023 Stock Price Impact on Value of Equity Awards

- Equity awards are the largest component of our executive compensation program, representing no less than 70% of the target total compensation for each of our executives. Therefore, stock price has a significant impact on the compensation realized by our executives, thus aligning our executive and shareholder experiences. The CEO and average other NEO outstanding equity award values as of December 31, 2023 decrease by 51% and 49%, respectively, when the awards are compared using the stock price from the previous year end (\$179.62 vs. \$99.45, a 45% decrease). All stock options granted from 2021 through 2023 were underwater as of December 31, 2023, with exercise prices for those options significantly above prevailing stock prices.

In the fall of 2023, we engaged with shareholders to discuss Moderna's performance and compensation framework. Based on the valuable feedback we have received from you, our shareholders, the Compensation and Talent Committee has taken deliberate actions regarding our executive compensation program to reinforce our pay-for-performance philosophy and ensure alignment with our disciplined investment strategy, as outlined below.

Increased PSU Weighting for 2024 Long-Term Incentive Awards

- Our CEO's 2024 annual equity award is comprised of 50% of PSUs (increase from 25%) and 50% stock options (decrease from 75%).
- Other NEOs and Executive Committee members have an equal mix of PSUs, stock options and RSUs for their annual equity awards, beginning in 2024 (PSU increase from 25% to 33 1/3%).
- This shift further ties executive compensation to the achievement of key pipeline advancement and financial objectives, while achieving a balance in terms of maintaining stock options, which only deliver value with stock price growth.

Added Long-Term Financial Metrics to our 2024 – 2026 PSU Program

- Our 2024-2026 PSUs include long-term financial metrics for the first time, reflecting Moderna's continued evolution as a commercial company.
- The financial metrics reflect the key goals that management has communicated and incentivizes achieving those goals by the end of 2026.
- The program also continues to remain focused on expanding and diversifying our portfolio into non-respiratory therapeutic areas to drive long-term shareholder value.

Enhanced CD&A Disclosure

- We have augmented our CD&A to provide shareholders with a clearer understanding of our

short-term and long-term incentive programs and the strong performance necessary to achieve our financial and strategic objectives.

- These changes are part of our ongoing efforts to demonstrate the direct linkage between compensation and company performance.

In 2024, Moderna is focused on executing its commercial strategy, investing with discipline, and advancing its late-stage pipeline to drive organic sales growth. We have the utmost confidence in our Executive Committee to lead the organization, execute on the Company's strategy, and deliver on these ambitious goals.

We are grateful for your support as we continue to navigate the exciting opportunities and challenges ahead. Your feedback is invaluable to us, and we remain dedicated to open communication with our shareholders.

On behalf of the entire Committee, we thank you for your partnership as we strive to bring revolutionary mRNA medicines to patients and create value for all our shareholders.

Sincerely,

François Nader

Chair, Compensation and Talent Committee

Executive Compensation

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

This Compensation Discussion and Analysis describes our executive compensation program and the 2023 compensation for our named executive officers (our NEOs). This Compensation Discussion and Analysis should be read with the compensation tables and related disclosures for our NEOs.

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Executive Summary

Moderna is advancing messenger RNA (mRNA) therapeutics and vaccines to deliver the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines. Our mRNA platform builds on continuous advances in basic and applied mRNA science, delivery technology and manufacturing, providing the Company the capability to pursue in parallel a robust pipeline of new development candidates. We are developing therapeutics and vaccines for infectious diseases, immuno-oncology, rare diseases and autoimmune diseases, independently and with strategic collaborators.

2023 was a year of transition for the Company, marked by a number of challenges in the COVID-19 vaccine market that caused us to fall short on our financial goals, but with considerable progress as we advanced several other programs into late-stage development. Highlights included:

- We achieved 48% retail U.S. market share for the 2023 COVID-19 vaccine fall season (compared to 37% in the 2022 fall season), demonstrating our ability to compete in a commercial market.
- We achieved significant progress advancing nine programs across our respiratory, latent, oncology and rare disease franchises into late-stage development.
- We pivoted to significantly resize our manufacturing infrastructure to reflect future anticipated market demand for our COVID-19 franchise.

During 2023, we made significant progress advancing our mRNA platform and our clinical pipeline, but from a financial perspective, our corporate performance did

not meet our expectations as we fell short of our objectives in terms of product sales and operating income. The corporate objectives for 2023 were:

1. Execute the operational and sales plan for COVID-19 vaccine.
2. Build an unrivaled seasonal respiratory vaccine franchise.
3. Execute on a bold campaign of cancer vaccine studies.
4. Advance rare metabolic disease programs.
5. Drive rapid advancement and growth in our latent vaccine portfolio.
6. Deliver the next-generation pipeline and platform.
7. Build a culture of learning, and strengthen our processes and digital systems.

In designing our annual corporate objectives, we focus on those shorter-term milestones that we believe will help us move closer to bringing new mRNA medicines to patients. Our Executive Committee members are also granted performance-based restricted stock units (PSUs) with three-year performance periods that maintain focus on our long-term strategy. Stock options help reinforce the long-term orientation of our executives as they have a four-year vesting period and expire after ten years, and only convey value if our stock price appreciates. We believe this general design, which focuses on long-term objectives, coupled with an ability to pivot quickly to adapt our compensation plans, has enabled us to deliver for patients and our shareholders.

Corporate Performance Highlights

Our executive compensation program seeks to incentivize and reward strong corporate performance. Highlights of our 2023 corporate performance are set forth below.

COVID-19 Vaccine Sales and Operating Income

- The most heavily weighted factor in the assessment of our 2023 performance is product sales for our COVID-19 vaccine. While we achieved net product sales of \$6.7 billion for the year, this performance fell short of our internal targets due to lower demand as we entered the endemic market.
- In terms of operating income, our operating loss of \$4.2 billion for 2023 also fell significantly short of internal targets, with performance below threshold, resulting in no payout for this part of the scorecard.

Advancing Our Pipeline and Science

By contrast, we made significant strides in continuing to advance our pipeline, including:

- Received two U.S. FDA supplemental Biologics License Application (BLA) approvals for our updated COVID-19 vaccines;
- Filed for the BLA for our RSV vaccine with the FDA;
- Initiated a Phase 3 trial of our combination vaccine against seasonal flu and COVID-19;
- Advanced our latent vaccine pipeline by fully enrolling participants in the cytomegalovirus (CMV) pivotal Phase 3 study to evaluate its efficacy, safety and immunogenicity;
- Identified a dose for expansion studies for our propionic acidemia therapeutic, and met our enrollment targets for our rare disease programs; and
- Demonstrated the clinical benefit of our INT program in melanoma, showing significant and clinically meaningful improvement in recurrence-free survival and reducing the risk of recurrence or death by 49% versus KEYTRUDA alone.

Overview of Compensation for Our Named Executive Officers

Below is a summary of our NEOs for 2023 and a brief overview of the executive compensation actions for each of these NEOs. The individuals set forth below represent all of our executive officers during 2023 for purposes of Rule 3b-7 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

In response to the challenges Moderna faced in meeting our corporate objectives for 2023, particularly with respect to meeting our financial goals, the Compensation Committee decided to provide uniform bonuses to the CEO and other members of the

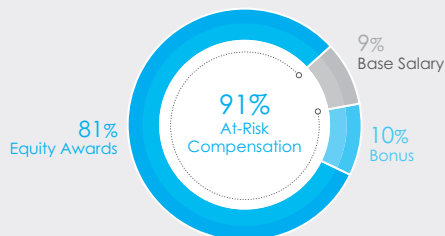
Executive Committee (including all of our NEOs), establishing collective accountability for the Company's overall performance. Each member of the Executive Committee received an individual multiplier of 90%, which, when combined with the 90% corporate multiplier, resulted in bonus payments at 81% of target. This approach acknowledges that while each member of the Executive Committee made meaningful contributions to our Company's progress during 2023, the Company's success in achieving its objectives requires the Executive Committee to execute and deliver operationally as a team.



Chief Executive Officer
Age: 51

Stéphane Bancel

Compensation for Mr. Bancel for 2023 was as set forth below.



Salary:

\$1,575,000 (5% increase over 2022)

Bonus:

\$1,913,625, based on target of 150% of salary, with 81% payout, reflecting 90% individual assessment, as described above.

Equity Awards (1):

\$15,000,000, delivered 75% in stock options and 25% in PSUs (based on 2022 performance)

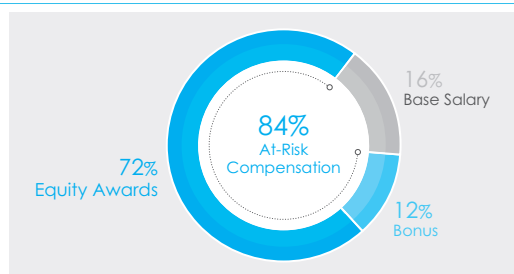
1) Amounts shown for equity awards reflect target value, not grant date fair value. For grant date fair value, see the Summary Compensation Table on page 59.



Chief Financial Officer
Age: 47

James Mock

Compensation for Mr. Mock for 2023 was as set forth below.



Salary:

\$800,000 (6.7% increase over 2022)

Bonus:

\$583,200, based on target of 90% of salary, with 81% payout, reflecting 90% individual assessment, as described above.

Equity Awards ⁽¹⁾:

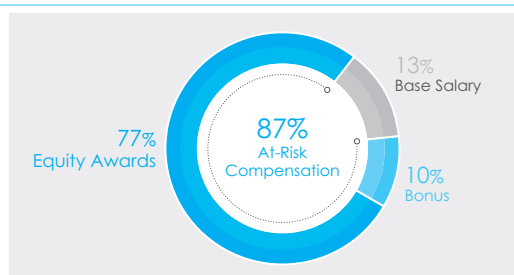
\$3,500,000, delivered 50% in stock options, 25% in RSUs and 25% in PSUs (based on 2022 performance)



President
Age: 48

Stephen Hoge, M.D.

Compensation for Dr. Hoge for 2023 was as set forth below.



Salary:

\$1,050,000 (5% increase over 2022)

Bonus:

\$850,500 based on target of 100% of salary, with 81% payout, reflecting 90% individual assessment, as described above.

Equity Awards ⁽¹⁾:

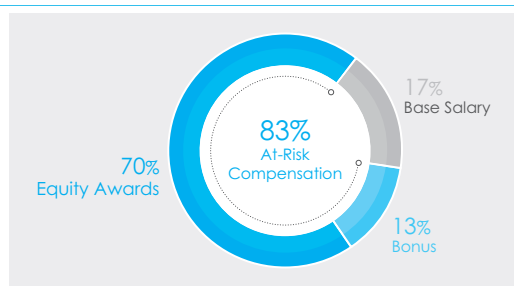
\$6,500,000, delivered 50% in stock options, 25% in RSUs and 25% in PSUs (based on 2022 performance)



Former Chief Commercial Officer
Age: 45

Arpa Garay

Compensation for Ms. Garay for 2023 was as set forth below. Ms. Garay served as our Chief Commercial Officer from May 2022 through December 2023. In connection with her departure, Ms. Garay will be entitled to benefits under the Company's Executive Severance Plan. Further details are included under "Employment Arrangements with our NEOs" on page 55.



Salary:

\$850,000 (6.3% increase over 2022)

Bonus:

\$619,650, based on target of 90% of salary, with 81% payout, reflecting 90% individual assessment, as described above.

Equity Awards ⁽¹⁾:

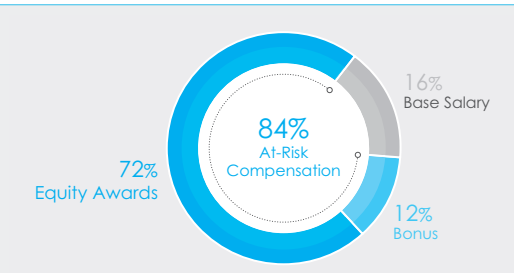
\$3,500,000, delivered 50% in stock options, 25% in RSUs and 25% in PSUs (based on 2022 performance)



Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary
Age: 52

Shannon Thyme Klinger

Compensation for Ms. Klinger for 2023 was as set forth below.



Salary:

\$800,000 (14.3% increase over 2022)

Bonus:

\$583,200, based on target of 90% of salary, with 81% payout, reflecting 90% individual assessment, as described above.

Equity Awards ⁽¹⁾:

\$3,500,000, delivered 50% in stock options, 25% in RSUs and 25% in PSUs (based on 2022 performance)

¹⁾ Amounts shown for equity awards reflect target value, not grant date fair value. For grant date fair value, see the Summary Compensation Table on page 59.

Overview of Executive Compensation Program

Executive Compensation Philosophy

Our executive compensation program is guided by our overarching philosophy of paying for demonstrable performance and impact. We are focused on our mission to “Deliver the greatest possible impact to people through mRNA medicines.”

We believe that our compensation philosophy helps align our team around executing on our mission, which ultimately leads to greater shareholder value. All full-time employees at Moderna, regardless of their level, receive equity as part of their compensation, aligning them to investors and making them personally invested in our mission. As we continue delivering on the promise of mRNA science, we recognize that our executive compensation programs must also continue to attract and retain a talented team who can help us achieve this mission.

Consistent with this philosophy, we have designed our executive compensation program to achieve the following primary goals:

- Pay for performance by establishing competitive opportunities to incentivize high performance and deliver greater rewards when corporate and individual performance exceed expectations and lower compensation when corporate or individual performance falls short. Performance is measured by financial, operating and strategic performance, return to shareholders and individual contributions.
- Attract, motivate and retain industry-leading talented individuals through well-designed compensation programs that motivate our executives to achieve rigorous corporate objectives that are important to our business and long-term success.
- Establish a competitive rewards program by evaluating the practices of our peers and market data to validate that we are competitive with other companies who compete with us for talent.
- Align the interests of our executives and our shareholders to drive the creation of sustainable long-term value.

- Balance a combination of compensation elements to achieve an appropriate balance between cash and equity awards. The annual cash bonus is intended to motivate individuals to successfully execute on short-term financial and strategic objectives. Equity awards are intended to focus executives on the long-term success of the organization.

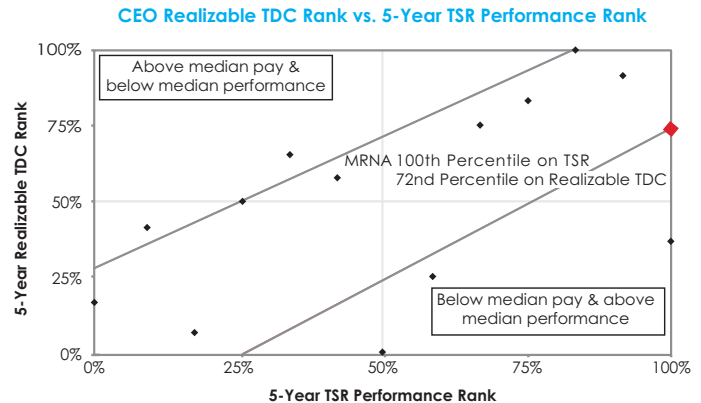
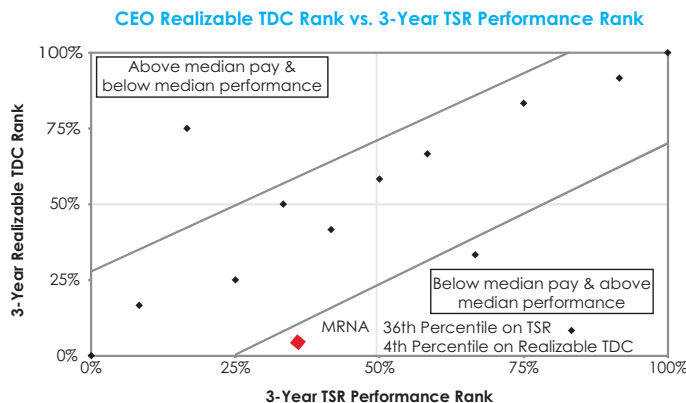
Pay for Performance

Pay for performance is a foundational element within Moderna's compensation program structure. We compare CEO total realizable pay (as defined below) to stock price performance for Moderna and its peers. Our peer group represents companies of comparable size and business as outlined by the criteria on page 45.

We looked at pay and performance alignment over two periods as follows:

- **3-Year Analysis (2021-2023):** The Company's total shareholder return (TSR) performance over the three-year period ending December 31, 2023 was at the 36th percentile among these peer companies and the total realizable pay for our CEO over the same period was at the 4th percentile.
- **5-Year Analysis (2019-2023):** The Company's TSR performance over the five-year period ending December 31, 2023 was at the 100th percentile among these peer companies and the total realizable pay for our CEO over the same period was at the 72nd percentile.

The three-year analysis shows that realizable pay and TSR performance were in the bottom left quadrant due to lagging share price performance. In comparison, over five years, realizable pay and TSR performance were in the top right quadrant due to leading stock price performance. Both analyses demonstrate our strong pay for performance alignment as the Company's relative stock price performance ranked higher than CEO relative pay.



Realizable Total Direct Compensation (Realizable TDC) is defined as the sum of the following components: actual base salaries, short-term incentive awards, and long-term incentive awards paid over the preceding three- and five-year periods. The value of all in-the-money stock options granted during the preceding three- and five-year period and RSUs and PSUs granted over the preceding three- and five-year periods (reflecting actual performance results or estimated performance based on peer proxy disclosures) are valued as of December 31, 2023.

TSRs are calculated based on the dividend adjusted closing price per share of common stock on the applicable exchange from January 1, 2021 through December 31, 2023 and from January 1, 2019 through December 31, 2023 for the respective periods.

2023 Say on Pay Vote and Shareholder Engagement

In 2023, 88% of shareholders who voted at our Annual Meeting on our "say on pay" proposal supported the pay actions we took in the prior year. We believe this vote signals strong overall support for our pay programs and their general design. Based upon feedback from our investors since the 2023 Annual Meeting, our Compensation Committee has made the following enhancements:

- increased the weighting in our long-term incentive program for performance-based restricted stock units (PSUs) for our executive team beginning in 2024, and
- continued to provide greater visibility into those goals that will inform payouts on those PSU awards and for the goals in our corporate scorecard. For additional detail, see "Letter from the Compensation and Talent Committee," on page 36, and "Governance—Shareholder Engagement" on page 20.

Executive Compensation Program Design

Our executive compensation program is designed to be competitive, and balance our goal of attracting, motivating, rewarding and retaining top-performing executives with our goal of aligning their interests with those of our shareholders. Our Compensation Committee annually evaluates our executive

compensation program to ensure that it is consistent with our short-term and long-term goals and the dynamic nature of our business.

Our executive compensation program consists of a mix of compensation elements that balance achievement of our short-term goals with our long-term performance. We provide short-term incentive compensation opportunities in the form of annual cash bonuses, which, focus on our achievement of annual corporate goals. We also provide long-term incentive compensation opportunities in the form of equity awards, which, until recent years, consisted primarily of stock options. Due to Moderna's pre-commercial stage of development until 2020, our equity programs were primarily focused on stock options to provide our team with a strong incentive to pursue growth that would result in stock price appreciation over the long-term.

As the Company has matured, our equity programs have evolved. In 2021, we introduced PSUs into our equity programs for our Executive Committee members. As further described on page 53 below, these PSUs focused on achieving those goals that the Compensation Committee recognized would be key to our long-term success, particularly once COVID-19 vaccine revenues peaked.

Early in 2021, Moderna had still not received full approval for any product—just an emergency use authorization for its COVID-19 vaccine—and the COVID-19 vaccine represented our only product to have reached a Phase 3 trial. Therefore, the goals for 2021-2023 reflected the importance of (i) obtaining full approval for our COVID-19 vaccine in key markets, (ii) commencing Phase 3 or registrational studies for non-COVID programs, and (iii) advancing our non-vaccine, therapeutic programs to positive Phase 1/2 early clinical readouts. Each of these goals for this first class of PSUs was achieved above target. The goals for our other classes of PSUs are further described on page 54 below. For the PSUs granted in 2021, 2022 and 2023, the long-term incentive mix was prescribed for each of our Executive Committee members as described below. Beginning in 2024, PSUs will represent 50% of the weighting for equity awards to our CEO, and one-third of the weighting for equity awards to our other Executive Committee members.

Equity Mix	2023			2024		
	Stock Options	PSUs	RSUs	Stock Options	PSUs	RSUs
CEO	75%	25%	—	50%	50%	—
Other Executive Committee Members	50%	25%	25%	33%	33%	33%

Our executive compensation program is also designed to incorporate sound practices for compensation governance as summarized below.

WHAT WE DO

- ✓ **Maintain an Independent Compensation Committee.** The Compensation Committee consists solely of independent directors.
- ✓ **Retain an Independent Compensation Advisor.** The Compensation Committee engages its own advisor to provide information, analysis and advice on executive compensation decisions, independent of management.
- ✓ **Hold Annual Say-on-Pay Vote.** We put our executive compensation to an advisory vote of shareholders annually.
- ✓ **Deliver Significant At-Risk Compensation.** Our executive compensation program is designed so that a significant portion of our executive officers' compensation is "at risk" based on our corporate and stock performance, to align the interests of our executives and shareholders.
- ✓ **Use a Pay-for-Performance Philosophy.** The majority of our executive officers' compensation is directly linked to corporate performance and includes a significant long-term equity component, dependent upon our stock price and pipeline development goals.
- ✓ **Require 10b5-1 Plans.** Require our executives to plan sales of Moderna stock in advance through the use of 10b5-1 plans.
- ✓ **Double-Trigger Change of Control.** Our Executive Severance Plan has double-trigger change of control provisions, requiring the termination of employment or resignation for "good reason" within 12 months following a change of control for payments and accelerated vesting of equity awards under the plan.
- ✓ **Maintain a Clawback Policy.** We have a clawback policy applicable to performance-based compensation for our Executive Committee, which would apply in the event of a financial restatement or other improper conduct causing material financial, operational or reputational harm.
- ✓ **Mitigate Undue Risk-Taking.** Employ the use of multiple performance goals and performing annual compensation risk assessments.

WHAT WE DON'T DO

- ✗ **No Special Health and Welfare Benefits.** Our executive officers participate in our health and welfare benefits programs on the same basis as our other employees, other than eligibility for additional long-term disability insurance that we offer at the VP level and up.
- ✗ **No Executive Retirement Plans.** We do not offer pension or retirement plans to our executive officers that are different from or in addition to those offered to our other employees.
- ✗ **No Post-Employment Tax Payment Reimbursement.** We do not provide any tax reimbursement payments (including "gross-ups") on any change-in-control or severance payments or benefits.
- ✗ **No Hedging or Pledging Our Equity Securities.** We prohibit our executive officers, the members of our Board and certain other employees from hedging or pledging our securities.
- ✗ **No Stock Option Re-Pricing under Current Stock Plan.** Our 2018 Stock Plan does not permit stock options to be repriced to a lower exercise or strike price without the approval of our shareholders.

Governance of Executive Compensation Program

Role of the Compensation Committee and the Board

The Compensation Committee, which is comprised entirely of independent directors, is responsible for discharging our Board of Directors' responsibilities relating to compensation of our directors and executives, overseeing our overall compensation structure, policies and programs, and reviewing our processes and procedures for the consideration and determination of director and executive compensation. The primary objective of the Compensation Committee is to develop and implement compensation policies and plans to attract and retain key management personnel, motivate management to achieve our corporate goals and strategies, and align the interests of management with the long-term interests of our shareholders. We have not adopted formal guidelines for allocating total compensation between long-term and short-term compensation, cash compensation and non-cash compensation, or among different forms of non-cash compensation.

Our Compensation Committee has engaged Pay Governance LLC, an independent executive compensation consultant, to provide guidance with respect to the development and implementation of our compensation programs.

Pursuant to our Equity Award Grant Policy, the Compensation Committee has delegated to our CEO and our Chief Human Resources Officer (CHRO) the authority to approve grants of equity awards, subject to certain parameters, under the 2018 Stock Plan. See "Other Compensation Policies and Practices—Equity Award Grant Policy."

The Compensation Committee reviews and approves the primary elements of compensation—base salary increases, annual cash bonuses, and annual equity awards—for our NEOs (other than our CEO), as authorized by the Board of Directors pursuant to the Compensation Committee charter. Our Board of Directors reviews and provides final approval for the primary elements of compensation awarded to our CEO after recommendation by the Compensation Committee.

Compensation-Setting Factors

When reviewing and approving, or recommending to the Board of Directors, as applicable, the amount of each compensation element and the target total compensation opportunity for our executive officers, the Compensation Committee considers the following factors:

- our performance during the year, based on business and corporate goals and priorities established by the CEO and the Board;
- each executive officer's skills, experience and qualifications relative to other similarly situated executives at the companies in our compensation peer group;

- the scope of each executive officer's role compared to other similarly situated executives at the companies in our peer group;
- the performance of each individual executive officer, based on an assessment of his or her contributions to our overall performance, ability to lead his or her department and work as part of a team, all of which reflect our values;
- compensation parity among our executive officers;
- our retention goals;
- the compensation practices of our peer group; and
- our CEO's recommendations with respect to the compensation of our other executive officers.

These factors provide the framework for compensation decisions for each of our executive officers, including our NEOs. The Compensation Committee and the Board of Directors, as applicable, do not assign relative weights or rankings to these factors, and do not consider any single factor as determinative in the compensation of our executive officers.

Role of Management

In discharging its responsibilities, the Compensation Committee works with management, including our CEO. Our management assists the Compensation Committee by providing information on corporate and individual performance, market compensation data and management's perspective on compensation matters.

In addition, at the beginning of each year, our CEO generally reviews the performance of our other executive officers, including our other NEOs, based on our achievement of our corporate goals and each executive officer's achievement of his or her departmental and individual goals established for the prior year and his or her overall performance during that year. The Compensation Committee solicits and reviews our CEO's recommendations for base salary increases, annual cash bonuses, annual equity awards and any other compensation opportunities for our other executive officers, including our other NEOs, and considers our CEO's recommendations in determining such compensation.

Role of Compensation Consultant

The Compensation Committee engages an external compensation consultant to assist it by providing information, analysis and other advice relating to our executive compensation program. For 2023, the Compensation Committee engaged Pay Governance as its compensation consultant to advise on executive compensation matters including:

- review and analysis of the compensation for our executive officers, including our NEOs, and our Board of Directors;
- assistance on incentive program design and discussion on executive compensation and governance trends;

- review and input on the Executive Compensation section of our Proxy Statement for our 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders;
- research, development and review of our compensation peer group; and
- support on other compensation matters as requested throughout the year.

Pay Governance reports directly to the Compensation Committee and to the Compensation Committee chairman. Pay Governance also coordinates with our management for data collection and job matching for our executive officers. Our Compensation Committee charter requires that our compensation consultant is independent of Company management. During 2023, Pay Governance did not provide services to us other than the services to our Compensation Committee described herein. Our Compensation Committee performs an annual assessment of its compensation consultant's independence to determine whether the consultant is independent and in 2023 has determined that Pay Governance is independent pursuant to the Nasdaq listing standards and SEC rules and has determined that no conflict of interest has arisen as a result of the work performed.

Role of Market Data

For purposes of comparing our executive compensation against the competitive market, the Compensation Committee reviews and considers the compensation levels and practices of a group of peer companies. This compensation peer group consists of public biotechnology and pharmaceutical companies against which we may compete for talent and that are similar to us across a number of factors, including market capitalization, stage of development, geographical location and number of employees. The Compensation

Committee reviews our compensation peer group at least annually and makes adjustments to our peer group as necessary, taking into account changes in both our business and our peer companies' businesses. The Compensation Committee also uses market data from our compensation peer group and from the Radford Global Life Sciences Compensation survey as one factor in evaluating whether the compensation for our executive officers is competitive in the market. The Compensation Committee and the Board of Directors, as applicable, also rely on their own knowledge and judgment in evaluating market data and making compensation decisions.

Since becoming a public company in 2018, our Compensation Committee has used our peer group to assist in assessing annual base salary, target bonus and equity awards for our NEOs and other senior level employees. To determine the composition of the peer group for 2023 the Compensation Committee considered the following criteria:

- commercial stage pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies with global revenues, double-digit pipelines and multiple late-stage candidates;
- market capitalization, generally selecting companies with a market capitalization around Moderna's peer median;
- companies with significant commercial revenues (generally more than \$2 billion annually);
- headcount factoring in Moderna's growing headcount as company grows globally and commercializes; and
- R&D expenditure to provide context for scale of R&D organization and to balance revenue perspective as focus shifts to commercial revenue.

Based on these factors, the compensation peer group set forth below was adopted in October 2022 and was used in assessing compensation for our executives, including those decisions that were made in February 2023, particularly related to salary and annual equity awards that are described in this proxy statement.

2022-2023 Compensation Peer Group

AbbVie	BioMarin Pharmaceutical	Merck
Alnylam Pharmaceuticals	Bristol-Myers Squibb	Pfizer
Amgen	Eli Lilly	Regeneron Pharmaceuticals
BeiGene Ltd.	Gilead Sciences	Seagen (fka Seattle Genetics)
Biogen	Incyte Corporation	Vertex Pharmaceuticals

In August 2023, based on ongoing analysis from Pay Governance, the Compensation Committee made updates to the compensation peer group that informed decisions made in February 2024 and that will inform decisions for the rest of the year. Updates were primarily aimed at removing and replacing companies whose market capitalization and future anticipated revenues were more aligned to Moderna on these factors.

2023-2024 Compensation Peer Group

Alnylam Pharmaceuticals	Bristol-Myers Squibb	Pfizer
Amgen	Gilead Sciences	Regeneron Pharmaceuticals
BeiGene Ltd.	Incyte Corporation	Vertex Pharmaceuticals
Biogen	Jazz Pharmaceuticals +	
BioMarin Pharmaceutical	Merck	

+ New addition to peer group for 2023-2024.

Removed AbbVie and Eli Lilly; Seagen was acquired by Pfizer in December 2023

Primary Elements of Executive Compensation Program

The primary elements of our executive compensation program are:

- base salary;
- short-term incentive compensation in the form of annual cash bonuses; and
- long-term incentive compensation in the form of annual equity awards.

We do not have a specific policy regarding the percentage allocation between short-term and long-term, or fixed and variable, compensation elements.

Our executive officers, including our NEOs, are also eligible to participate in our standard employee benefit plans, such as our health and welfare benefits plans, our employee stock purchase plan and our 401(k) Plan on the same basis as our other employees. In addition, as described below, our executive officers, including our NEOs, are entitled to certain change-in-control severance payments and benefits pursuant to our Executive Severance Plan, described herein.

Base Salary

We pay base salaries to our executive officers, including our NEOs, as the fixed portion of their compensation to provide them with a reasonable degree of personal income, and to attract and retain top-performing individuals. At the time of hire, base salaries are determined for our executive officers, including our NEOs, based on the factors described in “Governance of Executive Compensation Program—Compensation-Setting Factors” above. Typically, at the beginning of each year, the Compensation Committee reviews base salaries for our executive officers, including our NEOs, based on such factors to determine if an increase is appropriate. In addition, base salaries may be adjusted in the event of a promotion or significant change in responsibilities.

Salary increases for each of our NEOs were reviewed, approved and took effect in February 2023, and were reflective of merit and market adjustments to better align each of these executive's salaries to market, as well as cost-of-living adjustments applied across our broader employee base. The actual salaries paid to our NEOs in 2023 are set forth in the “Summary Compensation Table.”

	2022	2023	Percent Change
Stéphane Bancel	\$1,500,000	\$1,575,000	5.0%
James Mock	750,000	800,000	6.7%
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	1,000,000	1,050,000	5.0%
Arpa Garay	800,000	850,000	6.3%
Shannon Thyme Klinger	700,000	800,000	14.3%

Short-Term Incentive Compensation

Annual Cash Bonuses

We provide short-term incentive compensation opportunities to our executive officers, including our NEOs, in the form of annual cash bonuses to drive our short-term success. Our annual cash bonuses are tied to the achievement of annual corporate and individual performance goals pursuant to the Company's Senior Executive Cash Incentive Bonus Plan (the Bonus Plan). In addition, our Compensation Committee may grant cash bonuses to the CEO or the other NEOs pursuant to the Bonus Plan based on individual performance during the year.

Corporate and Individual Performance Goals

At the beginning of each year, the Compensation Committee discusses with the CEO the annual corporate performance objectives that are intended to be the most significant drivers of our short-term and long-term success.

In addition, at the beginning of each year, our CEO, in consultation with each of the other executive officers, establishes individual performance goals for each of the other executive officers, including our other NEOs. The individual performance goals are generally designed to align the goals of our executive officers, including our NEOs, and his or her department with the corporate goals. The CEO discusses with the Compensation Committee his overall goals for the year which are in line with the overall corporate objectives but also include individual goals and action plans. The CEO's goals and performance are ultimately evaluated, and his bonus is approved, by the full Board, with input from the Compensation Committee.

At the beginning of the year after the corporate performance objectives are established, the Compensation Committee, after reviewing management's self-assessment, evaluates specific achievements that are designed to advance the prior year's corporate objectives, and our overall success in the prior year, and determines the Company's total percentage achievement level. Our

CEO evaluates the other executive officers', including the other NEOs', achievement of their prior year's individual performance goals, and makes recommendations for total percentage achievement level. The Compensation Committee considers our CEO's recommendations, and independently reviews and approves the total percentage achievement level for each of the other executive officers, including our other NEOs.

Target Annual Bonuses

At the time of hire, the target annual bonus is determined for each of our executive officers, including our NEOs, and at the beginning of each year, the Compensation Committee reviews and approves the target annual bonus for each such individual. The Compensation Committee considers the factors described in "Governance of Executive Compensation Program—Compensation-Setting Factors" above, with an emphasis on market data from our compensation peer group for comparable positions while also factoring internal parity. Target annual bonuses represent a specific percentage of annual base salary.

2023 Corporate Objectives

In early 2023, our Compensation Committee set broad based corporate objectives that established the criteria for the funding of our annual bonus plan. These corporate objectives were also designed to inform the more detailed goal setting by individual executive officers and their teams. These goals and objectives were based upon our strategic plan, and focused on the following key objectives:

- (1) Continue to execute the operational and sales plan for COVID-19 vaccine.** The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize increasing vaccination rates globally to achieve significant market share.
- (2) Build an unrivaled seasonal respiratory vaccine franchise.** The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize advancing our COVID-19, RSV and flu respiratory disease programs as well as our combination vaccine candidates to ensure alignment for commercial launch readiness.
- (3) Execute on a bold campaign of cancer vaccine studies.** The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize executing our individualized neoantigen therapy (INT) through enrollment of patients in clinical studies and supporting the continued progress to enable its commercial launch.
- (4) Advance rare metabolic disease programs.** The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize advancing our rare disease portfolio through enrollment and expansion of propionic acidemia to pivotal studies.
- (5) Drive rapid advancement and growth in our latent vaccine portfolio.** The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize developing vaccines for viruses with unmet or underserved needs and progressing vaccine candidates through clinical trial phases.

(6) Deliver the next-generation pipeline and platform.

The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize delivering pipeline expansions and platform technology improvements.

(7) Build a culture of learning, and strengthen our processes and digital systems.

The metrics for this objective were designed to incentivize increasing employee learning, and improving in priority processes and employee belonging.

For each of these corporate objectives, our Compensation Committee established criteria for assessing performance in terms of what achievements would be below expectations, meet expectations or exceed expectations, with weighting assigned to each of these objectives as described on the next page. For performance at target for each objective, 100% of the allocable portion of the bonus was payable. For performance below target, but where threshold performance was met, 50% of the allocable portion of the bonus was payable. For maximum performance, 200% of the allocable portion of the bonus was payable.

In February 2024, the Compensation Committee completed its assessment of management's achievement of these corporate objectives for 2023, and concluded that for these core corporate objectives, management performed at a level that merited funding the bonus pool at 90%.

In making its assessment, the Compensation Committee noted that commercial performance fell short of where the Company expected to perform at the beginning of 2023, albeit above threshold. In terms of operating income, the Company's performance was below threshold performance, in part due to expenses that were recognized during the year in connection with resizing the Company's manufacturing footprint and accounting-related tax expenses. No payout was made for operating income, and the Compensation Committee did not make any adjustments for these metrics beyond the GAAP results. Together, these financial goals represented the most heavily weighted aspect of the scorecard.

For non-financial metrics, the Compensation Committee recognized that the Company continued to advance its pipeline and development programs with very strong results, including preparing for a launch of its RSV vaccine in 2024; advancing next-generation and combination vaccines; enrolling patients in clinical trials for the Company's oncology programs; advancing rare disease therapeutic programs to prepare for pivotal studies; completing enrollment in the Company's CMV Phase 3 trial; and opening Investigational New Drug (IND) applications for nine new products, including at least two in novel modalities or product concepts. Improvements to our platform technology, improvements to priority processes and employee learning were all on target. However, employee belonging, as measured in annual engagement surveys, fell short of expectations and no payout was made for this metric.

Set forth below is a summary of the scorecard and the Compensation Committee's assessment of performance. The maximum performance metric for each goal is not disclosed, as these metrics are competitively sensitive, unless above target or maximum performance was achieved, in which case performance is described below.

Corporate Objective	Goal Weight	Performance Metric Goals	Actual Performance	Committee Assessment	Payout
Maximize the impact of the COVID-19 vaccine					
● Product Sales		● Threshold: \$5.5B ● Target: \$9.0B	\$6.7B	▼	10%
● Operating Income		● Threshold: (\$3.2B) ● Target: (\$0.4B)	(\$4.2B)	✖	0%
Build an unrivaled seasonal respiratory vaccine franchise					
● Expand portfolio of licensed respiratory vaccines		● Threshold: File two COVID-19 sBLAs (supplemental Biologics License Applications) ● Target: File three BLAs – Two COVID-19 sBLAs; RSV BLA	● Filed two COVID-19 sBLAs ● Filed RSV BLA	●	
● Prepare for commercial launch of RSV and flu vaccines		● Threshold: Align on demand and supply forecasts and secure capacity; create systems and processes to accept sales by Q1 2024 ● Target: Threshold goals; align on pricing and access strategies in each targeted country; and define commercialization strategy	● Threshold and target goals achieved	●	20%
● Advance clinical stage respiratory vaccines		● Threshold: Complete Phase 1/2 enrollment for next-gen COVID-19/Flu combination vaccine; enroll first patient in pediatric RSV combination vaccine ● Target: Complete interim analysis for next-gen COVID-19/Flu combination vaccine	● Initiated Phase 3 studies for next-gen COVID-19 vaccine and COVID-19/Flu combination vaccine ● Initiated Phase 1 study for pediatric RSV + hMPV	◆	
Execute on a bold campaign of cancer vaccine studies					
● Demonstrate the potential clinical benefit of our Individualized Neoantigen Therapy (INT) program		● Threshold: Enroll ** patients in melanoma studies ● Target: Enroll ** patients in melanoma studies	● Exceeded maximum enrollment goal for melanoma studies ● First non-small cell lung cancer patient randomized January 5, 2024	▲	15%
● = At Target ▲ = Above Target ▼ = Below Target ◆ = At Maximum ✖ = Below Threshold ** Not disclosed; competitively sensitive					

Corporate Objective	Goal Weight	Performance Metric Goals	Actual Performance	Committee Assessment	Payout
Advance rare metabolic disease programs	10%	● Threshold: Enroll ** patients in Propionic acidemia (PA) study; dose first patient in cystic fibrosis (CFTR) study ● Target: Identify recommended dose for PA expansion; initiate dosing a Phase 1/2 expansion or pivotal study; and enroll ** new patients in rare disease studies (e.g., PA, CFTR, MMA, GSD1a, PKU)	● PA dose selected and expansion in progress ● Met target enrollment goal for rare disease programs	●	10%
Drive rapid advancement and growth in our latent or other vaccine portfolio	10%	● Threshold: Enroll 80% of CMV P301 ● Target: Enroll 80% of CMV P301; complete EBV infectious mononucleosis dose selection	● CMV P301 fully enrolled ● Dosed first patients in VZV, HSV, Norovirus, Lyme and EBV therapeutic vaccine studies	▲	15%
Deliver the next-generation pipeline and platform		● Expand and diversify our pipeline through use of our mRNA technology ● Meaningfully advance our mRNA technology to enhance our current modalities and invent novel modalities	● 9 INDs safe to proceed including two novel concepts ● Proof of biology or clinical demonstration for 3 of 5 platform objectives for current and novel modalities	●	10%
Build a culture of learning and strengthen our processes and digital systems	10%	● Threshold: Achieve 1 of 3 key process improvement goals (e.g., ERM launch, CMC goals, CMO mgmt, workforce planning) ● Target: Achieve 2 of 3 goals ● Threshold: Increase average learning hours per employee by 25% ● Target: Increase by 25% to 50% ● Threshold: Average engagement score of 72 to 73 based on surveys conducted during 2023 ● Target: Average score of 74 to 75 (same or better than 2022)	● Achieved 2 of 3 key process improvement goals ● 67% average increase per employee ● Average engagement score of 71	● ◆ ✖	10%
Final Performance Assessment					90%
● = At Target ▲ = Above Target ▼ = Below Target ◆ = At Maximum ✖ = Below Threshold ** Not disclosed; competitively sensitive					

● = At Target ▲ = Above Target ▼ = Below Target ◆ = At Maximum ✖ = Below Threshold ** Not disclosed; competitively sensitive

2023 Annual Bonus Determination

At the beginning of each year, the Compensation Committee reviews the target annual bonuses of our executive officers, including our NEOs. The Compensation Committee considered the factors described in "Governance of Executive Compensation Program—Compensation-Setting Factors" above, particularly market data from the companies in our compensation peer group. For 2023, our Board, acting on the recommendation of the Compensation Committee, maintained the target bonus for our CEO at 150% of salary. The Compensation Committee similarly maintained the target bonus for Dr. Hoge at 100% of salary, and for our other NEOs at 90% of salary. In maintaining these target bonuses, the Board and Compensation Committee noted that targets were consistent with market trends for similarly situated executives, and that the targets provide an enhanced incentive to achieve annual corporate objectives.

In February 2024, the Compensation Committee and Board determined that due to the challenges Moderna faced in meeting our corporate objectives for 2023, particularly with respect to meeting our financial goals,

each member of the Executive Committee would receive a below-target individual multiplier of 90%. When combined with the 90% corporate multiplier, this individual performance rating resulted in bonus payments at 81% of target. This approach acknowledges that while each member of the Executive Committee made meaningful contributions to the Company's progress in 2023, the Company's success in achieving its objectives requires the Executive Committee to deliver as a team.

The individual performance factor for each NEO was determined by the Compensation Committee following discussion of the Company's overall performance. The Board and Compensation Committee agreed upon the decision to provide an individual performance multiplier of 90% to all of our Executive Committee members, including our CEO. The individual performance factors, when multiplied by the target bonus reflecting achievement of the corporate objective discussed above, resulted in individual bonus payouts below target, as described below. These bonus payouts are reflected under the "Non-Equity Plan Incentive Compensation" column in the 2023 Summary Compensation Table on page 59 below.

Name	2023 Annual Base Salary (\$)	2023 Annual Target Bonus (% of salary)	2023 Annual Target Bonus (\$)	Corporate Performance Factor (%)	Individual Performance Factor (%)	Actual Cash Bonus (\$)
Stéphane Bancel	\$ 1,575,000	150%	\$ 2,362,500	90%	90%	\$ 1,913,625
James Mock	800,000	90%	720,000	90%	90%	583,200
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	1,050,000	100%	1,050,000	90%	90%	850,500
Arpa Garay	850,000	90%	765,000	90%	90%	619,650
Shannon Thyme Klinger	800,000	90%	720,000	90%	90%	583,200

Long-Term Incentive Compensation

The Committee believes that LTI awards are a critical element of compensation that provide a mechanism to align shareholders and executives, and to reinforce behaviors consistent with Moderna's strategic plan. The value of equity awards is directly related to stock price

appreciation over time, which incentivizes our executive officers to achieve long-term corporate goals and create long-term value for our shareholders. Equity awards also help us attract and retain top-performing executive officers in a competitive market.

Long-term incentive vehicle	Standard vesting schedule	Description
Stock Options	Ratably over four years (25% vesting on first anniversary of grant date, 6.25% over the next 12 quarters)	Provide strong incentives for our executives to pursue growth that would result in long-term stock price appreciation
Restricted Stock Units (RSUs)	Ratably over four years (25% vesting on first anniversary of grant date, 6.25% over the next 12 quarters)	- Reward executives for growth in the price of our common stock as additional values are derived from stock price appreciation - Help build actual stock ownership and are less dilutive to our shareholders than stock options
Performance-based Restricted Stock Units (PSUs)	Cliff vesting based on performance at the end of three-year performance period	Reward executives for execution of long-term strategic and financial objectives, while providing a direct link to the creation of sustainable shareholder value and execution of our strategic business plan

2023 Equity Awards

The value of equity awards granted to our executive officers, including our NEOs, varies based on the factors described in "Governance of Executive Compensation Program—Compensation-Setting Factors" above, particularly market data from the companies in our compensation peer group, as well as each individual's performance in the prior year. At the beginning of each year, the Compensation Committee reviews the equity awards for our executive officers, including our NEOs, and determines the size of the annual equity awards it deems reasonable and appropriate based on such factors.

At its February 2023 meeting, the Compensation Committee approved the 2023 annual equity awards for our NEOs. The Board made this determination for our CEO upon the recommendation of the Compensation Committee.

The target equity values below reflect the values approved by the Compensation Committee. The values included in the Summary Compensation and Grants of Plan-Based Awards tables reflect the grant date fair values calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, which differ for these equity awards based on the fact that the number of underlying shares granted is calculated based upon a 20-trading day trailing average closing price for our stock immediately before the grant date. Therefore, those accounting values differ from the values included in this table. See "Equity-Related Policies and Practices—Equity Award Grant Policy."

The equity awards granted to our NEOs in 2023 are set forth in the "Summary Compensation Table" and the "Grants of Plan-Based Awards for Fiscal Year 2023" table on page 61.

	Stock Options	RSUs	PSUs	Total Target Value of Equity Award
Stéphane Bancel ⁽¹⁾	\$ 11,250,000	\$ —	\$ 3,750,000	\$ 15,000,000
James Mock ⁽²⁾	1,750,000	875,000	875,000	3,500,000
Stephen Hoge, M.D. ⁽²⁾	3,250,000	1,625,000	1,625,000	6,500,000
Arpa Garay ⁽²⁾	1,750,000	875,000	875,000	3,500,000
Shannon Thyme Klinger ⁽²⁾	1,750,000	875,000	875,000	3,500,000

(1) The annual equity awards mix for the CEO was 75% stock options and 25% PSUs.

(2) The annual equity awards mix for the NEOs other than the CEO was 50% stock options, 25% RSUs and 25% PSUs.

Determination of 2021 Earned PSUs

We introduced performance-based restricted stock units (PSUs) as part of our compensation program for our Executive Committee in 2021. These PSUs have a three-year performance period and are focused on advancing and diversifying our portfolio beyond COVID-19. At the time the performance goals were adopted for this class of PSUs, we had just received emergency use authorization for our COVID-19 vaccine, but had not received full approval for any product (including our COVID-19 vaccine). Our COVID-19 vaccine was also our only program to have reached a Phase 3 study. At the time, the Compensation Committee and Board recognized that obtaining full approval in major markets for COVID-19 vaccines, and

advancing our portfolio beyond COVID-19 and infectious diseases would be key to laying the groundwork for long-term, sustainable growth. The only current NEOs who were employed by us at the time this PSU was awarded and who are eligible to receive them are Mr. Bancel and Dr. Hoge.

The Committee approved a vesting of 200% at its February 2024 meeting for the 2021 PSUs. The table below summarizes the goals established for the three-year period along with the Committee's performance assessment of each goal. The maximum vesting reflects the significant momentum built across our business and our pipeline advancing our respiratory, latent, oncology and rare disease franchises.

Performance Metric Goals

Performance Metric	Metric Weighting	Threshold (50% vesting)	Target (100% vesting)	Maximum (200% vesting)	Actual	Vesting Percentage
Obtaining product approval under BLA from US FDA, or equivalent approval for commercial distribution in another major market	25%	1 (either in the US or the European Union)	2 (approval in both the US and the European Union)	4 or more (all major market countries)	COVID-19 approval in: 1. US 2. Canada 3. EU 4. UK 5. Japan	50%
Initiation of Phase 3 or registrational study for any non-COVID program	50%	1	3	4+	1. INT Melanoma 2. Flu 3. RSV 4. Flu/COVID 5. CMV	100%
Completing a non-vaccine Phase 1 or 2 trial producing positive readouts, other than in infectious disease vaccines	25%	1	2	3+	1. INT Phase 2b (melanoma) 2. PA Phase 1/2 3. MMA Phase 1/2 4. GSD1a Phase 1	50%
Total Vesting						200%

▼ Threshold ● Target ▲ Maximum

Based on the Committee's approval of the 200% vesting, the following PSUs vested on February 14, 2024 for our NEOs that participated in the program:

Name	Number of PSUs Granted at Target	Grant Date Value ⁽¹⁾	Vesting Percentage	Earned Number of PSUs	Value at Vest ⁽²⁾
Stéphane Bancel	28,368	\$ 3,749,966	200%	56,736	\$ 4,843,552
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	11,347	1,499,960	200%	22,694	1,937,387

⁽¹⁾ Values represent grant date fair values calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718.

⁽²⁾ The value realized upon the vesting is calculated based on the closing market price of a share of our common stock on the date prior to the date of vesting.

Outstanding PSU Awards

The table below summarizes the PSU awards that were granted in 2022, 2023 and 2024 that remain outstanding as of the date of this Proxy Statement, including an overview of the pre-established performance metrics for each award.

Grant Year	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
2022	Key metrics: - Advancing our combination respiratory vaccine strategy - Diversifying our pipeline beyond respiratory vaccines - Establishing manufacturing plants - Building out our digital capabilities					
2023		Key metrics: - Obtaining approvals for respiratory disease programs and growing our U.S. market share - Advancing our individualized neoantigen therapy (INT)				
2024			Key Metrics: - Delivering on key externally communicated financial goals through 2026 - Executing on our late-stage pipeline beyond respiratory			

The inclusion of long-term financial metrics into our PSUs for the first time in 2024 reflects our ongoing evolution and increased visibility into financial performance over a multi-year period as a commercial company, particularly as we execute on the anticipated launch of

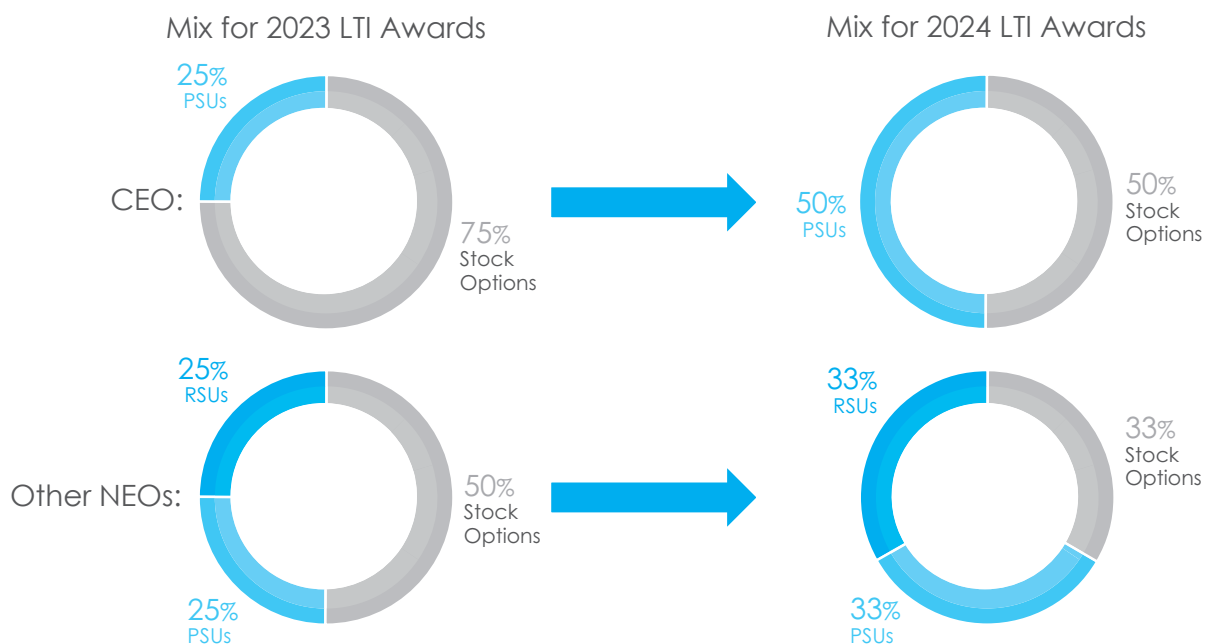
additional respiratory products. We also remain focused on expanding and diversifying our portfolio into non-respiratory therapeutic areas to drive long-term shareholder value.

2024 Long-Term Incentive Mix

At the February 2024 meeting, the Compensation Committee approved changes to the LTI mix for the CEO Compensation and other NEOs, shifting additional weighting towards PSUs to further tie our executive compensation program to our long-term financial and

pipeline expansions objectives. We believe that this adjustment to the weighting of the LTI mix will continue to focus our executive team on achieving those strategic objectives that will lead to the creation of sustainable shareholder value.

Increased Weighting of PSUs for 2024 LTI Awards



Other Employee Benefits & Perquisites

Health and Welfare Benefits

Our executive officers, including our NEOs, are eligible to participate in the same employee benefit plans that are generally available to all regular employees. These benefit plans include medical, dental, and life and disability insurance plans, as well as well-being and time off programs. We sponsor a portion of the premiums for health, life and disability insurance. Certain employees at the vice president level and above, including the NEOs, are eligible for additional long-term disability insurance coverage.

2018 Employee Stock Purchase Plan

Our executive officers, including our NEOs (other than Mr. Bancel), are eligible to participate in our 2018 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the ESPP) on the same basis as our other full-time U.S. employees. The ESPP is a broad-based stock ownership program that permits eligible employees to set aside a portion of their compensation during a six-month offering period and use such contributions to purchase shares of our common stock at a purchase price equal to 85% of the lower of the fair market value of the shares on the first business day of the offering period or the last business day of the purchase period. During 2023, Ms. Garay was the only NEO that participated in the ESPP.

401(k) Savings Plan

We maintain a 401(k) plan that is tax-qualified under

Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), and is tax-exempt under Section 501(a) of the Code. Plan participants can defer eligible compensation subject to applicable Code limits. We provide a matching contribution of up to 4.5% (100% of employee contributions up to the first 3% of compensation, and then 50% of the next 3% of compensation). Once contributions are made, they are fully vested. As a tax-qualified retirement plan, contributions to the 401(k) plan and earnings on those contributions are not taxable to the employees until distributed from the 401(k) plan. Contributions can also be made on a Roth basis.

Limited Perquisites

We provided limited perquisites to our NEOs in 2023, consisting primarily of security services and increased long-term disability insurance coverage, as well as reimbursing and paying related taxes for relocation expenses. We believe that providing such perquisites was appropriate to assist our NEOs in the performance of their duties, and for recruitment and retention purposes.

In response to the increased profile of our Company and our executives as we pursued the development of a vaccine against COVID-19, beginning in 2020, the Company authorized the provision of personal and home security services to certain of our executives, including some of the NEOs. These services continued into 2023 for certain executives in response to the ongoing, heightened risk environment faced by these executives.

Employment Arrangements with our NEOs

Employment Offer Letters and Non-Compete, Non-Solicitation and Confidentiality Agreements

We generally enter into employment offer letters with new hires, including each of our NEOs when they joined the Company. These offer letters set forth the basic terms and conditions of their employment, including initial base salary, initial equity awards, eligibility to participate in our standard employee benefits plans, the at-will employment relationship and, in certain cases, a one-time signing bonus and relocation benefits. These offer letters also require that each NEO execute our standard employee confidentiality and assignment agreement. Each of our NEOs is subject to our standard non-competition, non-solicitation, confidentiality, and assignment agreement, which provides for a perpetual post-termination confidentiality covenant as well as post-termination non-competition and non-solicitation of customers, employees, and consultants covenants for one year following termination.

Arpa Garay – Executive Separation Agreement and Release

In December 2023, we announced that following a restructuring of the Company's commercial organization

and reporting lines, Arpa Garay, the Company's Chief Commercial Officer, would be departing the Company, and that effective as of December 8, 2023, Ms. Garay would no longer serve in that role or as an executive officer of the Company. Ms. Garay has been asked to remain on as an employee of the Company through June 2024, and to serve in an advisory capacity to Mr. Bancel and Dr. Hoge to assist with the transition. At the time of Ms. Garay's departure, she will be entitled to benefits under the Company's Amended and Restated Executive Severance Plan, as amended on February 23, 2023 (Executive Severance Plan), subject to her execution of a separation agreement and release of claims in form and manner satisfactory to the Company, as disclosed under "Executive Severance Plan" below. The benefits to which Ms. Garay will be entitled under the Executive Severance Plan upon departure include: (i) twelve months of salary (\$850,000), (ii) payment of her bonus for the year of departure at target (\$765,000); and (iii) COBRA coverage for 12 months. Ms. Garay will also be provided accelerated vesting of 15% of any outstanding and unvested time-based equity awards, in accordance with the Company's guidelines governing involuntary terminations and up to 12 months from her final date of employment to exercise any vested but unexercised stock options. Ms. Garay will continue to be eligible for her salary, benefits and vesting of time-based

equity awards while she remains employed by the Company, but she will not be eligible for an equity award in 2024 or for a bonus for 2024 beyond the payments to which she is otherwise entitled under the Executive Severance Plan.

Executive Severance Plan

We believe that the severance payments and benefits provided under the Executive Severance Plans are appropriate in light of the post-employment compensation protections available to similarly situated executive officers at companies in our compensation peer group and are an important component of each executive officer's overall compensation as they help us to attract and retain our key executives who could have other job alternatives that may appear to them to be more attractive absent these protections.

In addition, we believe it is appropriate to provide enhanced severance benefits in connection with certain employment terminations occurring in connection with a change in control in order to encourage our executive officers to remain employed with us during an important time when their prospects for continued employment following the transaction are often uncertain. The primary purpose of these arrangements is to keep our most senior executive officers focused on pursuing potential corporate transactions that are in the best interests of our shareholders regardless of whether those transactions may result in their own job loss. All of our NEOs are eligible for the Executive Severance Plan. Separate from the Executive Severance Plan, our NEOs are also covered by the Company's guidelines regarding involuntary terminations, which provide for accelerated vesting of 15% of any outstanding and unvested time-based awards if termination occurs following the first anniversary of the new hire grant date.

Termination not in connection with a change in control

The Executive Severance Plan provides that upon a termination of employment by us other than for "Cause," death, or "Disability," or upon a resignation by an eligible participant for "Good Reason" (in each case, as defined in the Executive Severance Plan), in either case outside of the "change in control period" (i.e., the period beginning on the date of a "change in control" (as defined in the Executive Severance Plan) and ending on the one-year anniversary of the change in control), the participant will be entitled to receive, subject to the execution and delivery of a separation agreement and release containing, among other provisions, an effective release of claims in favor of the Company and reaffirmation of the "restrictive covenants agreement" (as defined in the Executive Severance Plan):

- (i) a severance amount equal to 12 months of the participant's annual base salary in effect immediately prior to such termination, payable over 12 months in the form of salary continuation,

- (ii) an amount equal to the participant's annual target bonus in effect immediately prior to such termination, payable over 12 months, and
- (iii) up to 12 monthly cash payments equal to the monthly employer contribution that we would have made to provide health insurance for the applicable participant if he or she had remained employed by us, based on the premiums as of the date of termination.

Termination in connection with a change in control

The Executive Severance Plan also provides that upon a termination of employment by us other than for Cause, death, or Disability or upon a resignation by an eligible participant for "Good Reason," in either case within the change in control period, the participant will be entitled to receive, in lieu of the payments and benefits described above and subject to the execution and delivery of a separation agreement containing, among other provisions, an effective release of claims in favor of the Company and reaffirmation of the restrictive covenants agreement:

- (i) a lump sum payment equal to 150% of the participant's annual base salary in effect immediately prior to such termination (or the participant's annual base salary in effect immediately prior to the change in control, if higher) paid in a cash lump sum as severance pay,
- (ii) a lump sum payment equal to 150% of the participant's annual target bonus for the year such termination takes place (or the participant's annual target bonus in effect immediately prior to the change in control, if higher) (the Applicable Bonus),
- (iii) a lump sum payment equal to (A) the participant's Applicable Bonus multiplied by (B) a fraction with a numerator equal to the number of full weeks elapsed in the then-current fiscal year prior to the date of termination and with a denominator equal to 52,
- (iv) a lump sum amount equal to the monthly employer contribution that we would have made to provide health insurance for the participant if he or she had remained employed by us for 18 months following the date of termination, based on the premiums as of the date of termination,
- (v) for all outstanding and unvested equity awards of the Company that are subject to time-based vesting held by the named executive officer, full accelerated vesting of such awards, and
- (vi) for any performance-based equity awards, pro-rated acceleration based on the better of target and actual performance against the performance metrics.

The payments and benefits provided under the Executive Severance Plan in connection with a change in control may not be eligible for a federal income tax deduction by us pursuant to Section 280G of the Code. These payments and benefits may also subject an eligible participant, including the named executive officers, to an excise tax under Section 4999 of the

Code. If the payments or benefits payable to an eligible participant in connection with a change in control would be subject to the excise tax imposed under Section 4999 of the Code, then those payments or benefits will be reduced if such reduction would result in a greater net after-tax benefit to the applicable participant.

Equity-Related Policies and Practices

Equity Award Grant Policy

We have adopted an Equity Award Grant Policy that sets forth the process and timing for us to follow when we grant equity awards for shares of our common stock to our employees, including our executive officers, or advisors or consultants pursuant to any of our equity compensation plans. Pursuant to the policy, all grants of equity awards must be approved in advance by our Board of Directors, the Compensation Committee or, subject to the delegation requirements in the policy, our CEO or CHRO. The equity award granting authority delegated to our CEO and CHRO applies to employees at the senior vice president level and below and to equity awards within the specific ranges set forth in the policy. All equity awards for our Executive Committee members must be approved by the Compensation Committee or the full Board.

Generally, equity awards are granted on the following regularly scheduled basis as set forth in the policy:

- Equity awards granted in connection with the hiring of a new employee are generally awarded on the fifth day of the month immediately following the month during which each new employee is hired.
- Equity awards granted by our Board or the Compensation Committee in connection with the promotion of an existing employee or the engagement of a new consultant are effective on the date of approval by our Board or the Compensation Committee, as applicable, or such later date as specified in such approval. Our Board and the Compensation Committee retain the discretion to grant equity awards at other times to the extent appropriate in light of the circumstances of such awards.
- Equity awards granted to existing employees (other than in connection with a promotion) will generally be granted, if at all, on an annual basis, including an annual award to all employees that is generally granted at the end of the second trading day following the filing of our Annual Report on 10-K with the SEC; additional grants for high-performing employees may be granted to certain employees at other times during the year.

In addition, the Equity Award Grant Policy sets forth the way our equity awards will be priced. If the grant of RSUs is denominated in dollars, the number of shares subject to each RSU award will be determined by dividing the value of such award by the average closing market

price on the Nasdaq Global Select Market of a share of our common stock over the preceding 20 trading days, up to and including the last trading day immediately preceding the effective date of grant (the 20-trading day trailing average price), and if the grant of an option is denominated in dollars, the number of shares subject to such option will be determined by dividing the value of such award by the product of (i) the 20-trading day trailing average price and (ii) the Black-Scholes ratio, which is calculated using the Black-Scholes value of an option on the grant date divided by the closing market price on the Nasdaq Global Select Market of a share of our common stock on the effective date of grant. The per share exercise price of all stock options will be at least equal to the closing market price on the Nasdaq Global Select Market of a share of our common stock on the effective date of grant.

Non-Employee Director and Executive Officer Stock Ownership Policy

In 2019, the Compensation Committee adopted a Stock Ownership Policy, which was subsequently amended in February 2021. As amended, the Stock Ownership Policy requires that by the fifth anniversary of the original effectiveness date of the policy (i.e., December 31, 2024), or the fifth anniversary of an individual becoming subject to the policy (whichever is later), that individual is required to hold a number of shares of Moderna stock equivalent in value to a multiple of the individual's salary or, in the case of directors, their annual cash retainer, as follows:

- CEO: 7 times annual salary
- President: 6 times annual salary
- Other Executive Committee members: 3 times annual salary
- Directors: 6 times annual cash retainer

In February 2021, the Stock Ownership Policy was revised by the Compensation Committee to provide that only owned shares would count toward satisfaction of the ownership requirement, eliminating credit previously granted for the value of vested but unexercised stock options. Until the requirements are met, covered individuals who were subject to the policy as of December 31, 2020 are required to hold 100% of any stock underlying vested RSU awards until the requirements are met, and individuals who are first subject to the policy on or after January 1, 2021 are required to hold 50% of any stock underlying vested RSU awards until the requirements are met.

As of December 31, 2023 each of Mr. Bancel and Dr. Hoge owned more than the required amount of Moderna stock.

Clawback Policy

In February 2021, our Board of Directors adopted a clawback policy applicable to all performance-based compensation granted to members of our Executive Committee, beginning in 2021. The policy grants the Board or Compensation Committee discretion to recoup any performance-based compensation paid in excess of what otherwise should have been delivered due to the Executive Committee member's misconduct that resulted in a financial restatement. In addition, the policy grants the Board or Compensation Committee discretion to recoup performance-based compensation in the event that an Executive Committee member's detrimental conduct causes material financial, operational or reputational harm to the Company. In May 2023, our clawback policy was revised to reflect updated listing standard rules from Nasdaq and to require that the Company seek a clawback of any excess performance-based compensation that was paid to our Executive Committee due to an error or misstatement in our financial statements, regardless of fault or misconduct, other than in limited circumstances.

Policy Prohibiting Hedging and Pledging

Our Insider Trading Policy prohibits our executive officers, the non-employee members of our Board of Directors and certain designated employees who in the course of the performance of their duties have access to material, nonpublic information regarding the Company from engaging in the following transactions:

- selling any of our securities that they do not own at the time of the sale (a "short sale");
- buying or selling puts, calls, other derivative securities of the Company or any derivative securities that provide the economic equivalent of ownership of any of our securities or an opportunity, direct or indirect, to profit from any change in the value of our securities or engaging in any other hedging transaction with respect to our securities at any time;
- using our securities as collateral in a margin account; and
- pledging our securities as collateral for a loan (or modifying an existing pledge).

As of the date of this Proxy Statement, none of our NEOs had previously sought or obtained approval from the Compensation Committee to engage in any hedging or pledging transaction involving our securities.

Executive Compensation Tables

2023 Summary Compensation Table

The following table provides information regarding the total compensation awarded to, earned by, and paid to our NEOs for services rendered to us for the years set forth below. Please note that in certain years these individuals were not NEOs and as such we are not including their compensation for those years.

Name and Principal Position ⁽¹⁾	Year	Salary	Non-Equity Plan Incentive Compensation	Bonus	Stock Awards ⁽²⁾	Option Awards ⁽²⁾	All Other Compensation	Total
Stéphane Bancel Chief Executive Officer	2023	\$ 1,563,462	\$ 1,913,625	\$ —	\$ 3,129,194	\$ 9,387,713	\$ 1,074,520	\$ 17,068,514
	2022	1,423,077	2,700,000	—	3,597,152	10,791,857	851,562	19,363,648
	2021	990,385	1,500,000	—	3,750,000	11,250,000	665,354	18,155,739
James Mock Chief Financial Officer	2023	792,308	583,200	—	1,460,282	1,460,295	21,100	4,317,185
	2022	227,885	259,644	1,000,000	2,919,660	2,919,680	4,327	7,331,196
Stephen Hoge, M.D. President	2023	1,042,308	850,500	—	2,711,792	2,711,966	22,600	7,339,166
	2022	953,846	1,440,000	—	3,117,492	3,117,579	17,735	8,646,652
	2021	684,808	819,000	—	3,000,000	3,000,000	299,624	7,803,432
Arpa Garay Former Chief Commercial Officer	2023	842,308	619,650	—	1,460,282	1,460,295	63,413	4,445,948
	2022	458,462	508,932	1,500,000	2,502,713	2,502,742	203,303	7,676,152
Shannon Thyme Klinger Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary	2023	784,616	583,200	—	1,460,282	1,460,295	24,103	4,312,496
	2022	692,590	756,000	—	1,112,728	1,112,705	47,173	3,721,196
	2021	381,096	344,000	250,000	6,000,000	4,000,000	514,051	11,489,147

(1) Mr. Mock and Ms. Garay were hired on September 6, 2022 and May 31, 2022, respectively. Neither was an NEO for 2021; Ms. Klinger was not an NEO for 2022.

(2) The amounts reported represent the aggregate grant date fair value of the RSUs, PSUs and stock options, respectively, awarded to our NEOs in the year ended December 31, 2023, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. Such grant date fair values do not take into account any estimated forfeitures. The assumptions used in calculating the grant date fair value of the equity awards reported in these columns are set forth in Note 12 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 included in our Annual Report. The amounts reported in these columns reflect the grant date fair value for each award, and, together, differ from the targeted amounts for these grants, due to the fact that a 20-trading day trailing average closing price convention is used for calculating the number of RSUs, PSUs and stock options granted. The grant date fair value of the PSUs are based on the probable outcome of the applicable performance metrics. The amounts reported in this column reflect the accounting cost for these awards and do not correspond to the actual economic value that may be received by the NEO upon the exercise of the stock options or any sale of the underlying shares of common stock.

Salary

Amounts represent the actual amount of base salary paid for each NEO during the applicable year. NEOs and other employees are generally assessed for potential salary increases at the beginning of each year. Percentage salary increases for each of our NEOs were approved and took effect in February 2023 as follows: Mr. Bancel - 5%, to \$1,575,000; Dr. Hoge - 5%, to \$1,050,000; Mr. Mock - 6.7% to \$800,000; Ms. Garay - 6.3% to \$850,000; and Ms. Klinger - 14.3% to \$800,000. Salary increases were reflective of merit and market adjustments to better align each of these executive's salaries to market in the case of Mr. Mock, Ms. Garay and Ms. Klinger, as well as cost-of-living adjustments

applied across our broader employee base for each of these executives.

Non-Equity Plan Incentive Compensation

The amounts reported represent annual bonuses earned by our NEOs for services during the applicable year, based on the achievement of Company and individual performance objectives. Target bonuses for our NEOs are set as a percentage of annual salary, and for 2023 were maintained at 150% of salary for our CEO, 100% of salary for our President, and 90% of salary for our other NEOs. For more information, see "Short-Term Incentive Compensation" above.

Bonus

For Mr. Mock and Ms. Garay, in 2022, and for Ms. Klinger in 2021, the amount under “Bonus” represents amounts received as a signing bonus in connection with each executive’s hiring. These signing bonuses are subject to a clawback if the executive voluntarily departs the Company or is dismissed for cause within two years of the payment of the signing bonus.

Stock Awards

The amount reported represents the aggregate grant date fair value of RSUs and PSUs awarded to the NEOs, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. Such grant date fair value does not take into account any estimated forfeitures. The assumptions used in calculating the grant date fair value of the RSUs and PSUs reported in this column are set forth in Note 12 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 included in our Annual Report. The amount reported in this column reflects the accounting cost for these equity awards and does not correspond to the actual economic value that may be received by the applicable NEO upon the vesting/settlement of the RSUs and PSUs or any sale of the underlying shares of common stock. The grant date fair value of the 2023 PSUs, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, assuming maximum achievement of the applicable performance metrics, are as follows: Mr. Bancel - \$6,258,388; Dr. Hoge - \$2,711,792; Mr. Mock, Ms. Garay and Ms. Klinger - \$1,460,282. Amounts for Mr. Mock and Ms. Garay in 2022, and for Ms. Klinger in 2021, represent the value of new hire equity awards, which were set based upon market data for executives of comparable caliber and experience, while also taking into account the value of equity awards that each of them would forfeit by leaving their former employers to join Moderna.

Option Awards

The amounts reported represent the aggregate grant date fair value of the stock options awarded to the NEOs during

the applicable year, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. Such grant date fair values do not take into account any estimated forfeitures. The assumptions used in calculating the grant date fair value of the stock options reported in this column are set forth in Note 12 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 included in our Annual Report. The amounts reported in this column reflect the accounting cost for these stock options and do not correspond to the actual economic value that may be received by the NEOs upon the exercise of the stock options or any sale of the underlying shares of common stock. Amounts for Mr. Mock and Ms. Garay in 2022, and for Ms. Klinger in 2021, represent the value of new hire equity awards, which were set based upon market data for executives of comparable caliber and experience, while also taking into account the value of equity awards that each of them would forfeit by leaving their former employers to join Moderna.

All Other Compensation

The amounts set forth below provide a detailed breakdown of the 2023 amounts reported above for All Other Compensation. These amounts consist of the following:

- **401(k) Match:** Represents matching contributions to the 401(k) account for the named executive officer.
- **Relocation/Relocation Tax Expenses:** Represents benefits paid on behalf of Ms. Garay in 2023 in connection with her relocation to the Boston area to begin employment with Moderna in 2022, and related tax gross-up payments for such expenses.
- **Other Compensation:** Represents incremental costs borne by the Company for the provision of security services to the NEOs or members of their household in response to a heightened threat environment, and the amount of premiums paid on behalf of the NEOs for supplemental long-term disability coverage, which we offer to executives at the vice president level and above. For Mr. Bancel, the amount paid for security services in 2023 was \$1,053,767.

Name	401(k) Match	Relocation	Relocation Tax Expenses	Other Compensation	Total
Stéphane Bancel	\$ 14,850	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,059,670	\$ 1,074,520
James Mock	14,850	—	—	6,250	21,100
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	14,850	—	—	7,750	22,600
Arpa Garay	14,850	21,769	21,466	5,328	63,413
Shannon Thyme Klinger	14,850	—	—	9,253	24,103

Grants of Plan-Based Awards for Fiscal Year 2023

The following table – also known as the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table – sets forth the individual award, including stock options, RSUs and PSUs, made to each of our NEOs during 2023. For a description of the types of awards indicated below, please see our “Compensation Discussion and Analysis” above.

Name	Grant Date ⁽¹⁾	Award Type	Estimated Future Payouts Under Performance Share Units (#) ⁽²⁾			Restricted Stock Units (#) ⁽³⁾	Stock Options (#) ⁽⁴⁾	Stock Option Exercise Price ⁽⁵⁾	Grant Date Fair Value of Awards ⁽⁶⁾
			Threshold	Target	Maximum				
Stéphane Bancel	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity					128,830	\$ 138.81	\$ 9,387,713
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity	11,271	22,543	45,086				3,129,194
James Mock	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity					20,040	138.81	1,460,295
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity				5,260			730,141
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity	2,630	5,260	10,520				730,141
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity					37,217	138.81	2,711,966
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity				9,768			1,355,896
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity	4,884	9,768	19,536				1,355,896
Arpa Garay	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity					20,040	138.81	1,460,295
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity				5,260			730,141
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity	2,630	5,260	10,520				730,141
Shannon Thyme Klinger	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity					20,040	138.81	1,460,295
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity				5,260			730,141
	February 28, 2023	Annual Equity	2,630	5,260	10,520				730,141

- (1) All annual equity grants were approved by the Compensation Committee on February 14, 2023, with a grant date of February 28, 2023, for annual stock option, RSU and PSU grants (the second trading day following the filing of our Annual Report 10-K with the SEC).
- (2) Each PSU is subject to vesting upon a determination by the Compensation Committee that the goals thereunder have been met. This determination is expected to be made within two-and-a-half months of the conclusion of the performance period, which ends on December 31, 2025.
- (3) Each RSU is subject to time-based vesting, as described in the footnotes to the “Outstanding Equity Awards at 2023 Year-End” table below.
- (4) Each stock option is subject to time-based vesting, as described in the footnotes to the “Outstanding Equity Awards at 2023 Year-End” table below.
- (5) Based upon the closing price of our common stock as reported on the Nasdaq Global Select Market on the date of grant.
- (6) The amounts reported represent the aggregate grant date fair value of the stock options, RSUs and PSUs, as applicable, awarded to the NEOs during 2023, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. Such grant date fair values do not take into account any estimated forfeitures. The assumptions used in calculating the grant date fair value of the stock options, RSUs and PSUs, as applicable, reported in this column are set forth in Note 12 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 included in our Annual Report. The amounts reported in this column reflect the aggregate accounting cost for these equity awards, and do not correspond to the actual economic value that may be received by the NEOs upon the exercise of the stock options, the vesting/settlement of the RSUs or PSUs or any sale of the underlying shares of common stock. The grant date fair value of PSUs is based on probable achievement of the performance metrics at target.

Outstanding Equity Awards at 2023 Year-end

The table below sets forth information regarding outstanding equity awards held by our NEOs as of December 31, 2023.

Name	Grant Date ⁽¹⁾	Award Type	First Vesting Date	Number Exercisable/ Vested	Number Unexercisable/ Unvested	Option Exercise Price	Option Expiration Date	Market Value ⁽²⁾
Stéphane Bancel	2/23/2016	Options	2/23/2017	688,073 ⁽³⁾	—	\$ 10.90	2/23/2026	\$ 60,928,864
	8/10/2016	Options	8/10/2016	558,394 ⁽³⁾	—	19.15	8/10/2026	44,839,038
	8/10/2016	Options	8/10/2016	193,321 ⁽³⁾	—	19.15	8/10/2026	15,523,676
	2/23/2017	Options	2/22/2018	642,201 ⁽³⁾	—	12.21	2/23/2027	56,025,615
	2/28/2018	Options	2/28/2019	903,096 ⁽⁴⁾	14,335 ⁽⁴⁾	14.22	2/28/2028	78,192,644
	12/6/2018	Options	6/13/2020	4,587,155 ⁽³⁾	—	23.00	12/6/2028	350,688,000
	3/8/2019	Options	3/8/2020	593,592 ⁽³⁾	—	20.93	3/8/2029	46,608,844
	2/28/2020	Options	2/28/2021	604,200 ⁽⁵⁾	40,280 ⁽⁵⁾	25.93	2/28/2030	47,382,170
	2/9/2021	Options	2/9/2022	99,071 ⁽⁵⁾	45,034 ⁽⁵⁾	179.52	2/9/2031	—
	3/5/2021	PSUs		—	28,368 ⁽⁷⁾	—		2,821,198
	3/1/2022	Options	3/1/2023	64,034 ⁽⁵⁾	82,330 ⁽⁵⁾	149.52	3/1/2032	—
	3/1/2022	PSUs		—	24,058 ⁽⁷⁾	—		2,392,568
	2/28/2023	Options	2/28/2024	—	128,830 ⁽⁵⁾	138.81	2/28/2033	—
	2/28/2023	PSUs		—	22,543 ⁽⁷⁾	—		2,241,901
								707,644,518
James Mock	10/5/2022	Options	10/5/2023	10,969 ⁽⁵⁾	32,907 ⁽⁵⁾	125.62	10/5/2032	—
	10/5/2022	RSUs	10/5/2023	—	17,432 ⁽⁵⁾	—		1,733,612
	2/28/2023	Options	2/28/2024	—	20,040 ⁽⁵⁾	138.81	2/28/2033	—
	2/28/2023	RSUs	2/28/2024	—	5,260 ⁽⁵⁾	—		523,107
	2/28/2023	PSUs		—	5,260 ⁽⁷⁾	—		523,107
								2,779,826
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	8/10/2016	Options	8/10/2016	223,357 ⁽³⁾	—	19.15	8/10/2026	17,935,567
	8/10/2016	Options	8/10/2016	96,660 ⁽³⁾	—	19.15	8/10/2026	7,761,798
	2/23/2017	Options	2/22/2018	458,715 ⁽³⁾	—	12.21	2/23/2027	40,018,297
	10/3/2017	Options	10/3/2018	1,834,862 ⁽³⁾	—	12.21	10/3/2027	160,073,361
	2/28/2018	Options	2/27/2019	412,844 ⁽³⁾	—	14.22	2/28/2028	35,186,694
	3/8/2019	Options	3/8/2020	339,195 ⁽³⁾	—	20.93	3/8/2029	26,633,591
	2/28/2020	Options	2/28/2021	201,398 ⁽⁵⁾	13,428 ⁽⁵⁾	25.93	2/28/2030	15,794,008
	2/28/2020	RSUs	2/28/2022	—	2,411 ⁽⁶⁾	—		239,774
	2/9/2021	Options	2/9/2022	26,419 ⁽⁵⁾	12,009 ⁽⁵⁾	179.52	2/9/2031	—
	2/9/2021	RSUs	2/9/2022	—	2,612 ⁽⁵⁾	—		259,763
	3/5/2021	PSUs		—	11,347 ⁽⁷⁾	—		1,128,459
	3/1/2022	Options	3/1/2023	18,497 ⁽⁵⁾	23,785 ⁽⁵⁾	149.52	3/1/2032	—
	3/1/2022	RSUs	3/1/2023	—	5,865 ⁽⁵⁾	—		583,274
	3/1/2022	PSUs		—	10,425 ⁽⁷⁾	—		1,036,766
	2/28/2023	Options	2/28/2024	—	37,217 ⁽⁵⁾	138.81	2/28/2033	—
	2/28/2023	RSUs	2/28/2024	—	9,768 ⁽⁵⁾	—		971,428
	2/28/2023	PSUs		—	9,768 ⁽⁷⁾	—		971,428
								308,594,208

Name	Grant Date ⁽¹⁾	Award Type	First Vesting Date	Number Exercisable/ Vested	Number Unexercisable/ Unvested	Option Exercise Price	Option Expiration Date	Market Value ⁽²⁾
Arpa Garay	6/5/2022	Options	6/5/2023	13,036 ⁽⁵⁾	21,730 ⁽⁵⁾	137.15	6/5/2032	—
	6/5/2022	RSUs	6/5/2023	—	11,405 ⁽⁵⁾	—		1,134,227
	2/28/2023	Options	2/28/2024	—	20,040 ⁽⁵⁾	138.81	2/28/2033	—
	2/28/2023	RSUs	2/28/2024	—	5,260 ⁽⁵⁾	—		523,107
	2/28/2023	PSUs		—	5,260 ⁽⁷⁾	—		523,107
								2,180,441
Shannon Thyme Klinger	6/7/2021	Options	6/7/2022	26,355 ⁽⁵⁾	15,814 ⁽⁵⁾	219.57	6/7/2031	—
	6/7/2021	RSUs	6/7/2022	—	6,832 ⁽⁵⁾	—		679,442
	6/7/2021	RSUs	6/7/2024	—	9,108 ⁽⁸⁾	—		905,791
	3/1/2022	Options	3/1/2023	6,601 ⁽⁵⁾	8,490 ⁽⁵⁾	149.52	3/1/2032	—
	3/1/2022	RSUs	3/1/2023	—	2,094 ⁽⁵⁾	—		208,248
	3/1/2022	PSUs		—	3,721 ⁽⁷⁾	—		370,053
	2/28/2023	Options	2/28/2024	—	20,040 ⁽⁵⁾	138.81	2/28/2033	—
	2/28/2023	RSUs	2/28/2024	—	5,260 ⁽⁵⁾	—		523,107
	2/28/2023	PSUs		—	5,260 ⁽⁷⁾	—		523,107
								3,209,748

- (1) Equity awards granted prior to December 6, 2018 are subject to the terms of our 2016 Stock Option and Grant Plan, as amended from time to time (the 2016 Stock Plan), and equity awards granted on or after December 6, 2018 are subject to the terms of our 2018 Stock Plan.
- (2) Market value reflects the value of the applicable equity award, including both vested and unvested portions, based upon the closing price for the Company's common stock on December 29, 2023 of \$99.45.
- (3) The shares subject to the option are fully vested.
- (4) This option grant vests in three tranches. The first tranche, consisting of 50% of the underlying shares, vests as follows: 25% of this tranche vested on the first anniversary of the grant date, and the remainder vests in 12 equal quarterly installments thereafter. The second tranche, consisting of 25% of the underlying shares, vests as follows: 25% of this tranche vested on the second anniversary of the grant date, and the remainder vests in 12 equal quarterly installments thereafter. The third tranche, consisting of 25% of the underlying shares, vests as follows: 25% of this tranche vests on the third anniversary of the grant date, and the remainder will vest in 12 equal quarterly installments thereafter. Vesting is generally subject to Mr. Bancel's continuous employment with the Company through the applicable vesting date.
- (5) 25% of the shares subject to the equity award vest on the first anniversary of the grant date and the remaining 75% vest in 12 equal quarterly installments thereafter, generally subject to the NEO's continuous service relationship with the Company through each applicable vesting date.
- (6) 50% of the shares subject to the equity award vest on the second anniversary of the grant date and the remaining 50% vest in 8 equal quarterly installments thereafter, generally subject to the NEO's continuous service relationship with the Company through each applicable vesting date.
- (7) Number of PSUs assumes performance at target. The shares subject to the equity award are scheduled to vest within two and a half months of the conclusion of the performance period, which ends on December 31st of the second calendar year after the grant date, and following a determination by the Compensation Committee on whether the performance criteria have been satisfied; if an NEO remains employed for at least one year of the performance period, he or she will be entitled to a pro rata award based upon time employed, subject to satisfaction of the performance criteria. The number of shares subject to vesting reflect anticipated performance at target.
- (8) The shares subject to the equity award vest in full on the third anniversary of the grant date, subject to the NEO's continuous service relationship with the Company through the applicable vesting date.

Option Exercises and Stock Vested in Fiscal Year 2023

The following table sets forth the number of shares acquired and the value realized upon exercises of stock options and vesting of RSUs during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 by each of our NEOs.

	Option Awards		Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized on Exercise (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting (#)	Value Realized on Vesting (\$) ⁽²⁾
Stéphane Bancel	2,027,155	\$ 300,714,563	—	\$ —
James Mock	—	—	5,810	605,751
Stephen Hoge, M.D.	—	—	16,291	1,908,414
Arpa Garay	—	—	6,843	814,837
Shannon Thyme Klinger	—	—	6,181	726,519

(1) The value realized upon the exercise of option awards is calculated as the difference between the market price of the underlying security at exercise and the exercise price of the options.

(2) The value realized upon the vesting of stock awards is calculated based on the closing market price of a share of our common stock on the date prior to the date of vesting.

All stock option exercises shown in the table above were conducted pursuant to a 10b5-1 plan. For as long as they are executives, our NEOs are required to conduct any sales of Moderna stock, including stock option exercises, pursuant to 10b5-1 plans. These plans require that the executive commit to a trading plan in advance and at a time when the Company is in an open trading window under the Company's Insider Trading Policy.

The stock option exercises shown above for Mr. Bancel were all exercises of a stock option award that was granted in August 2013 and that expired in August 2023. In May 2022, Mr. Bancel announced his intention to fully exercise the award, exercising 40,000 options each Wednesday and Thursday under a 10b5-1 plan until it was fully exercised. Mr. Bancel has committed to contributing the after-tax proceeds from the option exercise to charitable causes. Mr. Bancel's announcement regarding the exercise of the stock option and the contribution of the proceeds to charitable causes can be found in the Current Report on Form 8-K filed by Moderna with the SEC on May 24, 2022.

Potential Payments on Termination or Change in Control

Our Executive Severance Plan, as described above, provides for certain payments and benefits in the event of certain qualifying terminations of employment, including qualifying terminations of employment in connection with a change in control of the Company.

The table below quantifies the potential payments and benefits that would have become due to our NEOs, assuming that a qualifying termination occurred on December 31, 2023. In the event of termination due to death or disability, each of our named executive officers would be eligible to have any outstanding but unvested

time-based equity accelerate on the same terms as other employees, up to a cap of \$500 million, plus pro-rata vesting of any PSUs. In the event of an involuntary termination, each of our NEOs would be eligible for accelerated vesting of 15% of any outstanding and unvested time-based equity awards, in accordance with the Company's severance guidelines.

The closing market price of a share of our common stock on December 29, 2023 (the last trading day of 2023) was \$99.45.

	Qualifying Termination Not in Connection with a Change in Control (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Qualifying Termination in Connection with a Change in Control (\$) ⁽²⁾	Termination Due to Death or Disability (\$)
Stéphane Bancel			
Cash Severance Payment	\$ 1,575,000 ⁽³⁾	\$ 2,362,500 ⁽⁴⁾	\$ —
Cash Incentive Bonus Payment	2,362,500 ⁽⁵⁾	5,906,250 ⁽⁶⁾	—
COBRA Premiums	26,712 ⁽⁷⁾	40,069 ⁽⁸⁾	—
Accelerated Equity Vesting	627,452 ⁽⁹⁾	14,460,022 ⁽¹⁰⁾	11,419,140 ⁽¹¹⁾
James Mock			
Cash Severance Payment	800,000 ⁽³⁾	1,200,000 ⁽⁴⁾	—
Cash Incentive Bonus Payment	720,000 ⁽⁵⁾	1,800,000 ⁽⁶⁾	—
COBRA Premiums	26,712 ⁽⁷⁾	40,069 ⁽⁸⁾	—
Accelerated Equity Vesting	338,428 ⁽⁹⁾	2,779,826 ⁽¹⁰⁾	2,256,719 ⁽¹¹⁾
Stephen Hoge, M.D.			
Cash Severance Payment	1,050,000 ⁽³⁾	1,575,000 ⁽⁴⁾	—
Cash Incentive Bonus Payment	1,050,000 ⁽⁵⁾	2,625,000 ⁽⁶⁾	—
COBRA Premiums	26,712 ⁽⁷⁾	40,069 ⁽⁸⁾	—
Accelerated Equity Vesting	455,966 ⁽⁹⁾	7,306,578 ⁽¹⁰⁾	5,988,865 ⁽¹¹⁾
Arpa Garay			
Cash Severance Payment	850,000 ⁽³⁾	1,275,000 ⁽⁴⁾	—
Cash Incentive Bonus Payment	765,000 ⁽⁵⁾	1,912,500 ⁽⁶⁾	—
COBRA Premiums	26,342 ⁽⁷⁾	39,513 ⁽⁸⁾	—
Accelerated Equity Vesting	248,526 ⁽⁹⁾	2,180,441 ⁽¹⁰⁾	1,657,334 ⁽¹¹⁾
Shannon Thyme Klinger			
Cash Severance Payment	800,000 ⁽³⁾	1,200,000 ⁽⁴⁾	—
Cash Incentive Bonus Payment	720,000 ⁽⁵⁾	1,800,000 ⁽⁶⁾	—
COBRA Premiums	17,341 ⁽⁷⁾	26,012 ⁽⁸⁾	—
Accelerated Equity Vesting	347,379 ⁽⁹⁾	3,209,749 ⁽¹⁰⁾	2,563,025 ⁽¹¹⁾

- (1) A "qualifying termination" means a termination other than due to cause, death or disability or a resignation for good reason and "not in connection with a change in control" means outside of the change in control period.
- (2) A "qualifying termination" means a termination other than due to cause, death or disability or a resignation for good reason and "in connection with a change in control" means within the change in control period.
- (3) Represents 12 months of the executive's base salary.
- (4) Represents 18 months of the executive's base salary.
- (5) Represents the NEO's target annual bonus opportunity.
- (6) Represents 150% of the NEO's target annual bonus opportunity plus the NEO's target bonus opportunity, pro-rated for the number of full weeks elapsed in the then-current fiscal year prior to the date of termination.
- (7) Represents 12 months of our contribution towards health insurance, based on our actual costs to provide health insurance to the NEO as of the date of termination.
- (8) Represents 18 months of our contribution towards health insurance, based on our actual costs to provide health insurance to the NEO as of the date of termination.
- (9) Represents the value of acceleration of 15% of the NEO's unvested and outstanding time-based equity awards. The NEO would remain eligible for the pro-rata portion of any outstanding PSUs based on actual performance, but such PSUs would not be subject to accelerated vesting.
- (10) Represents the value of acceleration of (i) vesting of 100% of the NEO's unvested and outstanding time-based equity awards and (ii) vesting of the NEO's unvested and outstanding PSUs, based on the market price of a share of our common stock on December 29, 2023, which was \$99.45.
- (11) Represents the value of acceleration of (i) vesting of 100% of the NEO's unvested and outstanding time-based equity awards and (ii) pro-rated vesting of the NEO's unvested and outstanding PSUs, based on the market price of a share of our common stock on December 29, 2023, which was \$99.45.

Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table provides information as of December 31, 2023 with respect to shares of our common stock that may be issued under our existing equity compensation plans.

Plan Category	Number of Securities to be Issued upon Exercise of Outstanding Options and Restricted Stock Units (a)	Weighted- Average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options (b)	Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans (Excluding Securities Reflected in Column (a))
Equity Compensation Plans Approved by Shareholders ⁽¹⁾	30,684,628 ⁽²⁾	\$ 56.14	19,269,131 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
Equity Compensation Plans Not Approved by Shareholders	—	N/A	—
TOTAL	30,684,628	\$ 56.14	19,269,131

(1) Consists of our 2018 Stock Plan, 2016 Stock Plan, and ESPP. Following our initial public offering, we have not and will not grant any awards under our 2016 Stock Plan, but all outstanding awards under the 2016 Stock Plan will continue to be governed by their existing terms. The shares of common stock underlying any awards granted under the 2016 Stock Plan or 2018 Stock Plan that are forfeited, canceled, reacquired by us prior to vesting, satisfied without the issuance of stock, or otherwise terminated (other than by exercise) and the shares of common stock that are withheld upon exercise of a stock option or settlement of such award to cover the exercise price or tax withholding will be added to the shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2018 Stock Plan.

(2) Does not include purchase rights accruing under the ESPP because the purchase right (and therefore the number of shares to be purchased) will not be determined until the end of the purchase period.

(3) Consists of shares available for future issuance under the ESPP and the 2018 Stock Plan. As of December 31, 2023, 3,172,648 shares of common stock were available for issuance under the ESPP (which number includes shares subject to purchase during the current purchase period, which commenced on December 1, 2023, and the exact number of which will not be known until the end of the purchase period on May 30, 2024), and 16,096,483 shares of common stock were available for issuance under the 2018 Stock Plan. Subject to the number of shares remaining in the share reserve, under the ESPP, the maximum number of shares purchasable by any participant on any one purchase date for any purchase period, including the current period, may not exceed 3,000 shares.

(4) The 2018 Stock Plan provides that the number of shares reserved and available for issuance under the plan will automatically increase each January 1, beginning on January 1, 2019, by 4% of the outstanding number of shares of our common stock on the immediately preceding December 31, or such lesser number of shares as determined by our Compensation Committee. The ESPP provides that the number of shares reserved and available for issuance will automatically increase each January 1, beginning on January 1, 2020, by the least of 3,240,000 shares of our common stock, 1% of the outstanding number of shares of our common stock on the immediately preceding December 31, or such lesser number of shares as determined by our Compensation Committee. In December 2023, the Compensation Committee authorized an increase in the amount of shares reserved for future issuance under the 2018 Plan equivalent to 4% of our stock outstanding as of December 31, 2023, with such increase taking effect on January 1, 2024. No such increase was authorized by the Compensation Committee for the ESPP for 2024. The number does not include the increase to the 2018 Plan from January 1, 2024.

CEO Pay Ratio

We present below the ratio of annual total compensation of our median compensated employee to the annualized total compensation of Mr. Bancel, calculated in accordance with Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K.

In identifying our median employee, we reviewed the compensation of our entire employee population of approximately 5,600 global employees as of December 31, 2023. In performing this analysis, we identified the median employee based on actual base pay during 2023, plus all cash bonuses, overtime pay and equity awards received/granted during the year. After identifying the median employee, we then determined the cash bonus for 2023 (paid in 2024), as well as other

benefits such as 401(k) match, in the same method used to calculate and report Mr. Bancel's compensation.

The 2023 total compensation for Mr. Bancel, as reported above in the 2023 Summary Compensation Table on page 59 was \$17,068,514, which reflects all elements of his compensation as determined under Item 402 of Regulation S-K. The 2023 annual total compensation as determined under Item 402 of Regulation S-K for our median employee, who is employed as a Finance Manager, was \$209,627.

The ratio of Mr. Bancel's total compensation to our median employee's total annual compensation for fiscal year 2023 is 81 to 1.

Pay Versus Performance

The following table reports the compensation of our CEO (our Principal Executive Officer, or PEO) and the average compensation of the other Named Executive Officers (Other NEOs) as reported in the Summary Compensation Table in our proxy statements for the past four years, as well as their "compensation actually paid" (CAP), as calculated pursuant to SEC rules and certain performance measures required by the rules. The CAP values included in the table below reflect a measure of compensation which is a combined realizable and realized pay measure predicated on fair value. The grant date fair values included in the Summary Compensation Table (SCT) have been replaced with fair values reflecting the change in value of equity awards during the fiscal year. The calculations do not reflect the actual sale of stock underlying equity awards or the exercise of stock options by the executive.

Year ⁽¹⁾ (a)	Summary Compensation Table Total for PEO (b)		Compensation Actually Paid to PEO ⁽²⁾ (c)	Average SCT Total for Other NEOs (d)	Average Compensation Actually Paid to Other NEOs ⁽²⁾ (e)	Value of Initial Fixed \$100 Investment Based on:			Company -Selected Measure [Product Sales] ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ (i)
						Moderna TSR (f)	Peer Group ⁽³⁾ TSR (g)	Net Income (millions) (h)	
2023	\$	17,068,514	\$ (155,552,174)	\$ 5,103,698	\$ (3,939,532)	\$ 508	\$ 115	\$ (4,714)	\$ 6,671
2022		19,363,648	(306,219,630)	5,822,260	(8,967,479)	918	111	8,362	18,435
2021		18,155,739	793,044,894	8,256,157	67,035,028	1,298	125	12,202	17,675
2020		12,855,275	469,967,605	5,286,409	54,985,594	534	126	(747)	200

(1) Mr. Bancel served as our PEO in each year shown. The Other NEOs reflected in columns (d) and (e) above represent the following individuals for each of the years shown:

- 2023 – Arpa Garay, Stephen Hoge, Shannon Thyme Klinger and James Mock
- 2022 – Juan Andres, Arpa Garay, Jorge Gomez, Stephen Hoge, David Meline and James Mock
- 2021 – Juan Andres, Stephen Hoge, Shannon Thyme Klinger, David Meline and Corinne LeGoff
- 2020 – Juan Andres, Stephen Hoge, Lorence Kim, David Meline and Tal Zaks

Biographical information for each of these individuals and their positions can be found above, beginning on page 33, or in the proxy statement for the year upon which compensation was reported, under the heading "Management."

(2) The applicable Summary Compensation Table totals reported for the PEO and the average of the Other NEOs for each year were subject to the following adjustments per Item 402(v)(2)(iii) of Regulation S-K to calculate "compensation actually paid":

	2023		2022		2021		2020	
	PEO	Average for Other NEOs	PEO	Average for Other NEOs	PEO	Average for Other NEOs	PEO	Average for Other NEOs
Summary Compensation Table	\$ 17,068,514	\$ 5,103,698	\$ 19,363,648	\$ 5,822,260	\$ 18,155,739	\$ 8,256,157	\$ 12,855,275	\$ 5,286,409
Adjustments								
Deduction for amounts reported under the "Stock Awards" and "Option Awards" columns of the Summary Compensation Table ^(a)	(12,516,907)	(3,546,372)	(14,389,009)	(4,285,485)	(15,000,000)	(6,600,000)	(9,000,000)	(4,220,000)
Increase/(decrease) for the Inclusion of Rule 402(v) Equity Values ^(a)	(160,103,781)	(5,496,858)	(311,194,269)	(10,504,254)	789,889,155	65,378,871	466,112,330	53,919,185
Year-End Fair Value of Equity Awards Granted During Year That Remained Unvested as of Last Day of Year	7,294,658	2,224,773	18,930,378	5,957,933	25,410,484	7,893,516	53,681,961	14,619,557
Change in Fair Value from Last Day of Prior Year to Last Day of Year of Unvested Equity Awards	(15,002,894)	(4,007,912)	(216,035,770)	(5,734,897)	577,920,879	29,752,324	347,020,376	30,590,579
Change in Fair Value of Prior Years' Equity Awards that Vested During the Year	(152,395,545)	(3,713,719)	(114,088,877)	(10,254,023)	186,557,792	27,733,031	65,409,993	10,481,461
Change in Fair Value of Prior Years' Equity Awards that Forfeited During the Year	—	—	—	(473,267)	—	—	—	(1,772,412)
Compensation Actually Paid	(155,552,174)	(3,939,532)	(306,219,630)	(8,967,479)	793,044,894	67,035,028	469,967,605	54,985,594

(a) Compensation Actually Paid excludes the Stock Awards and Option Awards columns from the relevant fiscal year's Summary Compensation Table total. The Rule 402(v) Equity Values instead reflect the aggregate of the following components, as applicable: (i) the fair value as of the end of the listed fiscal year of unvested equity awards granted in that year; (ii) the change in fair value during the listed fiscal year of equity awards granted in prior years that remained outstanding and unvested at the end of the listed fiscal year; and (iii) the change in fair value during the listed fiscal year through the vesting date of equity awards granted in prior years that vested during the listed fiscal year, less the fair value at the end of the prior year of awards granted prior to the listed fiscal year that failed to meet applicable vesting conditions during the listed fiscal year. Equity values are calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718.

- (3) Peer group TSR reflects the Nasdaq Biotechnology Index for all four fiscal years disclosed, which aligns with the peer group used in our Annual Report on 10-K for each of these years.
- (4) The Company has identified Product Sales from COVID-19 vaccines as the company-selected measure for the pay versus performance disclosure, as it represents the most important financial performance measure used to link compensation actually paid to the PEO and the Other NEOs in 2023 to the Company's performance.
- (5) Product Sales was chosen from the following three most important financial performance measures used by the Company to link compensation actually paid to the PEO and Other NEOs in 2023 to the Company's performance:

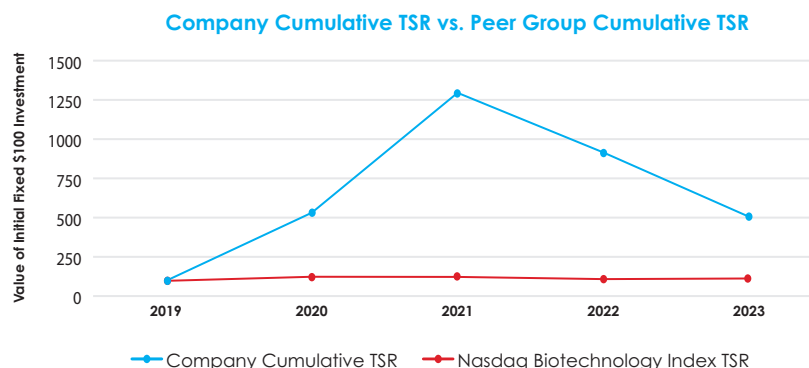
Performance Metrics

Product Sales from COVID-19 Vaccines	Refer to "Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Short-Term Incentive Compensation—2023 Corporate Objectives," described on page 48
Operating Income	Refer to "Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Short-Term Incentive Compensation—2023 Corporate Objectives," described on page 48
Total Shareholder Return (TSR)	Stock options are the most heavily weighted equity vehicle in our long-term incentive program (75% for the PEO and 50% for the Other NEOs). The value of these equity awards is directly related to stock price appreciation over time, which incentivizes our executives to achieve our long-term strategic and pipeline goals to create shareholder value. Total Shareholder Return on a \$100 investment in Moderna stock over a four-year period ending December 31, 2023 would have been \$508.44.

Supplemental Graphs & Narratives

- Description of the relationship between Moderna's TSR and peer group TSR
- Descriptions of the relationships between Compensation Actually Paid (CAP) and financial measures for the PEO and the average of the Other NEOs

1. TSR: Company versus Peer Group



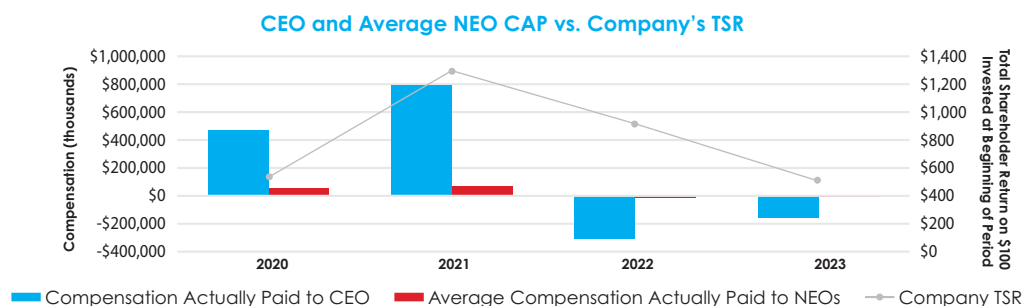
TSR for our peer group is based on the Nasdaq Biotechnology Index, which reflects the Company's industry sector and is also the peer group used in our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Moderna significantly outperformed peers in 2021 and 2022, reflecting our rapid shift to a commercial company as we developed one of the earliest COVID-19 vaccines during the pandemic. The COVID-19 vaccine was Moderna's first commercial product when it was authorized for emergency use in

the U.S. in December 2020, followed quickly by authorization or approval in markets globally.

Our stock price declined at the end of 2023 compared to the prior year primarily driven by the lower demand for COVID-19 vaccines as we entered the endemic market. We anticipate that the advancement of our pipeline, with as many as 15 products in the next five years, will build significant value for our investors, which should be reflected in our stock price.

2. CAP versus Company TSR



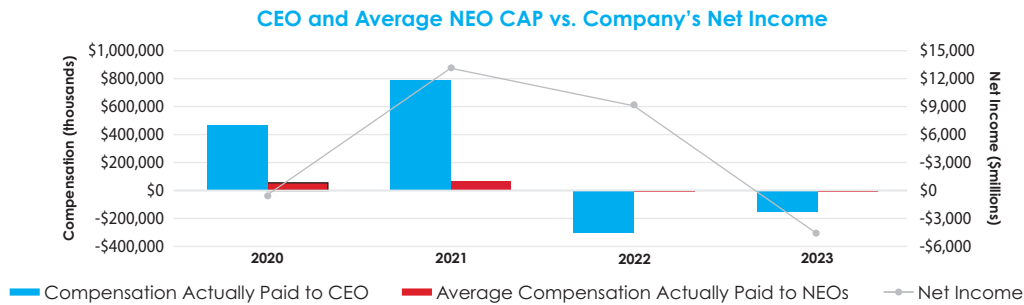
Equity awards are the largest component of our executive compensation program, representing no less than 70% of the target total compensation for each of our executives. Therefore, TSR has a significant impact on our CAP. The impact for our CEO/PEO is more pronounced given the heavier weighting of stock options versus the other NEOs (75% vs. 50%) and the larger size of his annual equity awards.

Prior to our development of the COVID-19 vaccine early in 2020, two members of our current executive team (Mr. Bancel and Dr. Hoge) were granted equity awards at then-prevailing stock prices. From the time of our IPO in December 2018 through early February 2020—when we completed the first batch of our COVID-19 vaccine

for testing—our stock price fluctuated between a low of \$11.54 and a high of \$29.79. Equity awards granted prior to the development of our COVID-19 vaccine increased significantly in value during 2021, a year in which our closing stock price on December 31, 2021 was \$253.98.

Our Other NEOs joined Moderna in 2021 and 2022 (Mr. Mock and Ms. Garay and Klinger) and were granted equity awards at higher stock prices and therefore, the impact of stock price fluctuations on their CAP has been less pronounced. In addition, as of December 31, 2023, all of their previously granted stock options are underwater, with grant prices significantly above prevailing stock prices. The decline in our stock price during 2022 and 2023 has resulted in negative CAP for our PEO and Other NEOs.

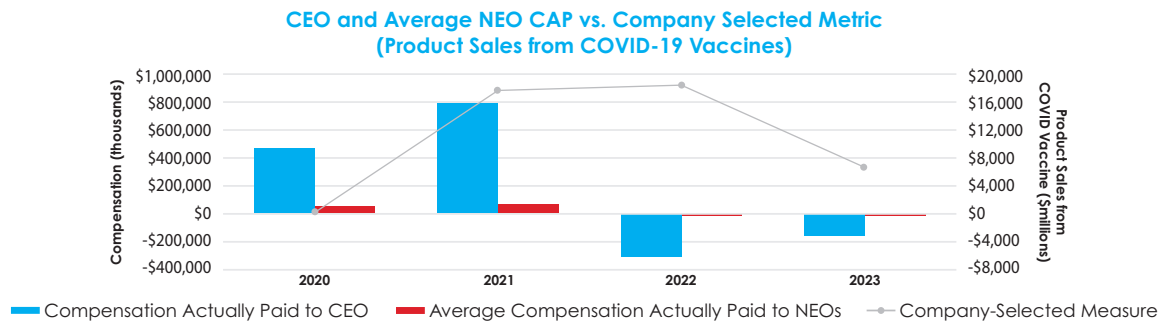
3. CAP versus Net Income



Our stock price appreciated significantly during 2020 as we announced positive milestones in connection with the development of our COVID-19 vaccine and in anticipation of our delivering on the promise of mRNA medicine. COVID-19 vaccines were the first medicine using mRNA technology, and prior to their launch many questioned the ability to develop medicines using mRNA. While we recognized our initial sales to the U.S. and Canadian governments in the last few weeks of

2020, we incurred significant costs during the year to produce the vaccine and to prepare for global distribution. As a result, we experienced a loss in 2020, but experienced a significant growth in net income for 2021. 2022 also saw positive net income, but a decline from the prior year. Moderna experienced a loss in 2023 driven by lower sales of our COVID-19 vaccine, as further described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

4. CAP versus Company Selected Metric (CSM) – Product Sales from COVID-19 Vaccines



The most heavily weighted factor in Moderna's corporate scorecard with respect to Moderna's annual bonus plan is our product sales. Product sales from our COVID-19 vaccine are our primary source of revenue and are key to funding our operations and ongoing investments in the rest of our research and development pipeline. Most of our other scorecard goals are tied to advancing our product pipeline.

Our product sales increased significantly during 2021 with the sale of our first commercial product, the COVID vaccine, during the global pandemic. Our product sales increased by an additional 4% between 2021 and 2022, but declined in 2023 as we moved into an endemic market and experienced lower than anticipated vaccination rates. We believe that our ongoing investments in advancing our pipeline will lead to future revenues, and that this will in turn lead to shareholder value creation that will be reflected in our stock price.

Other Compensation Policies and Practices

Tax and Accounting Considerations

Deductibility of Executive Compensation

Generally, Section 162(m) of the Code (Section 162(m)) disallows a federal income tax deduction for public corporations of remuneration in excess of \$1 million paid in any fiscal year to certain specified executive officers. Subject to certain transition rules which apply to remuneration provided pursuant to written binding contracts which were in effect on November 2, 2017, and which are not subsequently modified in any material respect and certain transition relief for newly public companies, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017, the exemption from the deduction limit for "performance-based compensation" is no longer available. Consequently, for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2017, all remuneration in excess of \$1 million paid to a specified executive will not be deductible unless it qualifies for the transition relief described above.

In designing our executive compensation program and determining the compensation of our executive officers, including our NEOs, the Compensation Committee considers a variety of factors, including the potential impact of the Section 162(m) deduction limit. However, the Compensation Committee will not necessarily limit executive compensation to that which is or may be deductible under Section 162(m). The deductibility of some types of compensation depends upon the timing of an executive officer's vesting or exercise of previously granted rights. Further, interpretations of and changes in the tax laws, and other factors beyond the Compensation Committee's control also affect the deductibility of compensation. The Compensation Committee will consider various alternatives to preserving the deductibility of compensation payments and benefits to the extent consistent with its compensation goals.

To maintain flexibility to compensate our executive officers in a manner designed to promote our short-term and long-term corporate goals, the Compensation Committee has not adopted a policy that all compensation must be deductible. The Compensation Committee believes that our shareholders' interests are best served if its discretion and flexibility in awarding compensation is not restricted in order to allow such compensation to be consistent with the goals of our executive compensation program, even though some compensation awards may result in non-deductible compensation expense.

Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation

We follow the Financial Accounting Standard Board's Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718 (FASB ASC Topic 718) for our stock-based compensation awards. FASB ASC Topic 718 requires us to measure the compensation expense for all share-based payment awards made to our employees and non-employee members of our Board of Directors, including stock options to purchase shares of our common stock and other stock awards, based on the grant date "fair value" of these awards. This calculation is performed for accounting purposes and reported in the executive compensation tables required by the federal securities laws, even though the recipient of the awards may never realize any value from their awards.

Taxation of "Parachute" Payments

Sections 280G and 4999 of the Code provide that executive officers and directors who hold significant equity interests and certain other service providers may be subject to significant additional taxes if they receive payments or benefits in connection with a change in control of the company that exceeds certain prescribed limits, and that the company (or a successor) may forfeit a deduction on the amounts subject to this additional tax. We have not agreed to provide any executive officer, including any NEO, with a "gross-up" or other reimbursement payment for any tax liability that the executive officer might owe as a result of the application of Sections 280G or 4999 of the Code.

Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code

Section 409A of the Code imposes additional significant taxes in the event that an executive officer, director or service provider receives "deferred compensation" that does not satisfy the requirements of Section 409A of the Code. Although we do not maintain a traditional nonqualified deferred compensation plan, Section 409A of the Code does apply to certain severance arrangements, bonus arrangements and equity awards. We structure all our severance arrangements, bonus arrangements and equity awards in a manner to either avoid the application of Section 409A or, to the extent doing so is not possible, to comply with the applicable requirements of Section 409A of the Code.

Compensation and Talent Committee Report

The information contained in this Compensation and Talent Committee Report shall not be deemed to be soliciting material or to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, subject to Regulations 14A or 14C of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act), or subject to the liabilities of Section 18 of the Exchange Act. No portion of this Compensation and Talent Committee Report shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act) or the Exchange Act, through any general statement incorporating by reference in its entirety the proxy statement in which this report appears, except to the extent that Moderna specifically incorporates this report or a portion of it by reference. In addition, this report shall not be deemed filed under either the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

The Compensation and Talent Committee has reviewed and discussed the section captioned "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" with management. Based on such review and discussions, the Compensation and Talent Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that this "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" section be included in this proxy statement.

Respectfully submitted by the members of the Compensation and Talent Committee of the Board of Directors:

François Nader (Chairperson)
Elizabeth Nabel
Elizabeth Tallett

Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

The following table sets forth certain information known to us regarding beneficial ownership of our common stock as of March 7, 2024, or as of the date otherwise set forth below, for:

- each person or group of affiliated persons known by us to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of our capital stock;
- each of our named executive officers;
- each of our directors; and
- all of our executive officers, directors, and director nominees as a group.

Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with the rules of the SEC and generally includes voting or investment power with respect to securities. Under those rules, beneficial ownership includes any shares as to

which the individual or entity has sole or shared voting power or investment power. Except as noted by footnote, and subject to community property laws where applicable, we believe, based on the information provided to us, that the persons and entities named in the table below have sole voting and investment power with respect to all common stock shown as beneficially owned by them.

The percentage of beneficial ownership in the table below is based on 382,879,612 shares of common stock outstanding as of March 7, 2024. The table shown below and the calculated percentage of beneficial ownership includes shares owned by each shareholder and all stock options held by such shareholder that are either currently vested or will be vested within 60 days of March 7, 2024. Further details are provided in the footnotes section below the table.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner ⁽¹⁾	Shares Beneficially Owned	
	Number	Percentage
Named Executive Officers, Directors and Director Nominees:		
Stéphane Bancel, <i>Chief Executive Officer and Director</i> ⁽²⁾	30,113,590	7.7%
Noubar B. Afeyan, Ph.D., <i>Chairman</i> ⁽³⁾	12,017,153	3.1%
Robert Langer, Sc.D., <i>Director</i> ⁽⁴⁾	11,808,993	3.1%
Stephen Hoge, M.D., <i>President</i> ⁽⁵⁾	5,312,014	1.4%
Paul Sagan, <i>Director</i> ⁽⁶⁾	587,832	*
Stephen Berenson, <i>Director</i> ⁽⁷⁾	190,384	*
François Nader, M.D., <i>Director</i> ⁽⁸⁾	89,016	*
Shannon Thyme Klinger, <i>Chief Legal Officer</i> ⁽⁹⁾	51,355	*
Sandra Horning, M.D., <i>Director</i> ⁽¹⁰⁾	51,114	*
Elizabeth Tallett, <i>Director</i> ⁽¹¹⁾	40,152	*
James Mock, <i>Chief Financial Officer</i> ⁽¹²⁾	27,216	*
Arpa Garay, <i>Former Chief Commercial Officer</i> ⁽¹³⁾	25,150	*
Elizabeth Nabel, M.D., <i>Director</i> ⁽¹⁴⁾	15,987	*
All executive officers, directors and director nominees as a group (13 persons)	60,329,956	15.2%
Other 5% Shareholders:		
Baillie Gifford & Co ⁽¹⁵⁾	45,654,527	11.9%
The Vanguard Group ⁽¹⁶⁾	33,906,974	8.9%
BlackRock, Inc. ⁽¹⁷⁾	25,301,057	6.6%

* Represents beneficial ownership of less than one percent

- (1) Unless otherwise indicated, the address for each beneficial owner is c/o Moderna, Inc., 200 Technology Square, Cambridge, MA 02139.
- (2) The shares reported herein consist of (a) 5,460,224 shares held directly by Stéphane Bancel, (b) 6,564,880 shares held by OCHA LLC (OCHA), (c) 9,050,372 shares held by Boston Biotech Ventures, LLC (BBV), and (d) 9,038,114 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options that are or will be immediately exercisable within 60 days of March 7, 2024. Mr. Bancel is the controlling unit holder and sole managing member of each of OCHA and BBV.
- (3) Consists of (a) 2,146,931 shares of common stock held by Noubar B. Afeyan, Ph.D., (b) 171,068 shares of common stock underlying stock options held by Dr. Afeyan that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024, (c) 8,100,794 shares of common stock held by Flagship Ventures Fund IV, L.P. (Flagship Fund IV), (d) 1,561,320 shares of common stock held by Flagship Ventures Fund IV-Rx, L.P. (Flagship Fund IV-Rx, together with Flagship Fund IV collectively the Flagship Funds), (e) 3,924 shares of common stock held by Flagship Pioneering, Inc. (Flagship Pioneering), and (f) 33,116 shares of common stock underlying stock options held by Flagship Pioneering that are or will be immediately exercisable within 60 days of March 7, 2024. Flagship Ventures Fund IV General Partner LLC (Flagship Fund IV GP) is the general partner of each of the Flagship Fund IV and Flagship Fund IV-Rx. Dr. Afeyan is the sole manager of Flagship Fund IV GP and CEO and sole shareholder of Flagship Pioneering and may be deemed to have voting and investment power with respect to all shares held by the Flagship Funds and Flagship Pioneering.
- (4) Consists of (a) 11,466,961 shares held by Robert Langer, (b) 14,132 shares held by Michael D. Langer Irrevocable Trust u/d/t dated 12/14/95, (c) 14,132 shares held by Susan K. Langer Irrevocable Trust u/d/t dated 12/14/95, (d) 14,132 shares held by Samuel A. Langer Irrevocable Trust u/d/t dated 12/14/95, and (e) 299,636 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (5) Consists of (a) 1,516,241 shares held by Stephen Hoge, (b) 151,933 shares held by a trust for the benefit of Dr. Hoge's spouse and children, of which his spouse is a trustee, (c) 4,116 shares held by Valhalla LLC, and (d) 3,639,724 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs that are or will be immediately exercisable within 60 days of March 7, 2024. Dr. Hoge disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares held in the trust.
- (6) Consists of (a) 703 shares held, by Paul Sagan (b) 370,407 shares held by Paul Sagan Revocable Trust, (c) 76,452 shares held by The Chatham Trust, (d) 14,951 shares held by Erwin Park LLC by, and (e) 125,319 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (7) Consists of (a) 21,471 shares held by Stephen Berenson and Louise Barzilay, Joint Tenants with Right of Survivorship, and (b) 168,913 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by Mr. Berenson that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (8) Consists of (a) 20,607 shares held and (b) 68,409 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options held by François Nader that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (9) Consists of (a) 8,673 shares held and (b) 42,682 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by Shannon Thyme Klinger that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (10) Consists of (a) 1,373 shares held and (b) 49,741 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by Sandra Horning that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (11) Consists of (a) 703 shares held and (b) 39,449 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options held by Elizabeth Tallett that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (12) Consists of (a) 4,300 shares held and (b) 22,916 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by James Mock that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (13) Consists of (a) 4,931 shares held and (b) 20,219 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by Arpa Garay that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (14) Consists of (a) 1,373 shares held and (b) 14,614 shares of common stock underlying outstanding stock options or unvested RSUs held by Elizabeth Nabel that are or will be immediately exercisable or vest within 60 days of March 7, 2024.
- (15) Based solely on a Schedule 13G/A filed January 29, 2024 (the Baillie Gifford 13G/A). According to the Baillie Gifford 13G/A, includes sole voting power with respect to 37,518,682 shares, shared voting power with respect to 0 shares, sole dispositive power with respect to 45,654,527 shares and shared dispositive power with respect to 0 shares. The business address of Baillie Gifford & Co is Calton Square, 1 Greenside Row, Edinburgh EH1 3AN, Scotland, UK.
- (16) Based solely on a Schedule 13G/A filed February 13, 2024 (the Vanguard 13G/A). According to the Vanguard 13G/A, includes sole voting power with respect to 0 shares, shared voting power with respect to 416,058 shares, sole dispositive power with respect to 32,506,908 shares, and shared dispositive power with respect to 1,400,066 shares. The business address of The Vanguard Group is 100 Vanguard Blvd., Malvern, PA 19355.
- (17) Based solely on a Schedule 13G/A filed January 29, 2024 (the BlackRock 13G/A). According to the BlackRock 13G/A, includes sole voting power with respect to 23,024,008 shares, shared voting power with respect to 0 shares, sole dispositive power with respect to 25,301,057 shares, and shared dispositive power with respect to 0 shares. The business address of BlackRock, Inc. is 50 Hudson Yards, New York, NY 10001.

Proposal No. 3: Ratification of Appointment of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Our Audit Committee has appointed Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm to audit our consolidated financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2024. Ernst & Young has served as our independent registered public accounting firm since 2014. As a matter of good corporate governance, we are asking shareholders to ratify this appointment. If this appointment is not ratified at the Annual Meeting, the Audit Committee may reevaluate the selection of our auditors, but is not required to do so. Even if shareholders ratify this appointment, the Audit

Committee, in its sole discretion, may appoint another independent registered public accounting firm at any time if the committee believes that such a change would be in the best interests of Moderna and its shareholders.

A representative of Ernst & Young is expected to attend the Annual Meeting, will have an opportunity to make a statement if he or she wishes to do so, and will be available to respond to appropriate questions from shareholders.

Fees Paid to the Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

During 2023, our organization continued to grow geographically, and a number of our foreign subsidiaries were subject to new audit requirements as they matured. Additionally, the shift to a commercial market in the U.S. significantly increased the number of our customers and this, as well as other factors related to the growth of our business, as well as a reduced materiality threshold, increased the complexity of our annual audit. As a result, we experienced an increase in our year-over-year audit fees from Ernst & Young.

Our Audit Committee remains focused on ensuring the independence of Ernst & Young. In 2023, we significantly reduced spending on tax fees versus 2022

as we continued to hire internal talent and other service providers to perform certain tax-related services for which we had previously engaged Ernst & Young. As we have disclosed in prior years, Ernst & Young was engaged to perform certain tax-related services on a temporary basis during our rapid expansion into new jurisdictions during the pandemic, but over the last two years we have been focused on limiting these engagements.

The following table presents fees for professional audit services and other services rendered to us by Ernst & Young for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

	2023		2022	
Audit fees ⁽¹⁾	\$	5,271,731	\$	3,733,808
Audit-related fees ⁽²⁾		—		—
Tax fees ⁽³⁾		115,872		1,198,000
All other fees ⁽⁴⁾		23,464		6,325
Total Fees	\$	5,411,067	\$	4,938,133

(1) Audit fees in 2023 and 2022 include fees for our annual audit, quarterly review procedures, statutory audits, comfort letters and consents, and assistance with and review of documents filed with the SEC.

(2) There were no audit-related fees incurred in 2023 or 2022.

(3) Tax fees include tax advisory and transfer pricing services. As of 2023, Ernst & Young no longer provides tax return services to Moderna.

(4) All other fees in 2023 and 2022 consisted of subscription fees for Ernst & Young's online accounting research tool, and equal pay analysis for Moderna Switzerland.

Audit Committee Pre-Approval of Audit and Permissible Non-Audit Services of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

During 2023 and 2022, all audit and non-audit services by our independent registered public accounting firm were pre-approved by our Audit Committee. The Audit Committee may establish pre-approval policies and procedures, subject to SEC and Nasdaq rules and regulations, for such services. The Audit Committee may

delegate authority to pre-approve non-audit services to one or more members of the committee. Any decision to pre-approve an activity must be reported to the full Audit Committee at its first meeting following such decision.

Auditor Independence

In 2023, Ernst & Young did not provide any services to Moderna that would have caused our Audit Committee to reconsider that firm's independence.

Vote Required

The ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes properly cast. Abstentions will have no effect on the results of this vote.



The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024.

Audit Committee Report

The information contained in the following Audit Committee Report shall not be deemed to be soliciting material or to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, nor shall such information be incorporated by reference into any future filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, except to the extent that Moderna specifically incorporates it by reference in such filing.

The Audit Committee serves as the representative of Moderna's Board of Directors with respect to its oversight of:

- Moderna's accounting and financial reporting processes and the audit of Moderna's financial statements;
- the integrity of Moderna's financial statements;
- Moderna's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements;
- significant risks, including cybersecurity risks, reviewing Moderna's policies for risk assessment and risk management, and assessing the steps management has taken to control these risks;
- the performance and responsibilities of Moderna's internal audit function; and
- the appointment, qualifications, and independence of the independent registered public accounting firm.

The Audit Committee also reviews the performance of the independent registered public accounting firm in the annual audit of Moderna's financial statements and in assignments unrelated to the audit, and reviews the independent registered public accounting firm's fees.

The Audit Committee is composed of three non-employee directors. The Board of Directors has determined that each member of the Audit Committee is independent and that Ms. Tallett, Mr. Berenson and Mr. Sagan each qualifies as an "audit committee financial expert" under SEC rules.

The Audit Committee provides the Board of Directors such information and materials as it may deem necessary to apprise the Board of Directors of financial matters requiring its attention. The Audit Committee reviews Moderna's financial disclosures and meets privately, outside the presence of management, with the independent registered public accounting firm and Moderna's internal auditors. In fulfilling its oversight responsibilities, the Audit Committee reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements in Moderna's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, with management, Moderna's internal auditors and Ernst & Young, including a

discussion of the quality and substance of the accounting principles, the reasonableness of significant judgments made in connection with the audited financial statements, and the clarity of disclosures in the financial statements. The Audit Committee reports on these meetings to the Board of Directors.

The Audit Committee has discussed with Ernst & Young the matters required to be discussed by the applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB) and the SEC. In addition, the Audit Committee has received and reviewed the written disclosures and the letter from Ernst & Young required by the applicable requirements of the PCAOB regarding that firm's communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and has discussed with Ernst & Young its independence from management and from Moderna, and considered the compatibility of non-audit services with Ernst & Young's independence. In addition, the Audit Committee discussed Moderna's internal controls over financial reporting and management's assessment of the effectiveness of those controls with management, Moderna's internal auditors and Ernst & Young. The Audit Committee reviewed with both Ernst & Young and Moderna's internal auditors their audit plans, audit scope and identification of audit risks. Based on these reviews and discussions, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that Moderna's audited consolidated financial statements be included in Moderna's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, for filing with the SEC.

The Audit Committee has selected Ernst & Young as Moderna's independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024. The Board of Directors recommends that shareholders ratify this selection at the Annual Meeting.

Respectfully submitted by the members of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors:

Elizabeth Tallett (Chairperson)

Stephen Berenson

Paul Sagan

Proposal No. 4: Amend Our Certificate of Incorporation to Provide Shareholders the Right to Call a Special Meeting

Background and Proposed Amendment

This management proposal seeks to provide to common shareholders owning at least 20% of Moderna's outstanding stock the right to call a special meeting of shareholders, in accordance with, and subject to, the provisions that would be set forth in our governing documents.

As part of our continuous evaluation of our corporate governance practices, our Board regularly reviews our governing documents and considers feedback from investors concerning possible updates. Currently, our Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the "Certificate of Incorporation") provides that only the Board may call a special meeting of shareholders.

In our engagement meetings with shareholders, we have received consistent feedback that shareholders would appreciate an expansion of certain shareholder rights. This feedback and engagement with shareholders informed the Board's decision to amend our By-laws in February 2024 to implement majority voting for uncontested director elections, as well as proxy access on market standard terms, both as described elsewhere in this Proxy Statement. Additionally, the Board has decided that it is in the best interests of the Company and our shareholders to permit shareholders that collectively hold a sufficiently large economic and voting interest in the Company to require that the Company call a special meeting of shareholders, subject to specified procedures, provisions and requirements.

The Board, based on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, has unanimously recommended that the Company's shareholders vote "FOR" an amendment (the "Special Meeting Amendment") to the Certificate of Incorporation to amend and revise Article V, Section 2 to read in its entirety as follows:

Reasons for the Amendment

The Board recognizes that providing a significant portion of the shareholders of a company the ability to call special meetings is viewed by many shareholders as an important shareholder right. However, the Board also recognizes the need for appropriate parameters given that special meetings of shareholders potentially can be disruptive to business operations and to long-term shareholder interests, can be misused and can cause the Company to incur substantial expenses. Accordingly, the Board believes that the proposed 20% threshold for calling special meetings of

"2. Special Meetings. Except as otherwise required by statute and subject to the rights, if any, of the holders of any series of Undesignated Preferred Stock, special meetings of the stockholders of the Corporation may be called only by (i) the Board of Directors acting pursuant to a resolution approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Directors then in office (whether or not there exist any vacancies in previously authorized directorships at the time any such resolution is presented to the Board of Directors for adoption), (ii) the chairman of the Board of Directors, or the chief executive officer or president (in the absence of a chief executive officer) or (iii) the secretary of the Corporation following the secretary's receipt of signed written requests to call a meeting from the holders of at least 20% of the voting power of the capital stock of the Corporation issued and outstanding and entitled to vote. Except as otherwise required by law, special meetings of stockholders of the Corporation may not be called by any other person or persons. Advance notice of stockholder nominations and business to be brought before any special meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation shall be given in the manner provided in the By-laws of the Corporation."

If the shareholders approve the Special Meeting Amendment at the Annual Meeting, the Company will file a Certificate of Amendment to our Certificate of Incorporation in the form attached hereto as Appendix A. In accordance with Delaware law, however, our Board may elect to abandon the Special Meeting Amendment without further action by the shareholders at any time prior to the effectiveness of the filing of the Special Meeting Amendment with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, notwithstanding shareholder approval of the amendment.

shareholders will balance these considerations, providing that special meetings can be called by shareholders with a significant interest in the Company, while minimizing the risk of disruption to the Company and its operations that calling a special meeting could entail. The Board's decision to set this threshold at 20% was informed by feedback from investors during outreach meetings over the last several months, and the Board believes this level of support strikes an appropriate balance based upon the views expressed during those meetings.

The Board further believes that the Special Meeting Amendment will further align the Company's governance with prevailing market practices by granting the right call a special meeting of shareholders

Effect of the Amendment

As described above, the Special Meeting Amendment would amend our Certificate of Incorporation to permit shareholders holding at least 20% of our outstanding stock to request that the Secretary of the Company call a special meeting of shareholders. It would also grant the Chairman of the Board, the Chief Executive Officer, or the President (in the absence of a Chief Executive Officer), the right to call a special meeting of shareholders. Any business to be acted upon at a special meeting of shareholders would be subject to the applicable provisions of our By-laws.

If the Special Meeting Amendment is approved, the Board will adopt corresponding changes to the By-laws (which do not require shareholder approval) that will include safeguards and requirements for calling special meetings, including the concepts outlined below and otherwise consistent with the newly-effective shareholder rights provided in the Certificate of Incorporation:

- To specify the information required to be set forth in a written request to call a special meeting;
- To specify the requirements for proponents to update and supplement information submitted in connection with a special meeting to ensure that information remains accurate in advance of the meeting;
- To grant the Board the discretion to determine whether to hold a special meeting if written requests to hold a special meeting are revoked from holders and the relevant threshold is no longer met;

to the Chairman of the Board, the Chief Executive Officer, or the President (in the absence of a Chief Executive Officer).

- To grant the Board the right to determine the place (if any), date and time of a special meeting and to set the record date for the special meeting, as well as to determine any other business to be transacted at the special meeting; and
- To specify that a shareholder written request to call a special meeting shall not be valid if it (i) relates to an item of business that is not a proper subject for shareholder action under applicable law, (ii) relates to an item that is the same or substantially similar to an item that was voted upon at a shareholder meeting within 120 days prior to the receipt of shareholder requests, (iii) that is delivered during the period commencing 120 days prior to the anniversary of the last annual meeting and ending on the date of the next annual meeting, (iv) violates Regulation 14A under the Exchange Act, or (v) does not otherwise comply with the by-law related to special meetings.

Other than the revisions to Article V, Section 2 to reflect the text that appears above, the Special Meeting Amendment would not cause any changes to the Certificate of Incorporation. If the Special Meeting Amendment is approved by shareholders, the Special Meeting Amendment would become effective upon filing with the Delaware Secretary of State, which the Company would submit promptly following the Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

 **The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" this proposal, for the reasons outlined above.**

Proposal No. 5: Amend Our Certificate of Incorporation to Reflect New Delaware Law Provisions Allowing for Officer Exculpation

Background and Proposed Amendment

In August 2022, the State of Delaware, which is the Company's state of incorporation, enacted legislation that enables Delaware companies to limit the liability of certain officers in limited circumstances. The amended Delaware law permits exculpation for direct claims brought by shareholders for breach of an officer's fiduciary duty of care, but would not permit companies to eliminate officers' monetary liability for breach of fiduciary duty claims brought by the company itself or for derivative claims brought by shareholders on behalf of the company. The new law also does not allow officers to be exculpated for breaches of the duty of loyalty, acts or omissions not in good faith or that involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, or any transaction in which an officer derived an improper personal benefit.

In light of this change in law, the Board, based on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, has unanimously recommended that the Company's shareholders vote "FOR" an amendment (the "Exculpation Amendment") to the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the "Certificate of Incorporation") to add a new Article VIII, which shall read in its entirety as follows:

"ARTICLE VIII. Limitation of Liability for Officers. An Officer (as defined below) of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of his or her fiduciary duty as an officer of the Corporation, except for liability (a) for any breach of the Officer's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders, (b) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (c) for any transaction from which the Officer derived an improper personal benefit, or (d) arising from any claim brought by or in the right of the Corporation. If the DGCL is amended after the effective date of this Certificate to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of Officers, then the liability of an Officer of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, as so amended. For purposes of this Article VIII, "Officer" shall mean an individual who has been duly appointed as an officer of the Corporation and who, at the time of an act or omission as to which liability is asserted, is deemed to have consented to service by the delivery of process to the registered agent of the Corporation as contemplated by 10 Del. C. § 3114(b).

Any amendment, repeal or modification of this Article VIII by either of (i) the stockholders of the Corporation or (ii) an amendment to the DGCL, shall not adversely affect any right or protection existing at the time of such amendment, repeal or modification with respect to any acts or omissions occurring before such amendment, repeal or modification of a person serving as a Director at the time of such amendment, repeal or modification."

The Exculpation Amendment also includes a corresponding renumbering of the subsequent Articles in the Certificate of Incorporation and a technical amendment in the (newly-renumbered) Article IX to clarify that the Board may adopt (in addition to amend or repeal) the Bylaws.

If the shareholders approve this proposal at the Annual Meeting, the Company will file a Certificate of Amendment to our Certificate of Incorporation substantially in the form attached hereto as Appendix B. In accordance with Delaware law, however, our Board may elect to abandon the Exculpation Amendment without further action by the shareholders at any time prior to the effectiveness of the filing of the Exculpation Amendment with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware notwithstanding shareholder approval of the amendment.

Reasons for the Amendment

The Board believes it is important to provide protection from certain liabilities and expenses that may discourage prospective or current officers from serving the Company. The Board believes it is appropriate for public companies in states that allow exculpation of officers to have exculpation clauses in their company charters. In the absence of such protection, qualified officers might be deterred from serving as officers due to exposure to personal liability and the risk that substantial expense will be incurred. Our Board and our shareholders expect our officers to effectively manage the Company's challenges within a complex and ever-evolving environment. The Board recognizes that our officers are called upon to make critical decisions, and that in an increasingly litigious environment our executive team can be exposed to substantial personal liability from litigants seeking to impose liability on the basis of hindsight and regardless of merit. The Board believes that providing the protection permitted under Delaware law will provide comfort to and empower our officers to best exercise their business judgment in the interests of the Company and our shareholders, which

will encourage agility and critical decision-making, while also enabling us to continue to attract and retain experienced and high-quality officers.

To the extent our peers adopt similar exculpation clauses that limit the personal liability of officers, failing to adopt the Exculpation Amendment could negatively impact our recruitment of exceptional officer candidates and retention of current officers.

Our Certificate of Incorporation currently provides for the exculpation of directors but does not include a provision that allows for the exculpation of officers. The Exculpation Amendment would more generally align the protections available to our directors under our governing documents and Delaware law with those available to our officers, enabling them to exercise their business judgment in furtherance of the interests of the shareholders without the potential for distraction posed by the risk of personal liability. The Exculpation Amendment would also help to clarify the application of exculpation provisions to individuals serving as both a director and an officer. As is currently the case with directors under our Certificate of Incorporation, this provision would not exculpate officers from liability for breach of the duty of loyalty, acts or omissions not in good faith or that involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, or any transaction in which the officer derived an improper personal benefit. Nor would this provision exculpate such officers from liability for claims brought by or in the right of the Company, such as derivative claims.

The Exculpation Amendment is aimed at striking a balance between shareholders' interest in accountability and their interest in the Company being able to attract and retain experienced and high-quality officers to work on its behalf. Accordingly, the Board believes that the Exculpation Amendment is in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders.

Given the narrow class and type of claims for which officers' liability would be exculpated, the Board believes the Exculpation Amendment would not negatively impact shareholder rights.

The Exculpation Amendment may also reduce the Company's future insurance needs and costs.

Effect of the Amendment

As described above, the Exculpation Amendment would limit the liability of certain officers of the Company in limited circumstances. Other than the addition of a new Article VIII with the text that appears above, and the renumbering of subsequent Articles of the Certificate of Incorporation, the Exculpation Amendment would not cause any changes to the Company's Certificate of Incorporation. If the Exculpation Amendment is approved by shareholders, the Exculpation Amendment would become effective upon a filing with the Delaware Secretary of State, which the Company would submit promptly following the Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

 **The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" this proposal, for the reasons outlined above.**

Information about the 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders

To be held at 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time on May 6, 2024.

Why am I receiving these materials?

Our Board of Directors is providing these proxy materials to you in connection with a solicitation of proxies for use at the Annual Meeting. You are invited to attend the Annual Meeting and we are asking you to vote on the

proposals described in this proxy statement. All shareholders as of the close of business on March 7, 2024, will receive the proxy materials and have the ability to access them online at www.proxyvote.com.

Who is entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting?

Holders of our common stock at the close of business on March 7, 2024, the record date for the Annual Meeting (the Record Date), are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting. Each shareholder is entitled to one vote for each share of our common stock held as of the Record Date for each matter addressed at the meeting. As of the Record Date, there were 382,879,612 shares of

common stock outstanding and entitled to vote. You are entitled to vote shares that are held of record directly in your name and shares held for you as the beneficial owner through a shareholder, bank, or other nominee. For more information, see "What is the difference between holding shares as a shareholder of record and as a beneficial owner?"

What business will be conducted at the Annual Meeting?

The following table shows the proposals to be presented for a vote, the applicable voting requirements, and the Board's recommendations.

Proposal	Vote required to pass	Voting options	Board's recommendation	Effect of abstentions and broker non-votes*
Elect three Class III directors to hold office until the 2027 annual meeting of shareholders	Each director must receive an affirmative vote from a majority of the votes properly cast to be elected	FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN (for each director nominee)	 FOR each nominee	No effect
Approve, on a non-binding, advisory basis, the compensation of our named executive officers	A majority of the votes properly cast	FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN	 FOR	No effect
Ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024	A majority of the votes properly cast	FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN	 FOR	No effect
Proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting	A majority of shares outstanding	FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN	 FOR	Treated as a vote AGAINST the proposal
Proposal to amend our Certificate of Incorporation to reflect new Delaware law provisions allowing for officer exculpation	A majority of shares outstanding	FOR, AGAINST or ABSTAIN	 FOR	Treated as a vote AGAINST the proposal

* See "What if I do not specify how my shares are to be voted?" for an explanation of broker non-votes.

The Board of Directors knows of no other business to be brought before the Annual Meeting. Should any other matters be presented, the individuals named in the proxy will have the authority to take action in regard to such matters as in their judgment seems advisable. If you hold

shares through a broker, bank, or other nominee, they will not be able to vote your shares on any other business that comes before the Annual Meeting unless they receive instructions from you with respect to such matter.

What is the difference between holding shares as a shareholder of record and as a beneficial owner?

Shareholder of record

If your shares are registered directly in your name with Computershare Trust Company, N.A., our transfer agent, then you are considered the shareholder of record with respect to those shares. As the shareholder of record, you have the right to grant your voting proxy directly to the individuals listed on the proxy card or to vote online during the Annual Meeting.

Beneficial owner

If your shares were held in a stock brokerage account or by a bank or other nominee on your behalf, then you are considered the beneficial owner of shares held in "street name." As the beneficial owner, you have the right to direct your broker, bank, or other nominee how to vote your shares by following the voting instructions you receive. Your broker, bank, or other nominee has only limited authority to vote your shares without your instructions. For more information, see *"What if I do not specify how my shares are to be voted?"*

How can I attend the Annual Meeting?

Admission to the Annual Meeting

We will host the Annual Meeting via the Internet. You will not be able to attend the meeting in person. Participation in the Annual Meeting as a shareholder, with the right to vote and submit questions, is limited to shareholders as of the close of business on the Record Date. The meeting can be accessed at: www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRNA2024.

Other shareholders and members of the public can also access the Annual Meeting at the URL above without a control number, but without the right to vote or submit a question.

The webcast of the Annual Meeting will begin at 8:00 a.m., Eastern Time, on May 6, 2024. Online access will begin at 7:45 a.m., Eastern Time, and we encourage you to log into the Annual Meeting 5-15 minutes prior to the start time.

If you encounter difficulties accessing the Annual Meeting, please call the technical support number that will be posted on the registration page for the meeting website.

Shareholder of record

If you were a shareholder of record at the close of business on the Record Date, you will need the 16-digit control number found on your Notice of Internet Availability, your proxy card or the instructions that

accompany your proxy materials. You do not need to do anything in advance to access the Annual Meeting.

Beneficial owner

If you were a beneficial owner at the close of business on the Record Date, you may attend the Annual Meeting. You will need the 16-digit control number found on your Notice of Internet Availability, your proxy card or the instructions that accompany your proxy materials if you wish to attend the Annual Meeting with the right to vote and submit a question. Even if you do not have your control number or were not a shareholder as of the close of business on the Record Date, you can still access the meeting, but will not be able to vote at the meeting or submit a question.

How do I vote?

Shareholder of record

If you are a shareholder of record, you can vote in one of the following ways:

Internet. Go to www.proxyvote.com to complete an electronic proxy card. You will need the control number from the proxy card you receive. You will be responsible for any Internet access charges you incur. If you vote online, you do not need to return a proxy card by mail. Votes by internet must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. on Sunday, May 5, 2024, Eastern time, to be counted.

By telephone. Dial toll-free 1-800-690-6903 and follow the recorded instructions. You will need the control number from your proxy card. You will be responsible for any telephone charges you incur. If you vote by telephone, you do not need to return a proxy card by mail. Votes by telephone must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. on Sunday, May 5, 2024, Eastern time, to be counted.

By mail. Complete, date, and sign your proxy card and return it promptly by mail in the envelope provided. The people named in the proxy card will vote your shares in accordance with the instructions you provide. If you return the proxy card, but do not give voting instructions on a particular matter, the people named in the proxy card will vote your shares in accordance with the recommendations of our Board of Directors. Votes by mail must be received by the close of business on Friday, May 3, 2024, Eastern time, to be counted.

During the meeting. If you plan to attend the virtual Annual Meeting, you may vote by following the instructions provided online during the meeting. However, even if you plan to attend the virtual Annual Meeting, we encourage you to submit your vote ahead of time by one of the methods listed above.

Beneficial owner

If your shares are held in street name, follow the voting instructions you receive from your broker, bank, or other nominee.

Can I submit a question for the meeting?

Shareholders as of the Record Date can submit questions in writing in advance of the meeting through www.proxyvote.com. Shareholders who attend the Annual Meeting and log in as a shareholder using their control number (as described above) will also have an opportunity to submit questions in writing during the meeting. We will try to answer as many submitted questions as time permits (whether submitted prior to or during the portion of the meeting when questions may be submitted). If we receive substantially similar questions, we will group such questions together and provide a single response to avoid repetition.

Can I change my vote or revoke my proxy?

Shareholder of record

If you are a shareholder of record, you may revoke your proxy or change your proxy instructions at any time before your proxy is voted at the Annual Meeting by:

- entering a new vote by Internet or telephone;
- signing and returning a new proxy card with a later date;
- delivering a written revocation to our Corporate Secretary; or
- accessing the Annual Meeting and voting in person.

Beneficial owner

If you are a beneficial owner, you must contact the broker, bank, or other nominee holding your shares and follow their instructions to change your vote or revoke your proxy.

What if I do not specify how my shares are to be voted?

Shareholder of record

If you submit a proxy but do not provide voting instructions, your shares will be voted:

- **FOR** the election of each of the nominees as Class III directors to serve for a three-year term (Proposal No. 1);
- **FOR** approval, on a non-binding, advisory basis, of the compensation of Moderna's named executive officers (Proposal No. 2);
- **FOR** the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2024 (Proposal No. 3);

- **FOR** the approval of an amendment to our Certificate of Incorporation to provide shareholders the right to call a special meeting (Proposal No. 4); and
- **FOR** the approval of an amendment to our Certificate of Incorporation to reflect new Delaware law provisions allowing for officer exculpation (Proposal No. 5).
- In the discretion of the named proxy holders regarding any other matters properly presented for a vote at the Annual Meeting.

Beneficial owner

If you do not provide voting instructions, then your broker, bank, or other nominee will only have authority to vote your shares with respect to Proposal No. 3 (ratification of the appointment of the independent registered public accounting firm). Your shares will not be voted with respect to Proposals No. 1, 2, 4 and 5. This is known as a "broker non-vote."

What is the quorum requirement for the Annual Meeting?

A majority of the shares of common stock outstanding and entitled to vote, in person or by proxy, constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business at the Annual Meeting. As of the Record Date, there were a total of 382,879,612 shares of common stock outstanding, which means that 191,439,807 shares of common stock must be represented in person or by proxy at the Annual Meeting to have a quorum. If there is no quorum, a majority of the shares present at the Annual Meeting may adjourn the meeting to a later date. Votes withheld, abstentions and broker non-votes will be counted for purposes of determining whether we have a quorum.

Who is soliciting my proxy?

Proxies are solicited by and on behalf of our Board of Directors. The individuals named in the proxy have been designated as proxy holders by our Board of Directors. When you return a proxy that is properly dated and executed, your shares represented by the proxy will be voted at the Annual Meeting in accordance with your instructions. If you do not give specific instructions on your proxy card, your shares will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of our Board of Directors. If any matters not described in this proxy statement are properly presented at the Annual Meeting, the proxy holders will use their own judgment to determine how to vote your shares. If the Annual Meeting is postponed or adjourned, the proxy holders can vote your shares on the new meeting date, unless you have properly revoked your proxy, as described above.

How are proxies solicited and who is paying for the solicitation?

Moderna will bear the entire cost of this proxy solicitation, including the distribution of the proxy materials. Copies of solicitation materials will also be made available to brokers, banks, and other nominees to forward to beneficial owners. The original solicitation of proxies may be supplemented by solicitation by telephone, electronic communication, or other means by our directors, officers, employees, or agents. Morrow Sodali, LLC has been retained to assist in soliciting proxies for a fee of \$10,000 plus distribution costs and other expenses.

Why did I receive more than one Notice of the Annual Meeting?

If you receive more than one proxy card or voting instruction form for the Annual Meeting, your shares may be registered in more than one name or in more than one account. Please follow the voting instructions on each notice you received to ensure that all of your shares are voted.

I share an address with another shareholder, and we received only one paper copy of the proxy materials. How may I obtain an additional copy?

Shareholders of Moderna common stock who share a single address may receive only one copy of this proxy statement and Annual Report, unless we have received contrary instructions from any shareholder at that address. This practice, known as "householding," is designed to reduce our printing and postage costs and the environmental impact of the Annual Meeting. Shareholders who participate in householding will continue to receive separate proxy cards if they received a paper copy of proxy materials in the mail. If your household received only a single set of our proxy materials and you would like a separate copy, or if your household received multiple copies of our proxy materials and you want only a single copy next year, please notify our Corporate Secretary at the address provided below. Shareholders who hold shares in street name may contact their brokerage firm, bank, or other nominee to request information about householding.

How can I find out the results of the voting at the Annual Meeting?

Preliminary voting results will be announced at the Annual Meeting. In addition, final voting results will be published in a current report on Form 8-K that we expect to file with the SEC within four business days after

the Annual Meeting. If final voting results are not available to us at that time, we intend to file a Form 8-K to publish preliminary results and, within four business days after we know the final results, file an amendment to the Form 8-K to publish those results.

What is the deadline to propose actions for consideration at next year's annual meeting of shareholders or to nominate individuals to serve as directors?

Proposal to include in our proxy statement

Shareholders may present proper proposals to be included in our proxy statement and considered at the next annual meeting of shareholders by submitting their proposals in writing to our Corporate Secretary. For a shareholder proposal to be considered for inclusion in our proxy statement for our 2025 annual meeting of shareholders (2025 Annual Meeting), our Corporate Secretary must receive the written proposal at our principal executive offices no later than November 21, 2024, unless the date of our 2025 Annual Meeting is held more than 30 days before or after May 6, 2025, in which case the proposal must be received a reasonable time before we begin to print and send proxy materials for the 2025 Annual Meeting. In addition, shareholder proposals must comply with the applicable requirements of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act.

Proposal that will not be included in our proxy statement

Our bylaws contain an advance notice procedure for shareholders who wish to present a proposal before an annual meeting of shareholders but do not intend for the proposal to be included in our proxy statement. These matters may only be brought before the annual meeting by a shareholder of record entitled to vote at the annual meeting who has delivered timely written notice, containing the information specified in our bylaws, to our Corporate Secretary. To be timely for our 2025 Annual Meeting, our Corporate Secretary generally must receive the written notice at our principal executive offices between January 6, 2025, and February 5, 2025. However, if we hold our 2025 Annual Meeting more than 30 days before or more than 60 days after May 6, 2025, then notice of a shareholder proposal that is not intended to be included in our proxy statement must be received no later than the close of business on the later of (a) the 90th day before our 2025 Annual Meeting and (b) the 10th day following the day on which public announcement of the date of our 2025 Annual Meeting is first made.

Director nominations

Our Nominating Committee is responsible for selecting and recommending nominees for election as directors to the Board. For information on how you can propose

director candidates for consideration by our Nominating Committee, see "Governance—Composition of Our Board of Directors—Shareholder Recommendations for Director Candidates."

In addition, a shareholder, or a group of up to 20 shareholders, that has owned continuously for at least three years shares of our common stock representing an aggregate of at least 3% of our outstanding shares, may nominate and include in our proxy materials the greater of two director nominees or the number of nominees constituting 20% of our Board, or if such amount is not a whole number, the closest whole number below 20%, provided that the shareholder(s) and nominee(s) satisfy the requirements in our By-laws. Notice of director nominees pursuant to this proxy access by-law must be received between November 21, 2024 and December 21, 2024. However, if we hold our 2025 Annual Meeting more than 30 days before or after May 6, 2025, then the proxy access notice must be received no earlier than the 120th day before our 2025 Annual Meeting and no later than the close of business on the later of (a) the 90th day before our 2025 Annual Meeting and (b) the 10th day following the day on which public announcement of the date of our 2025 Annual Meeting is first made.

To directly nominate a director for election at an annual meeting of shareholders, an eligible shareholder must provide the information required by our bylaws, including, without limitation, the name and principal occupation or employment of the nominee, the number of shares of our capital stock owned by the nominee, a description of arrangements or understandings between the nominee and the appointing shareholder or shareholders concerning the nominee's potential service on our Board of Directors and a completed questionnaire with respect to the nominee's background and qualifications. In addition, the appointing shareholder must give notice to our Corporate Secretary in the time frame described above under "—Proposal that will not be included in our proxy statement."

Furthermore, to comply with universal proxy rules, shareholders who intend to solicit proxies in support of director nominees other than the Company's nominees must provide notice that sets forth the information required by Rule 14a-19 under the Exchange Act no later than February 5, 2025.

How can I get a copy of Moderna's Bylaws?

Our bylaws are part of our public filings on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. You may also contact our Corporate Secretary as described immediately below for a copy of our bylaws.

How can I contact the Corporate Secretary?

You can reach our Corporate Secretary at the following address and phone number: Moderna, Inc., Attention: Corporate Secretary, 200 Technology Square, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139, (617) 714-6500, or via email at Corporate.Secretary@modernatx.com.

Where can I find more information about Moderna?

We file reports, proxy statements, and other information with the SEC, which is all publicly available on the SEC's website, <http://www.sec.gov>. You may also find any document we file with the SEC (and more) on our website at <http://www.modernatx.com> under the "Investors" heading. Information contained on, or that can be accessed through, our website is not intended to be incorporated by reference into this proxy statement.

You should rely on the information contained in this document to vote your shares at the Annual Meeting. Moderna has not authorized anyone to provide you with information that is different from what is contained in this document. This document is dated March 21, 2024. You should not assume that the information contained in this document is accurate as of any later date, and the mailing of this document to shareholders at any time after that date does not suggest otherwise. This proxy statement does not constitute a solicitation of a proxy in any jurisdiction where, or to or from any person to whom, it is unlawful to make such proxy solicitations.

Appendix A

Certificate of Amendment - Special Meeting Right

**Certificate of Amendment
of
Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation
of
Moderna, Inc.**

Moderna, Inc. (the "Corporation"), a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware pursuant to Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the "DGCL"), hereby certifies as follows:

1. The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, as heretofore amended, is hereby amended by replacing Article V – Stockholder Action, Section 2, which shall read in its entirety as follows:

"ARTICLE V"

2. Special Meetings. Except as otherwise required by statute and subject to the rights, if any, of the holders of any series of Undesignated Preferred Stock, special meetings of the stockholders of the Corporation may be called only by (i) the Board of Directors acting pursuant to a resolution approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Directors then in office (whether or not there exist any vacancies in previously authorized directorships at the time any such resolution is presented to the Board of Directors for adoption), (ii) the chairman of the Board of Directors, or the chief executive officer or president (in the absence of a chief executive officer) or (iii) the secretary of the Corporation following the secretary's receipt of signed written requests to call a meeting from the holders of at least 20% of the voting power of the capital stock of the Corporation issued and outstanding and entitled to vote. Except as otherwise required by law, special meetings of stockholders of the Corporation may not be called by any other person or persons. Advance notice of stockholder nominations and business to be brought before any special meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation shall be given in the manner provided in the By-laws of the Corporation.
2. The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a resolution approving and declaring advisable the foregoing amendment set forth in this Certificate of Amendment in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the DGCL.
3. The stockholders of the Corporation, at a meeting duly called and held pursuant to Section 222 of the DGCL, duly adopted the amendments set forth in this Certificate of Amendment in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the DGCL.
4. The foregoing amendments were duly adopted in accordance with Section 242 of the DGCL.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, as a duly authorized officer of the Corporation, has executed this Certificate of Amendment on _____, 2024.

Moderna, Inc.

Name:
Title:

Appendix B

Certificate of Amendment - Officer Exculpation

**Certificate of Amendment
of
Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation
of
Moderna, Inc.**

Moderna, Inc. (the "Corporation"), a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware pursuant to Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the "DGCL"), hereby certifies as follows:

1. The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, as heretofore amended, is hereby amended by adding a new Article VIII – Limitation of Liability for Officers, which shall read in its entirety as follows:

**"ARTICLE VIII
LIMITATION OF LIABILITY FOR OFFICERS"**

An Officer (as defined below) of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of his or her fiduciary duty as an officer of the Corporation, except for liability (a) for any breach of the Officer's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders, (b) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (c) for any transaction from which the Officer derived an improper personal benefit, or (d) arising from any claim brought by or in the right of the Corporation. If the DGCL is amended after the effective date of this Certificate to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of Officers, then the liability of an Officer of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, as so amended. For purposes of this Article VIII, "Officer" shall mean an individual who has been duly appointed as an officer of the Corporation and who, at the time of an act or omission as to which liability is asserted, is deemed to have consented to service by the delivery of process to the registered agent of the Corporation as contemplated by 10 Del. C. § 3114(b).

Any amendment, repeal or modification of this Article VIII by either of (i) the stockholders of the Corporation or (ii) an amendment to the DGCL, shall not adversely affect any right or protection existing at the time of such amendment, repeal or modification with respect to any acts or omissions occurring before such amendment, repeal or modification of a person serving as a Director at the time of such amendment, repeal or modification."

2. The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, as heretofore amended, is hereby amended by retitling existing Articles VIII and IX as follows:

"ARTICLE IX – AMENDMENT OF BY-LAWS"

"ARTICLE X – AMENDMENT OF CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION"

3. The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a resolution approving and declaring advisable the foregoing amendment set forth in this Certificate of Amendment in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the DGCL.
4. The stockholders of the Corporation, at a meeting duly called and held pursuant to Section 222 of the DGCL, duly adopted the amendments set forth in this Certificate of Amendment in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the DGCL.
5. The foregoing amendments were duly adopted in accordance with Section 242 of the DGCL.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, as a duly authorized officer of the Corporation, has executed this Certificate of Amendment on _____, 2024.

Moderna, Inc.

Name:
Title:



Corporate headquarters

200 Technology Square, Cambridge, MA 02139
phone 617 714 6500 | fax 617 583 1998

[modernatx.com](https://www.modernatx.com)

Transfer Agent:

Computershare Trust Company, N.A.

Audit Firm:

Ernst & Young, LLP